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to be obligated to areas in proportion to their relative share of the State's population. Major eligible activities include the construction and rehabilitation of federal-aid eligible highways and bridges on any public road.

Transportation Alternatives Program (TAP): MAP-21 program that provided for a variety of alternative transportation projects that were previously eligible under separately funded programs, such as the Transportation Enhancement Program, Recreational Trails Program, and the Safe Route to Schools Program. Under the FAST Act, the TAP program was eliminated as a standalone program and made a set-aside under the STBGP.

TDM (Transportation Demand Management): Activities and programs designed to reduce congestion by reducing the number of single occupant vehicles. Examples include programs to promote ridesharing, transit use, bicycling, and telecommuting.

TIP (Transportation Improvement Program): A five year program of highway, transit, and other transportation capital projects developed by an MPO. All federally funded projects must appear on an approved TIP to be implemented.

TMA (Transportation Management Area): A USDOT designation for Urbanized Areas with populations of 200,000 or more. The TMA designation carries with it additional responsibilities for an MPO. These include a system to disburse Section 5307 funds and a formal federal certification review every four years. The PDCTC is part of the Mid-Hudson Valley TMA.

UCTC (Ulster County Transportation Council): The MPO for the Kingston metropolitan area, which covers Ulster County.

UPWP (Unified Planning Work Program): A statement of work identifying the planning priorities and activities to be carried out within a metropolitan planning area over a period of no more than two years. The UPWP includes a description of the planning work and resulting products and identifies which organization will perform the work, the time frames for completing the work, the cost of the work, and the sources of funds.

USDOT (United States Department of Transportation): The federal cabinet department that includes the Federal Highway Administration and the Federal Transit Administration.

Urbanized Area: An incorporated place and adjacent densely populated area with a combined minimum population of 50,000, as defined by the U.S. Census Bureau.

VMT (Vehicle Miles Traveled): Measure of vehicle travel. The sum of miles driven by all vehicles in a given area, over a specific period of time.

YOE (Year of Expenditure): Dollars that are adjusted for inflation, based on the year they will be used.