

Dutchess County Criminal Justice Council
Quality Assurance Sub-Committee

Study of the Impact of Bail Reform in Dutchess County

Dutchess County Criminal Justice Council – November 2022



COUNTY OF DUTCHESS

Marcus J. Molinaro
County Executive

MEMORANDUM

To: Mary Ellen Still, Chair, Dutchess County Criminal Justice Council

From: Marcus J. Molinaro, County Executive 

Date: January 27, 2022

Re: Nassau County Executive Order on Effects of Bail Reform

Since Bail Reform has been enacted in New York, specifically the sections regarding “no bail” offenses, there has been considerable discussion concerning the impact these changes have had on the level of criminal activity. The 2019 bail reform law prohibits the setting of cash bail by judges for most misdemeanors and non-violent felonies. I am interested in knowing how much crime is occurring in Dutchess County by individuals who before the reforms might have been incarcerated and thereby unable to commit any crimes while awaiting adjudication of their original offense.

I am requesting the Criminal Justice Council to explore whether a similar report could be developed for Dutchess County. I recognize that certain considerations may need to be taken into account since our county has more law enforcement agencies and courts than Nassau County. Please research this issue and provide me with a recommendation for creating a similar type report that provides information on defendants released with no bail who are re-arrested while pending a criminal charge.

Thank you.

cc: William F.X. O’Neil, Deputy County Executive/Chief of Staff

Dutchess County Criminal Justice Council
Quality Assurance Sub-Committee
Initial Efforts to Evaluate Bail Reform Impact

- Establish a Database to Track Arrest, Re-Arrest, and Incarceration Rates
- Evaluate Case Deferral by Crime Type/Jurisdiction
- Evaluate Declining Arrest Rates by Police Agency
- Develop Methods to Understand/Evaluate Rates of Victimization

Important Considerations

- * Approximately 20% of local offenders/defendants commit nearly 50% of local crime
- * Recidivism varies greatly among offenders/defendants regardless of “instant” crime.
- * Approximately 80% of recidivism occurs within the first year post-release
- * For low-risk pretrial defendants, incarceration for more than 24 hours increases substantially the likelihood of recidivism

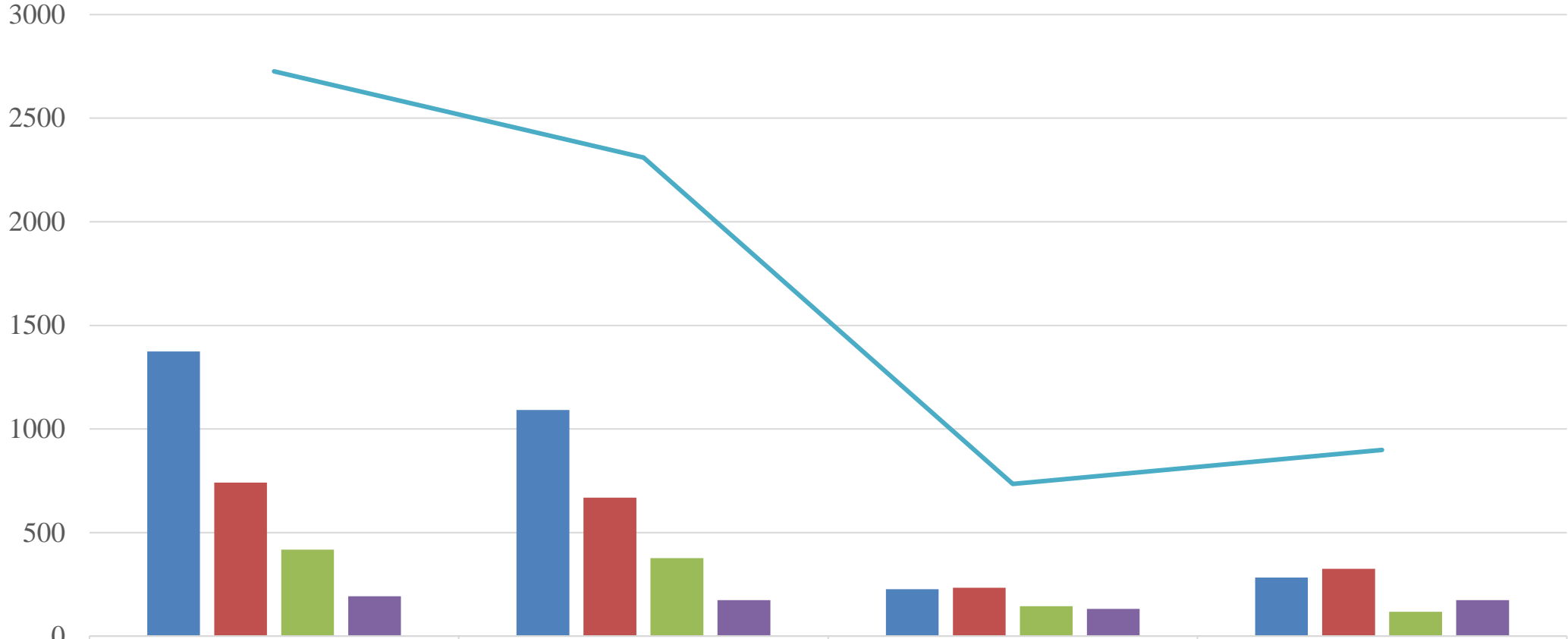
Recidivism by PROXY Prior to January 2020 - ALL Releases to Street in Dutchess County - Minimum 1-year Post Release (N= 13,592)



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DCJ Admissions – Pre (2018-2019) vs Post (2020-2021)
Bail Reform Legislation

DCJ Admissions - 2018 - 2021



	2018	2019	2020	2021
Misdemeanor	1374	1091	226	283
Non-Violent Felony	741	668	233	325
Violation or Lower	418	377	145	117
Violent Felony	193	174	131	174
ALL	2726	2310	735	899

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Misdemeanor DCJ Admissions Pre vs. Post Bail Reform Legislation

- Pre (2018-2019) (N=1233/yr.) vs Post (2020-2021) (N=255/yr.)

Non-Violent Felony DCJ Admissions Pre vs. Post Bail Reform Legislation

- Pre (2018-2019) (N=705/yr.) vs Post (2020-2021) (N=279/yr.)

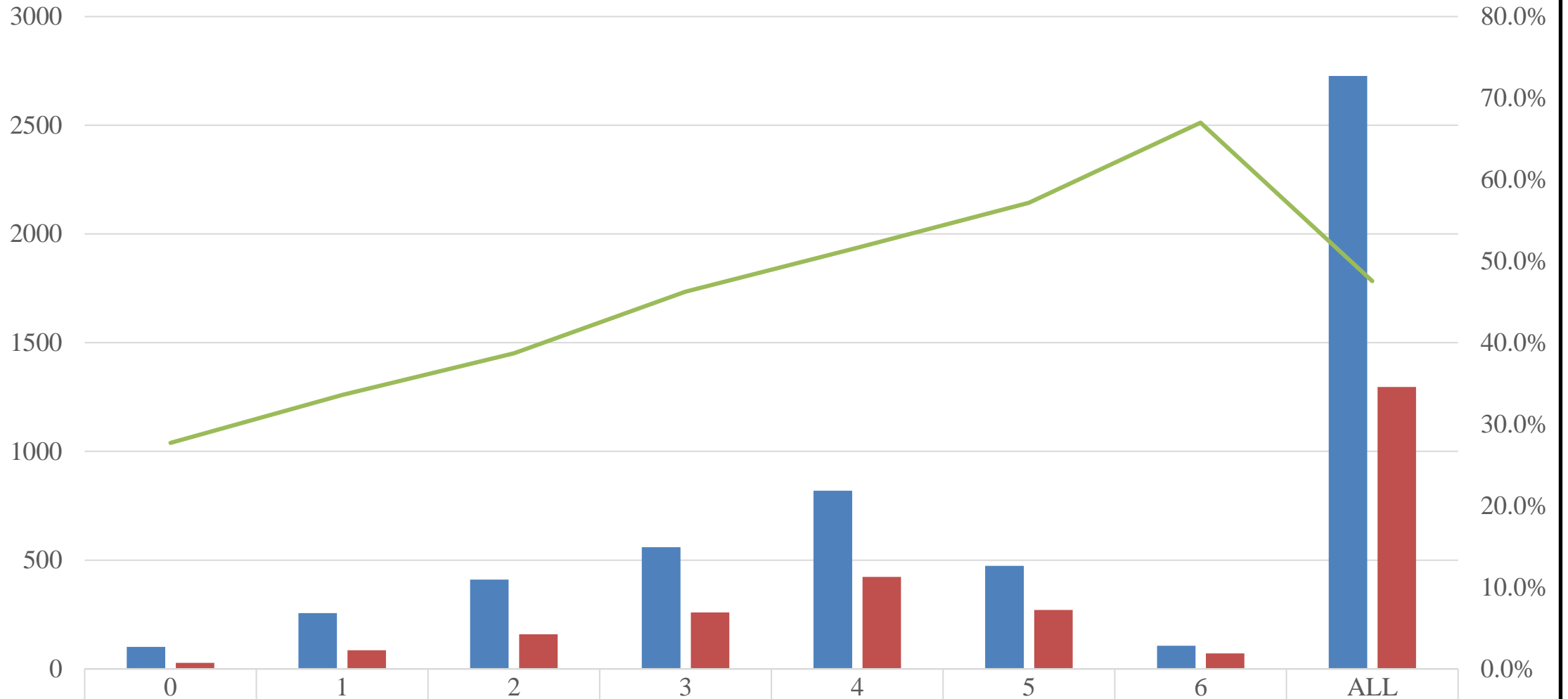
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Retrospective Analyses – Pre Bail Reform Legislation
2017/2018 DCJ Misdemeanor/Non-Violent Felony Releases

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2017/2018 DCJ Misdemeanor Releases

2017-2018 **ALL** DCJ Misdemeanor Releases to Street (N=2727)



Total	101	256	411	560	819	474	106	2727
Returned	28	86	159	259	423	271	71	1297
RECID %	27.7%	33.6%	38.7%	46.3%	51.6%	57.2%	67.0%	47.6%

2017-2018 Release TO STREET - Misdemeanor ALL			
Proxy Rating	Total	Returned	RECID %
0	101	28	27.7%
1	256	86	33.6%
2	411	159	38.7%
3	560	259	46.3%
4	819	423	51.6%
5	474	271	57.2%
6	106	71	67.0%
ALL	2727	1297	47.6%
Release TO STREET - Misdemeanor NON-Qualifying			
Proxy Rating	Total	Returned	RECID %
0	83	25	30.1%
1	193	66	34.2%
2	343	130	37.9%
3	461	218	47.3%
4	692	355	53.5%
5	399	222	55.6%
6	84	57	67.9%
ALL - NON-Qual	2255	1073	47.6%
Release TO STREET - Misdemeanor QUALIFYING			
Proxy Rating	Total	Returned	RECID %
0	18	3	16.7%
1	63	20	31.7%
2	68	29	42.6%
3	99	41	41.4%
4	127	68	53.5%
5	75	49	65.3%
6	22	14	63.6%
ALL - Qual	472	224	47.5%

2017 - 2018 NON-Qualifying Misdemeanor Releases (N=2031 w >20 Releases)			
Misdemeanor Crime	# Released	Returned	Recid %
PL 155.25 AM0 - PETIT LARCENY	503	261	51.9%
PL 220.03 AM7 - CPCS-7	374	183	48.9%
DWI - Alcohol+Drugs+Aggravated+Violations	214	76	35.5%
PL 120.00 AM3 - ASSAULT-3	176	83	47.2%
PL 145.00 AM4 - CRIM MISCHIEF-4	163	97	59.5%
VTL0511 UM2 - AGG UNLIC OPER 2&3	125	40	32.0%
PL 165.40 AM5 - CPSP 5	71	29	40.8%
VTL0511 02A2 UM2 - UNLIC OPERATION	71	33	46.5%
PL 260.10 AM0 - ENDAN WEL CHILD	70	34	48.6%
PL 140.15 & 140.10 AM2 & BM3 - CRIM TRESPASS	68	36	52.9%
PL 205.30 AM0 - RESIST ARREST	67	29	43.3%
PL 120.14 AM2 - MENACING-2ND	58	30	51.7%
PL 190.25 AM2 - CRIM IMPERS-2ND	46	26	56.5%
PL 190.23 BM0 - FALSE PERSON	25	15	60.0%
ALL	2031	972	47.9%

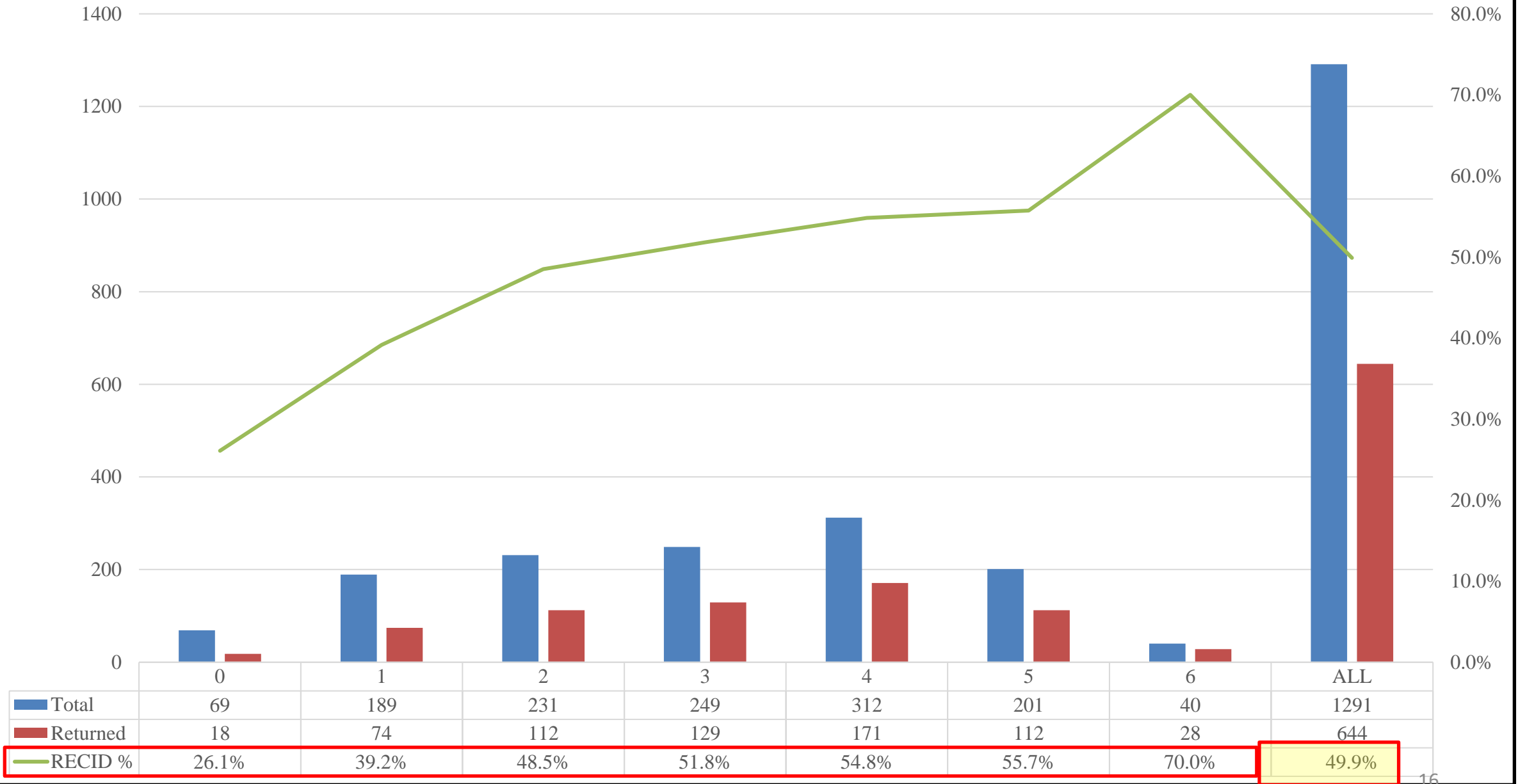
2017-2018 **NON-Qualifying** Misdemeanor DCJ Releases to STREET by Jurisdiction (N=2255; Overall Recidivism = **47.6%**)

Jurisdiction	# Released	Returned	Recid %
C/O Poughkeepsie	682	381	55.9%
T/O Poughkeepsie	600	297	49.5%
C/O Beacon	170	82	48.2%
T/O East Fishkill	127	54	42.5%
T/O LaGrange	103	40	38.8%
T/O Hyde Park	100	48	48.0%
T/O Pleasant Valley	77	31	40.3%
T/O Fishkill	72	21	29.2%
T/O Wappinger	60	24	40.0%
T/O Dover	56	21	37.5%
V/O Wappingers Falls	34	18	52.9%
T/O Unionvale	23	8	34.8%
T/O Amenia	22	11	50.0%
T/O Beekman	21	5	23.8%
Dutchess County Court	20	7	35.0%
V/O Fishkill	15	5	33.3%
T/O Red Hook	12	5	41.7%
T/O Northeast	10	1	10.0%
T/O Rhinebeck	10	2	20.0%
T/O Pawling	7	4	57.1%
T/O Stanford	7	3	42.9%
T/O Washington	7	2	28.6%
T/O Pine Plains	6	1	16.7%
T/O Clinton	4	1	25.0%
T/O Millerton	4	0	0.0%
V/O Rhinebeck	2	0	0.0%
V/O Red Hook	2	0	0.0%
V/O Pawling	1	0	0.0%
V/O Tivoli	1	1	100.0%

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2017/2018 DCJ Non-Violent Felony Releases

2017-2018 **ALL** DCJ Non-Violent Felony Releases to Street (N=1291)



2017-2018 Release TO STREET - Non-Violent Felony ALL			
Proxy Rating	Total	Returned	RECID %
0	69	18	26.1%
1	189	74	39.2%
2	231	112	48.5%
3	249	129	51.8%
4	312	171	54.8%
5	201	112	55.7%
6	40	28	70.0%
ALL	1291	644	49.9%

Release TO STREET - Non-Violent Felony NON-Qualifying			
Proxy Rating	Total	Returned	RECID %
0	62	17	27.4%
1	155	58	37.4%
2	198	95	48.0%
3	213	109	51.2%
4	255	131	53.5%
5	161	86	53.4%
6	29	20	69.0%
ALL – NON-Qual	1073	516	48.1%

Release TO STREET - Non-Violent Felony QUALIFYING			
Proxy Rating	Total	Returned	RECID %
0	7	1	14.3%
1	34	16	47.1%
2	33	17	51.5%
3	36	20	55.6%
4	57	40	70.2%
5	40	26	65.0%
6	11	8	72.7%
ALL - Qual	218	128	58.7%

2017 - 2018 NON-Qualifying Non-Violent Felony (N=916 w/20 or more Releases)			
Non-Violent Felony Crime	# Released	Returned	Recid %
PL 220.16 01 BF3 - CPCS-3	132	79	59.8%
PL 155.30 EF4 - GRAND LARCENY 4	84	45	53.6%
PL 140.20 DF3 - BURGLARY 3	81	48	59.3%
PL 145.05 EF3 - CRIM MISCHIEF-3	80	38	47.5%
PL 220.06 DF5 - CPCS-5	70	24	34.3%
VTL1192 DF0 - DWI-2 and 1 PREV CONV	69	35	50.7%
VTL0511 EF1 - AGG UNLIC OPER1	55	19	34.5%
PL 155.35 DF3 - GRAND LARCENY 3	51	27	52.9%
PL 170.25 DF2 - POS FORG INST-2	48	19	39.6%
PL 220.39 BF3 - CSCS-3	44	26	59.1%
VTL1192 02 DF0 - DWI 08 OF 1PCT	44	11	25.0%
VTL1192 EF0 - AGGRAVATED DWI 1/2 pr and 1/15 yr	37	19	51.4%
PL 165.45 EF4 - CPSP 4	30	14	46.7%
PL 220.09 CF4 - CPCS-4	28	13	46.4%
PL 240.75 EF0 - AGG FAMILY OFF	23	14	60.9%
PL 170.10 DF2 - FORGERY-2	20	12	60.0%
PL 205.25 DF1 - PRISON CONTRBND	20	5	25.0%
ALL	916	448	48.9%

2017-2018 NON-Qualifying Non-Violent Felony DCJ Releases to STREET by Jurisdiction (N=1073; Overall Recidivism = 49.9%)			
Jurisdiction	# Released	Returned	Recid %
Dutchess County Court	353	166	47.0%
C/O Poughkeepsie	164	92	56.1%
T/O Poughkeepsie	160	77	48.1%
T/O Pleasant Valley	67	22	32.8%
T/O LaGrange	48	23	47.9%
C/O Beacon	42	21	50.0%
T/O Fishkill	35	16	45.7%
T/O East Fishkill	34	14	41.2%
T/O Wappinger	31	18	58.1%
T/O Hyde Park	28	19	67.9%
T/O Dover	18	7	38.9%
V/O Wappingers Falls	12	4	33.3%
T/O Unionvale	11	6	54.5%
T/O Amenia	11	8	72.7%
T/O Red Hook	9	3	33.3%
T/O Beekman	9	2	22.2%
V/O Fishkill	8	2	25.0%
T/O Washington	7	6	85.7%
T/O Rhinebeck	6	2	33.3%
T/O Stanford	5	2	40.0%
T/O Millerton	4	0	0.0%
T/O Northeast	4	1	25.0%
V/O Red Hook	2	1	50.0%
T/O Pawling	2	2	100.0%
T/O Clinton	2	2	100.0%
T/O Pine Plains	1	0	0.0%

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Analysis - Post Bail Reform Legislation
Arrest, Re-Arrest

ADULT ARRESTS 18 AND OLDER: 2012 - 2021											
County	Arrest Type	Arrest Year									
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Dutchess	Total Arrests	5,406	5,102	4,950	4,684	4,887	5,055	4,375	4,269	3,307	3,291
	Felony Total	1,517	1,445	1,448	1,411	1,477	1,479	1,292	1,200	965	1,036
	Drug	217	193	201	182	232	258	219	215	134	158
	Violent	327	322	267	287	237	248	227	211	198	216
	DWI	151	155	173	160	181	133	126	154	95	119
	Other	822	775	807	782	827	840	720	620	538	543
	Misdemeanor Total	3,889	3,657	3,502	3,273	3,410	3,576	3,083	3,069	2,342	2,255
	Drug	490	469	554	450	552	686	610	596	222	194
	DWI	979	915	939	913	948	1,002	864	900	642	669
	Property	1,048	1,066	966	939	929	879	669	698	770	669
	Other	1,372	1,207	1,043	971	981	1,009	940	875	708	723

Source: NYS DCJS, Computerized Criminal History File (as of 3/18/2022)

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Bail Reform Impact

- **Established a Database to Track Arrest, Re-Arrest, and Incarceration**
 - A data agreement was established with the DCSO, C/O Poughkeepsie PD, T/O Poughkeepsie PD, and T/O Hyde Park PD
 - OCIS developed a spreadsheet containing data for all arrests of participating PDs from **January 2020 – March 2022**
 - Reconciled data errors and different coding by agency (**Disclaimer**)

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All Arrests (DCSO, C/O Pok, T/O Pok, T/O HP) Jan 2020 – March 2022 (N= 10559)

Arrests by Agency - Qualifying vs. Non-Qualifying			
Arresting Agency	ALL	Qualify	Non-Qualify
DCSO	2228	399	1829
C/O Poughkeepsie PD	2070	914	1156
T/O Poughkeepsie PD	5662	694	4968
T/O Hyde Park PD	599	190	409
ALL	10559	2197	8362

ALL Non-Qualifying (N=8362)	
Arrest Reason	# Arrests
Misdemeanor	4561
Felony	984
Violation (i.e. Disorderly Conduct, Harassment, etc.)	403
Traffic Infraction	2414

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All Non-Qualifying Arrests **Excluding** Violations and Traffic Infractions (DCSO, C/O

Pok, T/O Pok, T/O HP) 1/1/20 – 3/1/22 (N= 5545)

ALL Non-Qualifying (N=8362)	
Arrest Reason	# Arrests
Misdemeanor	4561
Felony	984
Violation (i.e. Disorderly Conduct, Harassment, etc.)	403
Traffic Infraction	2414

Arresting Agency	ALL	Misd	Felony
DCSO	1192	979	213
CO Poughkeepsie	920	655	265
TO Poughkeepsie	3135	2684	451
TO Hyde Park	298	243	55
ALL	5545	4561	984

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Qualifying Arrests (DCSO, C/O Pok, T/O Pok, T/O HP)

Jan 2020 – March 2022 (N=2197)

ARSON 5	2
ARSON-2	2
CRIM SEX ACT-2	2
CRM USE F/ARM-1	2
FAIL APPEAR-TKT	2
MENTAL HYGIENE	2
MURDER-1ST DEG	2
SEX MISCONDUCT	2
SEXUAL ABUSE 2	2
ARSON 2-SEX MOT	1
ARSON-4	1
CPCS-1ST	1
CPW DISGUIS GUN	1
CRIM SEX ACT-3	1
ESCAPE-2	1
HATE ASSAULT 2	1
HATE CRM-ASLT 2	1
POSS SEX PERFRM	1
REVOKE RELEASE	1
STRANGULATION 1	1

Qualifying Offense	# of Arrests
BENCH WARRANT	631
CRIM CONTEMPT-2	360
ARREST WARRANT	270
CRIM CONTEMPT-1	133
FOA	123
ASSAULT 2ND	122
OBSTRUCT BREATH	87
CPW 2ND-FIREARM	71
CRIM POS WEAP-3	53
SEX REGIST VIOL	50
BURGLARY-2	35
FORCIBLE TOUCH	22
ASSAULT 1ST	20
Violations - Sentence, Fam Ct, etc.	18
CRIM POS FIRARM	15
ROBBERY-1	15
STRANGULATION 2	14
MURDER 2	13
ROBBERY-2	13
BURGLARY-1	11
AG CRIM CONTMPT	9
RAPE 1	9
ROBBERY 2	8
BAIL JUMPING-2	7
FUG WAR-BEF REQ	7
RAPE 3RD	7
ROBBERY-1ST	7
SEXUAL ABUSE 1	7
FUG-EXT WARRANT	5
BAIL JUMPING-3	4
PRD SX ASLT CHD	4
CRIM SEX ACT-1	3
ESCAPE-3	3
FUG JUST OUT	3
GANG ASLT 1ST	3
RAPE-2ND DEGREE	3
SEXUAL ABUSE 3	3

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Arrest Analyses

- **3329** people = **10559** charges (multiple charges per arrest event)
- **2617** people with only 1 arrest event accounting for **5908** of **10,559** charges
 - **5908** Charges - **1678** (charges for Traffic Infractions) = **4230** Criminal Charges (inc. Violations) (Only 14 people were charged/arrested with Traffic Infractions only – i.e. unlicensed operator, etc.)
 - **1060** people with 1 charge
 - **1557** people with 1 arrest with 2 or more charges
 - **396** were incarcerated after Jan 2020
 - **538** people were incarcerated in the DCJ prior to 2020
 - **184** were incarcerated after Jan 2020
 - **468** people were arrested due to a warrant/contempt/sentence violation (N=547)
 - **148** were incarcerated after Jan 2020
- **711** People were arrested on 2 or more distinct dates accounting for **4651** of **10,559** charges

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Arrest Analyses

- **3329** people = **10559** charges (multiple charges per arrest event)
 - **2617** people with only 1 arrest event = **4230** criminal charges (inc. Violations)
 - **711** People were arrested on 2 or more distinct dates accounting for **4651** criminal charges

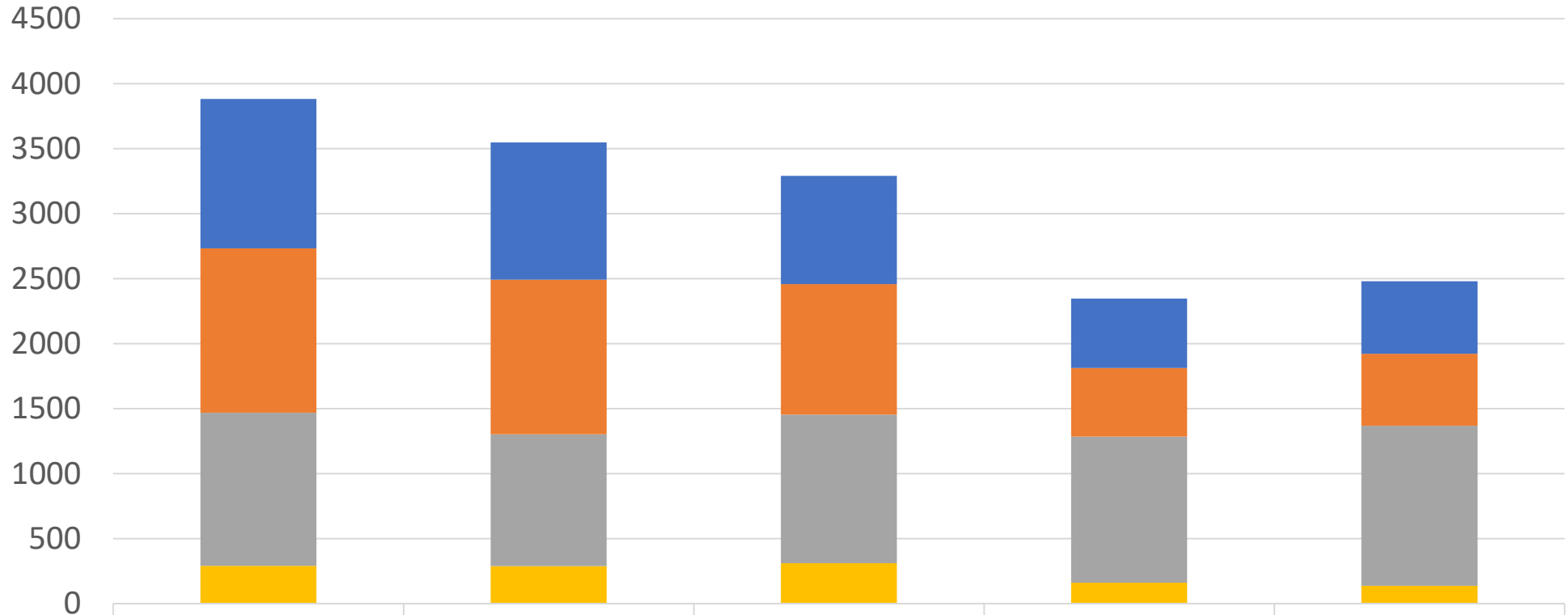
* Approximately 20% of local offenders/defendants commit nearly 50% of local crime

- **711** People = **21.4%**
- **4651** Criminal Charges = **52.4%** of all criminal arrest charges

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Arrest Analyses – Updated July 2022

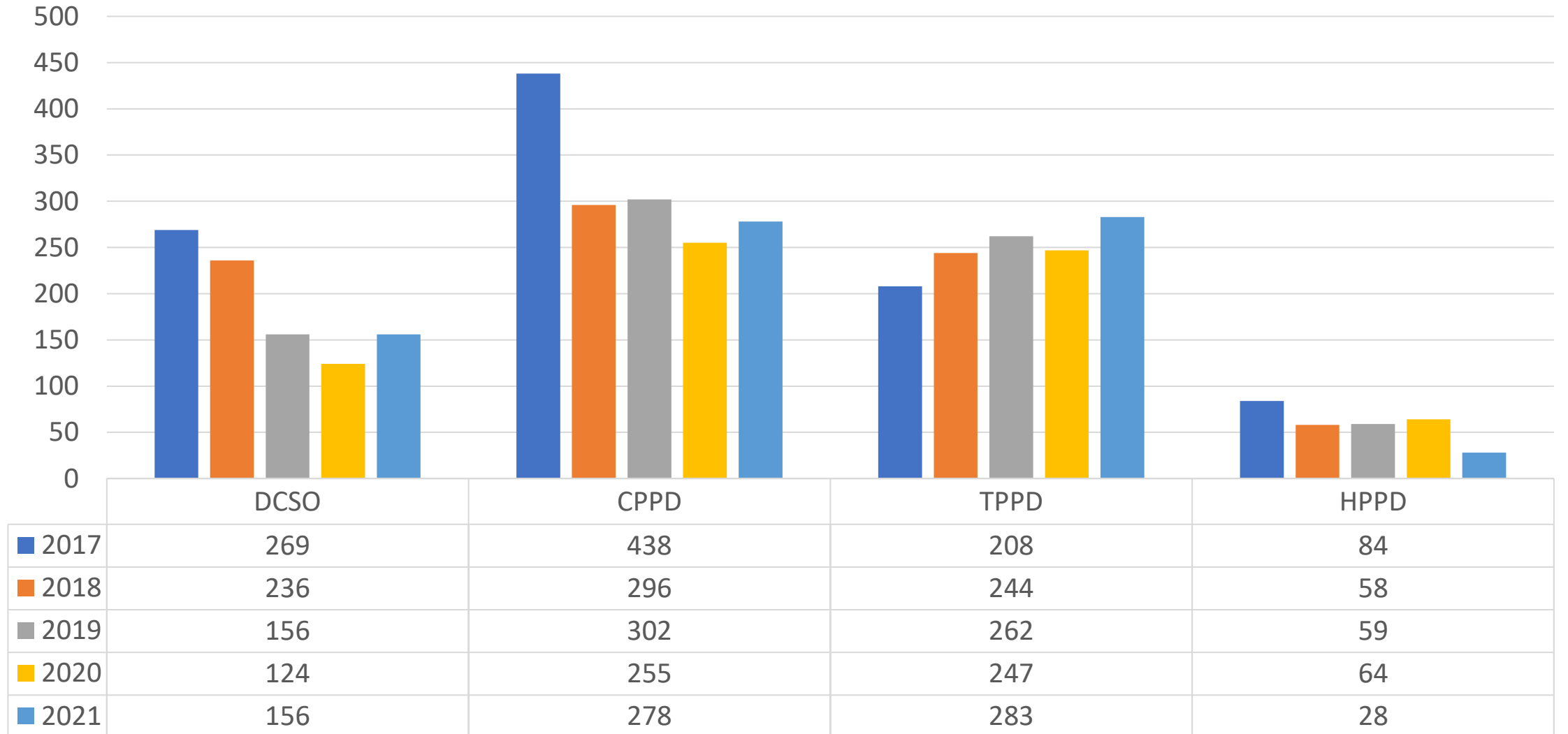
- **Next Steps – Arrest Study Targets**
 - **Crime Type**
 - **Jurisdiction**
 - **Race/Ethnicity (White, Black, Hispanic)**
 - **# Arrests compared with Pre-Bail Reform/Pandemic**
 - **Sampling – Case Study**
 - **Victimization**
 - **Incarceration – Qualifying Felony Arrests**

All Arrests by Department and Year



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
DCSO	1150	1056	834	534	558
CPPD	1265	1189	1003	528	553
TPPD	1178	1015	1144	1123	1231
HPPD	290	288	310	161	137

Felony Arrests by Department 2017-2021



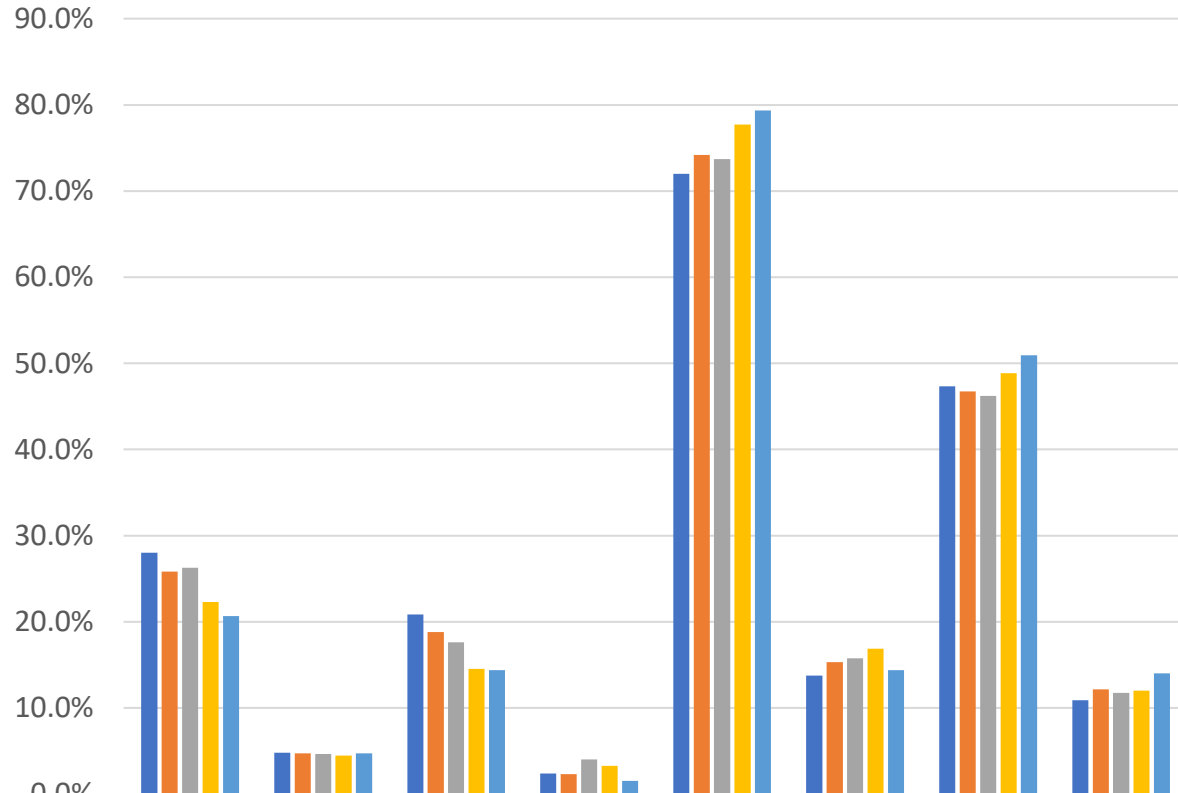
Total Arrests 2017-2021 (DCSO, CPPD, TPPD, HPPD) (N=15563)	
White	7557
Black	5611
Hispanic	2028
American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian, Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Other, Unknown, Not Reported, Blank	1242

White Total Arrests 2017 - 2021 (DCSO, CPPD, TPPD, HPPD) by Department (N=7557)						
Year	DCSO	CPPD	TPPD	HPPD	Total Arrests	% of Total Arrests
2017	769	408	604	151	1932	49.8%
2018	680	351	515	176	1722	48.5%
2019	522	277	578	178	1555	47.3%
2020	327	141	574	102	1144	48.4%
2021	345	144	623	92	1204	48.6%

Black Total Arrests 2017 - 2021 (DCSO, CPPD, TPPD, HPPD) by Department (N=5611)						
Year	DCSO	CPPD	TPPD	HPPD	Total Arrests	% of Total Arrests
2017	209	690	371	60	1330	34.3%
2018	208	671	345	44	1268	35.7%
2019	167	595	377	84	1223	37.2%
2020	110	322	414	36	882	37.3%
2021	101	346	425	36	908	36.7%

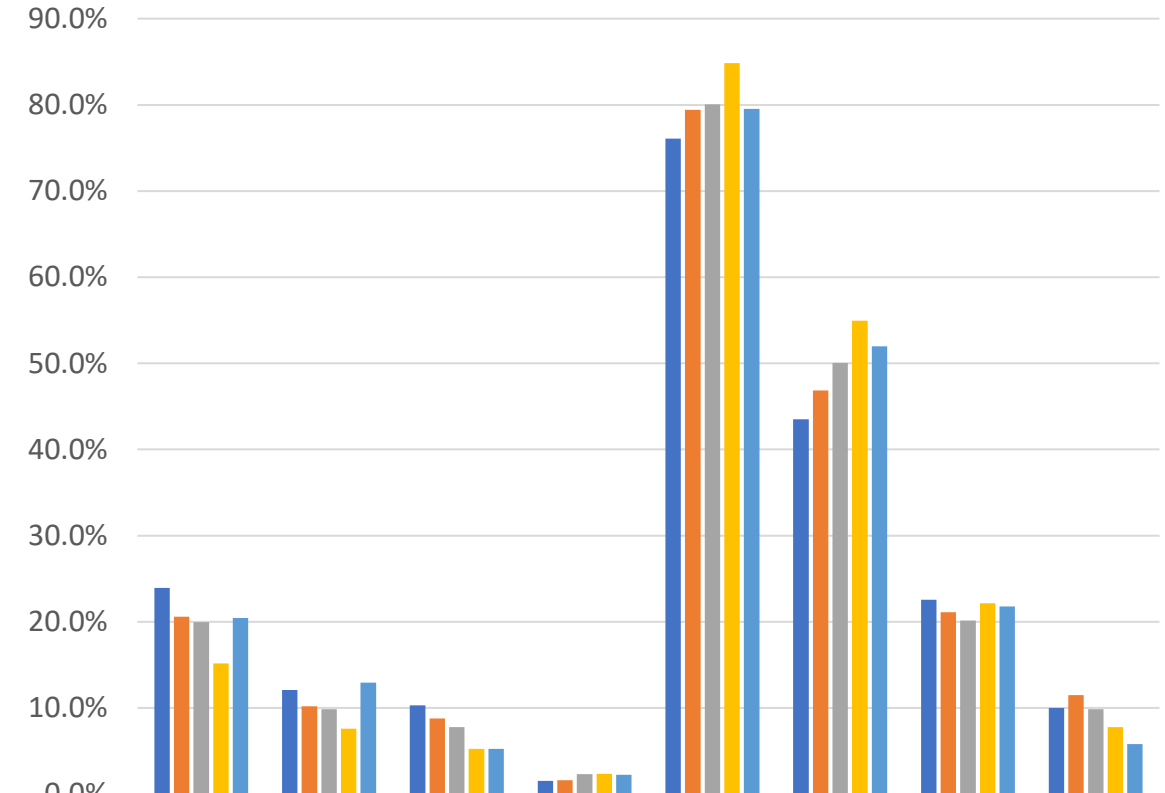
Hispanic Total Arrests 2017 - 2021 (DCSO, CPPD, TPPD, HPPD) by Department (N=2028)						
Year	DCSO	CPPD	TPPD	HPPD	Total Arrests	% of Total Arrests
2017	150	143	183	39	515	13.3%
2018	150	154	131	35	470	13.2%
2019	129	121	172	28	450	13.7%
2020	79	52	142	20	293	12.4%
2021	82	43	167	8	300	12.1%

% of Arrests - DCSO
2017 - 2021 by Gender, Race, Ethnicity



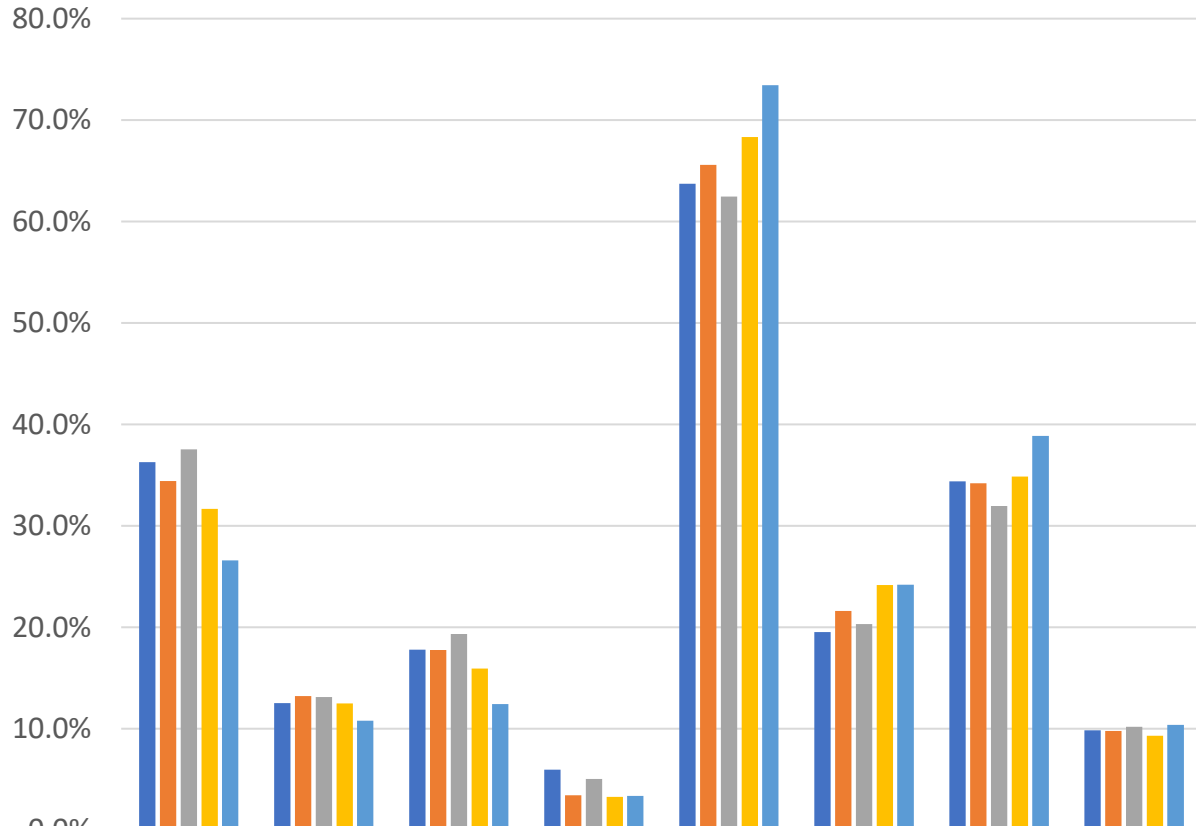
	Female	Black	White	Hispanic	Male	Black	White	Hispanic
■ 2017	28.0%	4.8%	20.8%	2.4%	72.0%	13.7%	47.3%	10.9%
■ 2018	25.8%	4.7%	18.8%	2.3%	74.2%	15.3%	46.7%	12.1%
■ 2019	26.3%	4.6%	17.6%	4.0%	73.7%	15.8%	46.2%	11.7%
■ 2020	22.3%	4.5%	14.5%	3.3%	77.7%	16.9%	48.8%	12.0%
■ 2021	20.6%	4.7%	14.4%	1.5%	79.4%	14.4%	50.9%	14.0%

% of Arrests - CPPD
2017 - 2021 by Race, Gender, Ethnicity



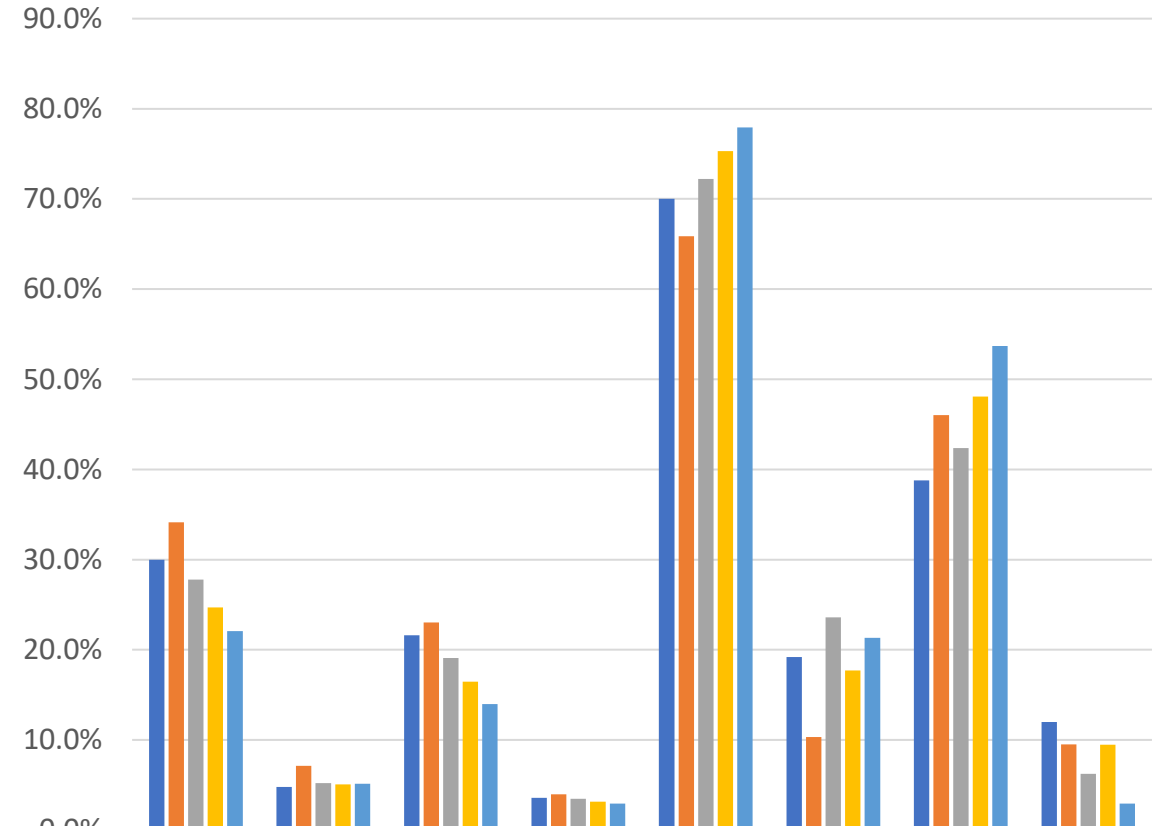
	Female	Black	White	Hispanic	Male	Black	White	Hispanic
■ 2017	23.9%	12.1%	10.3%	1.5%	76.1%	43.5%	22.6%	10.0%
■ 2018	20.6%	10.2%	8.8%	1.6%	79.4%	46.9%	21.1%	11.5%
■ 2019	19.9%	9.9%	7.8%	2.3%	80.1%	50.1%	20.1%	9.9%
■ 2020	15.1%	7.6%	5.2%	2.3%	84.9%	55.0%	22.1%	7.8%
■ 2021	20.5%	12.9%	5.3%	2.3%	79.5%	52.0%	21.8%	5.8%

% Arrests TPPD
2017 - 2021 by Race, Gender, Ethnicity



	Female	Black	White	Hispanic	Male	Black	White	Hispanic
2017	36.3%	12.5%	17.8%	6.0%	63.7%	19.5%	34.4%	9.8%
2018	34.4%	13.2%	17.8%	3.4%	65.6%	21.6%	34.2%	9.8%
2019	37.5%	13.1%	19.3%	5.1%	62.5%	20.3%	31.9%	10.2%
2020	31.7%	12.5%	15.9%	3.3%	68.3%	24.2%	34.9%	9.3%
2021	26.6%	10.8%	12.4%	3.4%	73.4%	24.2%	38.8%	10.4%

% Arrests HPPD
2017 - 2021 by Race, Gender, Ethnicity



	Female	Black	White	Hispanic	Male	Black	White	Hispanic
2017	30.0%	4.8%	21.6%	3.6%	70.0%	19.2%	38.8%	12.0%
2018	34.1%	7.1%	23.0%	4.0%	65.9%	10.3%	46.0%	9.5%
2019	27.8%	5.2%	19.1%	3.5%	72.2%	23.6%	42.4%	6.3%
2020	24.7%	5.1%	16.5%	3.2%	75.3%	17.7%	48.1%	9.5%
2021	22.1%	5.1%	14.0%	2.9%	77.9%	21.3%	53.7%	2.9%

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Analysis - Bail Reform Legislation
Impact of Discovery Rules

Impact of Discovery Rules

District Attorney Case Deferrals



Dutchess County District Attorney Open Case Volume

Cases Opened Between 1/1/2020 and 12/31/2020

	0	F	I	M	U	V	Total
Total Deferred	0	36	2	1,460	2	20	1,520
Total	1	1,079	28	3,594	142	258	5,102
	0.00%	3.34%	7.14%	40.62%	1.41%	7.75%	29.79%



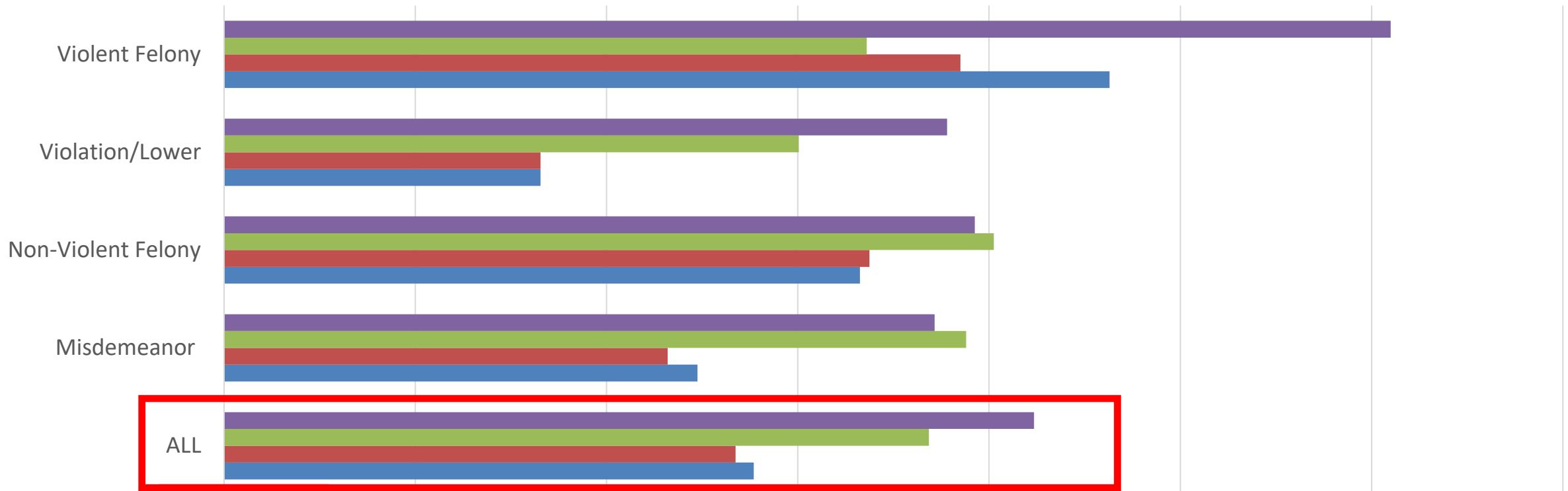
Dutchess County District Attorney Open Case Volume

Cases Opened Between 1/1/2021 and 12/31/2021

	0	F	I	M	U	V	Total
Deferred	0	16	6	1,308	0	18	1,348
Total	2	1,135	44	3,375	146	202	4,904
	0.00%	1.41%	13.64%	38.76%	0.00%	8.91%	27.49%

Average Length of Stay (ALOS) by Crime Type for DCJ releases 2018 - 2021.

DCJ Average Length of Stay by Year and Crime Type
2018 - 2021

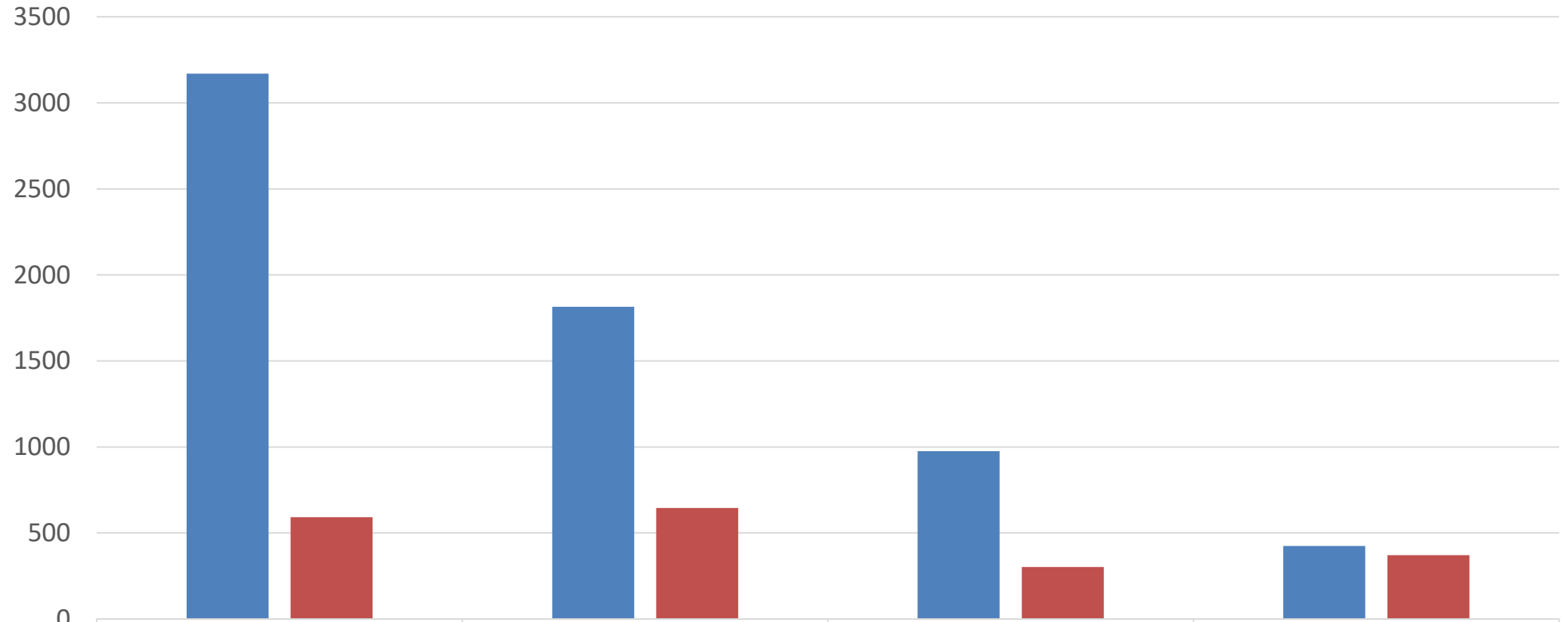


	ALL	Misdemeanor	Non-Violent Felony	Violation/Lower	Violent Felony
2021	84.7	74.3	78.5	75.6	122
2020	73.7	77.6	80.5	60.1	67.2
2019	53.5	46.4	67.5	33.1	77
2018	55.4	49.5	66.5	33.1	92.6

Dutchess County Criminal Justice Council
Quality Assurance Sub-Committee

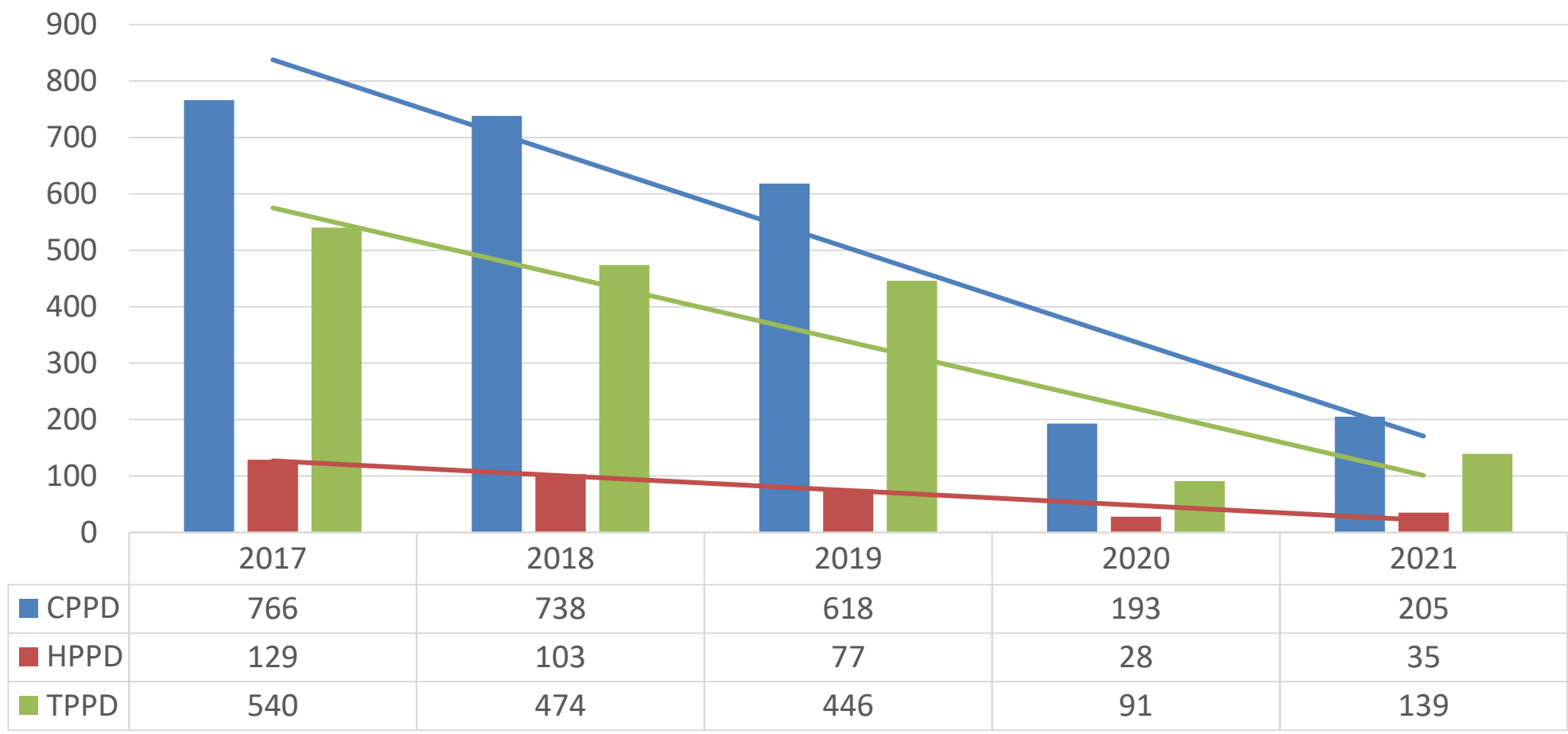
Analysis - DCJ Admittances
Crime Type, Jurisdiction, Overall Risk Profile

DCJ Admissions by Crime Type (MATCHED TIME PERIOD)
 2017-March 2019 (N=6386) vs. 2020-March 2022 (N=1910)

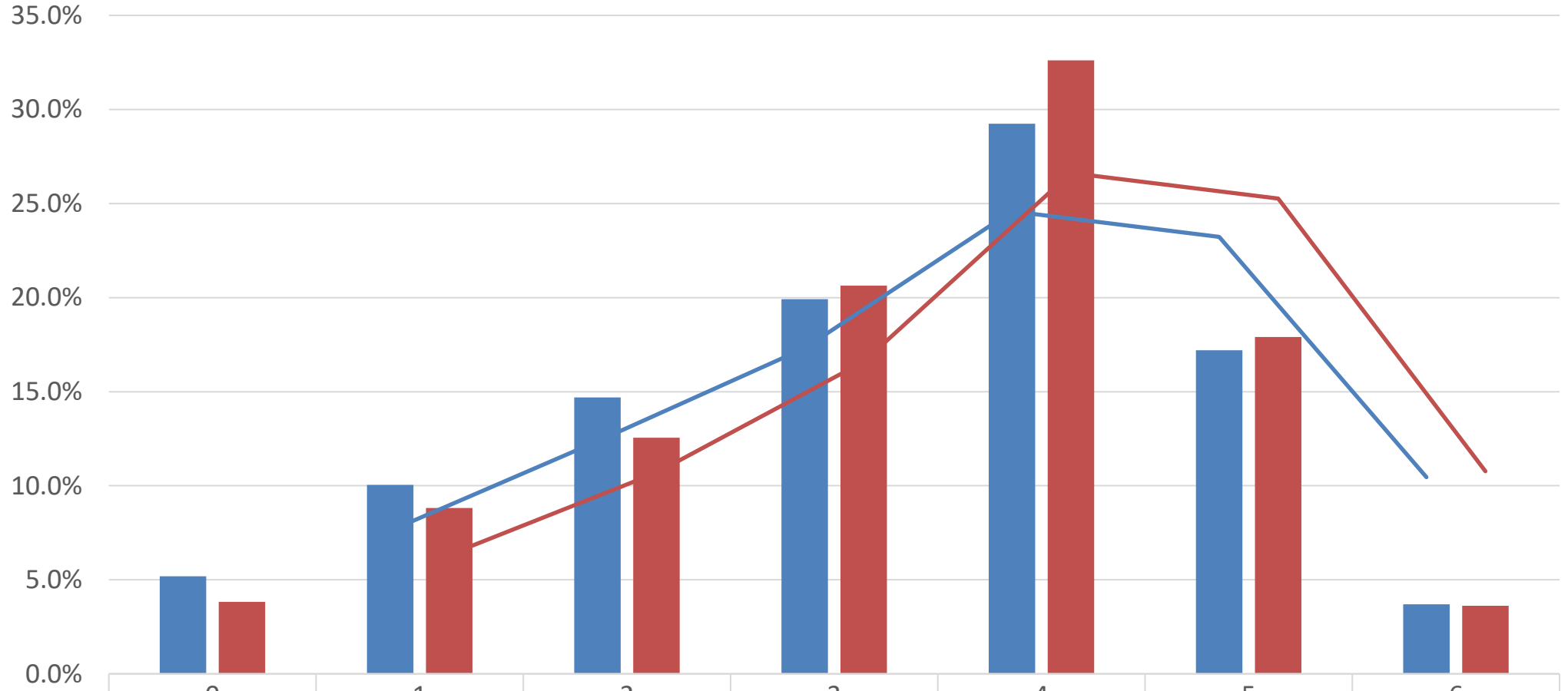


■ 2017-MAR 2019	3170	1815	976	425
■ 2020-MAR 2022	592	645	302	371

DCJ Admissions by Department and Year (CPPD, HPPD, TPPD)

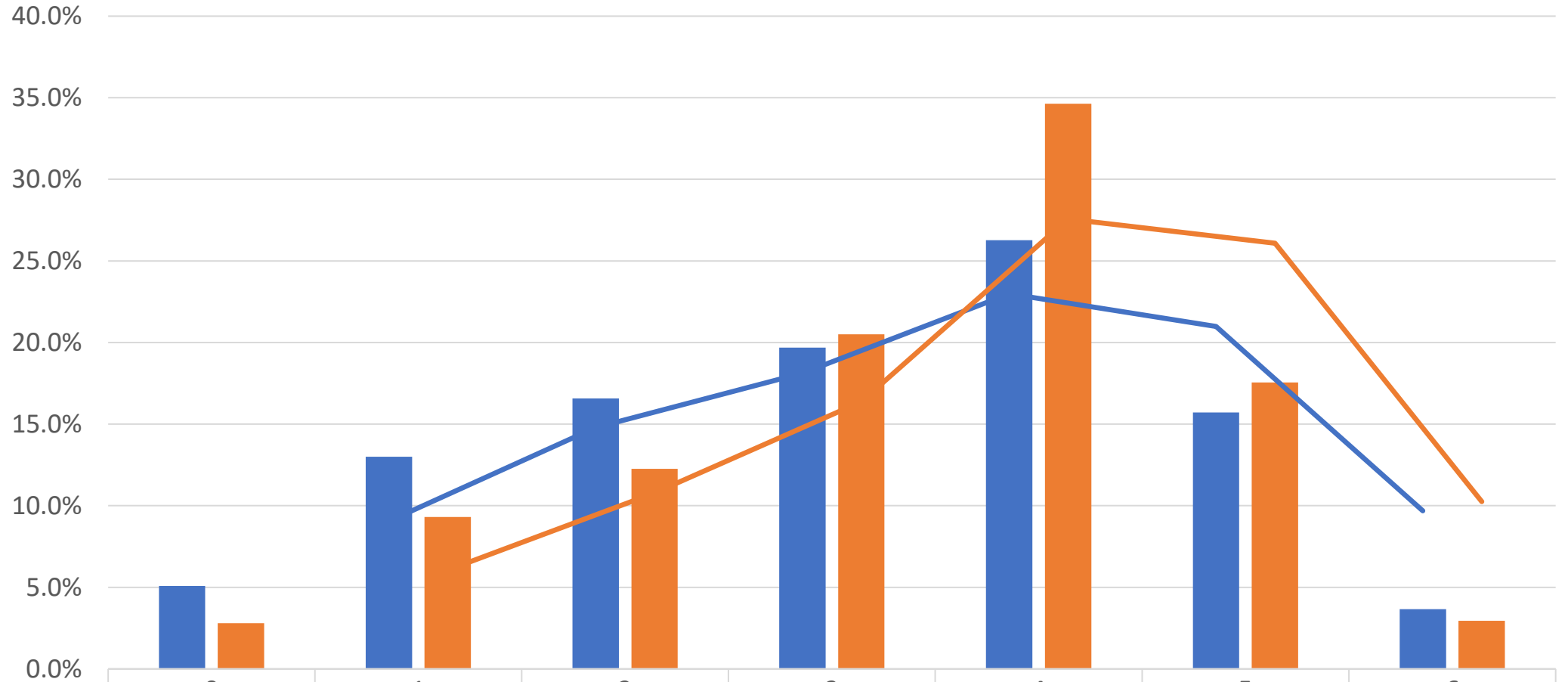


Percentage of Proxy Ratings (Risk Profile) of DCJ Admissions
 2016 - 2019 (N=11,009) vs. 2020 - March 2022 (N=1,904)



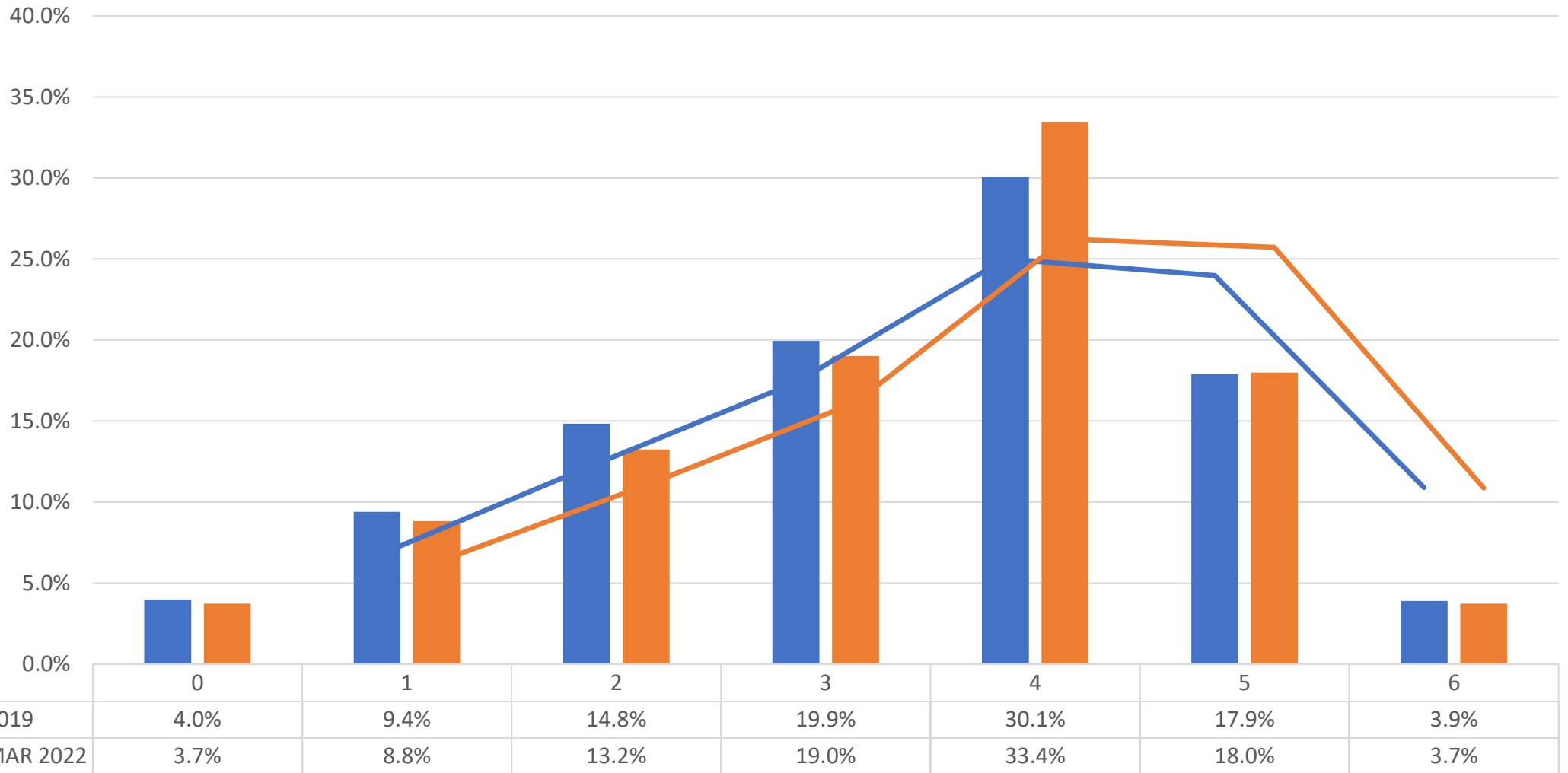
■ 2016-2019	5.2%	10.0%	14.7%	19.9%	29.2%	17.2%	3.7%
■ 2020-MAR 2022	3.8%	8.8%	12.6%	20.6%	32.6%	17.9%	3.6%

% Proxy Ratings (Risk Profile) of DCJ Non-Violent Felony Admissions
2016 - 2019 (N= 3144) vs. 2020 - March 2022 (N=644)



■ 2016-2019	5.1%	13.0%	16.6%	19.7%	26.3%	15.7%	3.7%
■ 2020-MAR 2022	2.8%	9.3%	12.3%	20.5%	34.6%	17.5%	3.0%

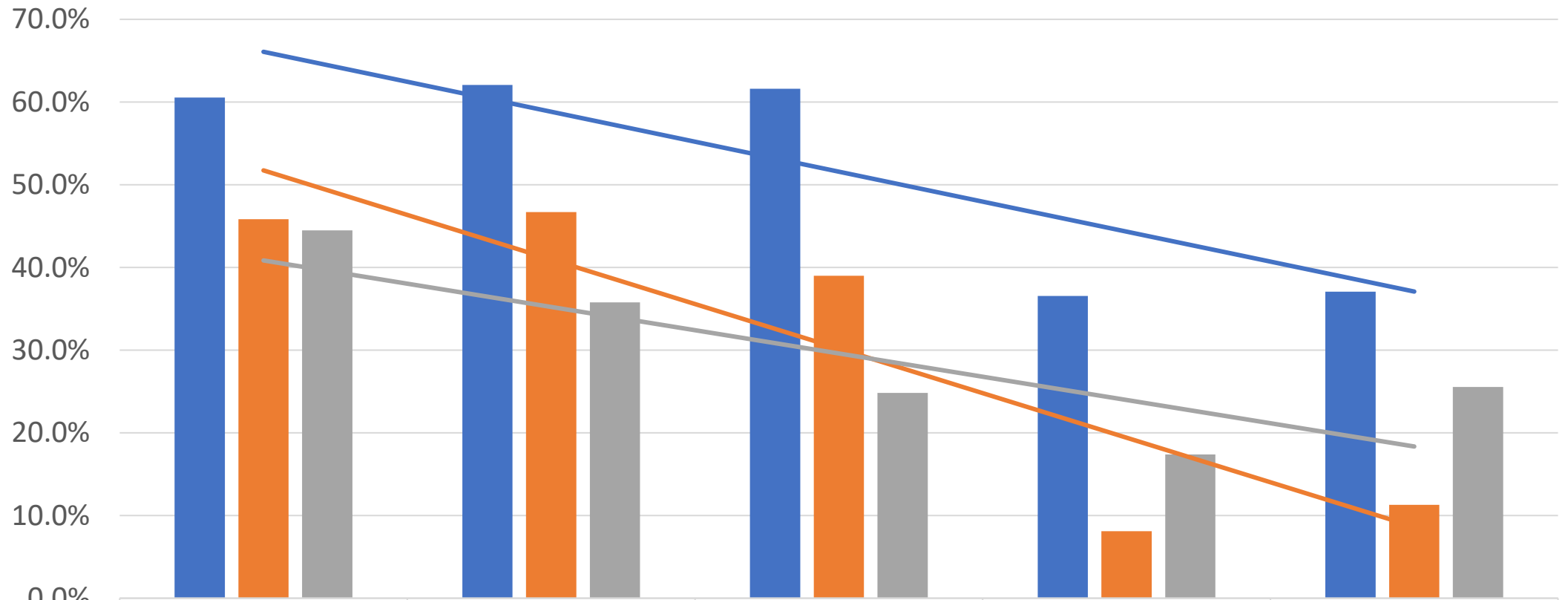
% Proxy Ratings (Risk Profile) of DCJ Misdemeanant Admissions 2016 - 2019 (N=5489) vs. 2020 - March 2022 (N=589)



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Analysis - Felony “Held” Arrests – Qualifying
Correlation with Incarceration in the DCJ

% of Arrests to DCJ Admissions by Jurisdiction (CPPD, TPPD, HPPD) and Year



	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
■ CPPD	60.6%	62.1%	61.6%	36.6%	37.1%
■ TPPD	45.8%	46.7%	39.0%	8.1%	11.3%
■ HPPD	44.5%	35.8%	24.8%	17.4%	25.5%

Felony Arrests - January 2020 - March 2022	
Felony Arrests	1751
Felony "Held"	1106
Felony "Held" - Qualifying	499

Qualifying Felony "Held" Arrests (N=499) Correlated with DCJ Admission Records

Qualifying Felony "Held" Arrests - January 2020 - March 2022 (N=499)			
Male			
# Arrests	Race/Ethnicity	Not Admitted to DCJ	Admitted to DCJ
456	ALL	58	398
284	Black	25	259
52	Hispanic	7	45
120	White	26	94
Female			
# Arrests	Race/Ethnicity	Not Admitted to DCJ	Admitted to DCJ
43	ALL	23	20
23	Black	14	9
6	Hispanic	2	4
14	White	7	7

Dutchess County Criminal Justice Council
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Analysis - Victimization
Repeat Arrestees

Dutchess County Criminal Justice Council
Quality Assurance Sub-Committee
Arrest Analyses – Victimization

- **711** People were arrested on 2 or more distinct dates accounting for **4651** of **10,559** charges
 - **Random Sample of 75 Repeat Arrestees developed**
 - **Victimization (Person, Property, Community) evaluated by in depth case study by QA Committee Members**

Estimated Victimization Attributed to Repeat Arrestees (N=711)
 During the Study Period (January 2020 – March 2022)

Victimization Type	Person	Property	Community
Actual Victimization (Confirmed by Case Study) Attributed to Random Sample Arrestees (N=75)	66	85	18
Total Estimated Victimization for Full Cohort of Repeat Arrestees (N=711)	626	806	171