



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	3,605	+/-169	3,605	(X)
Family households (families)	2,625	+/-156	72.8%	+/-4.4
With own children under 18 years	1,300	+/-148	36.1%	+/-4.6
Married-couple family	2,246	+/-190	62.3%	+/-4.9
With own children under 18 years	1,092	+/-154	30.3%	+/-4.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	136	+/-68	3.8%	+/-1.9
With own children under 18 years	87	+/-57	2.4%	+/-1.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	243	+/-101	6.7%	+/-2.8
With own children under 18 years	121	+/-74	3.4%	+/-2.1
Nonfamily households	980	+/-181	27.2%	+/-4.4
Householder living alone	791	+/-158	21.9%	+/-3.9
65 years and over	248	+/-95	6.9%	+/-2.5
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,359	+/-158	37.7%	+/-5.0
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	606	+/-129	16.8%	+/-3.2
Average household size	2.64	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.08	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	9,524	+/-171	9,524	(X)
Householder	3,605	+/-169	37.9%	+/-1.7
Spouse	2,217	+/-176	23.3%	+/-1.8
Child	3,069	+/-217	32.2%	+/-2.2
Other relatives	165	+/-81	1.7%	+/-0.9
Nonrelatives	468	+/-204	4.9%	+/-2.1
Unmarried partner	208	+/-91	2.2%	+/-1.0
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	4,114	+/-225	4,114	(X)
Never married	1,332	+/-250	32.4%	+/-5.1
Now married, except separated	2,293	+/-197	55.7%	+/-5.4
Separated	89	+/-74	2.2%	+/-1.8
Widowed	60	+/-43	1.5%	+/-1.0
Divorced	340	+/-120	8.3%	+/-2.9
Females 15 years and over	3,760	+/-167	3,760	(X)

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Never married	852	+/-147	22.7%	+/-3.8
Now married, except separated	2,226	+/-185	59.2%	+/-4.8
Separated	58	+/-49	1.5%	+/-1.3
Widowed	193	+/-82	5.1%	+/-2.1
Divorced	431	+/-145	11.5%	+/-3.7
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	42	+/-36	42	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	9	+/-15	21.4%	+/-34.8
Per 1,000 unmarried women	8	+/-14	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	17	+/-15	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-103	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	44	+/-46	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	9	+/-15	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	127	+/-112	127	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	20	+/-34	15.7%	+/-31.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-23.8
1 or 2 years	20	+/-34	15.7%	+/-31.4
3 or 4 years	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-23.8
5 or more years	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-23.8
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	20	+/-34	20	(X)
Who are female	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-68.8
Who are married	20	+/-34	100.0%	+/-68.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,526	+/-247	2,526	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	108	+/-59	4.3%	+/-2.4
Kindergarten	92	+/-45	3.6%	+/-1.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	1,140	+/-185	45.1%	+/-5.9
High school (grades 9-12)	657	+/-147	26.0%	+/-5.4
College or graduate school	529	+/-134	20.9%	+/-4.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	6,552	+/-264	6,552	(X)
Less than 9th grade	160	+/-157	2.4%	+/-2.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	525	+/-154	8.0%	+/-2.3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,646	+/-311	25.1%	+/-4.5
Some college, no degree	1,081	+/-206	16.5%	+/-3.3
Associate's degree	1,003	+/-214	15.3%	+/-3.2
Bachelor's degree	1,146	+/-190	17.5%	+/-2.8
Graduate or professional degree	991	+/-237	15.1%	+/-3.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	89.5%	+/-3.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	32.6%	+/-4.6
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	7,292	+/-229	7,292	(X)
Civilian veterans	584	+/-139	8.0%	+/-1.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	9,597	+/-48	9,597	(X)

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Same house	9,031	+/-228	94.1%	+/-2.2
Different house in the U.S.	566	+/-213	5.9%	+/-2.2
Same county	381	+/-170	4.0%	+/-1.8
Different county	185	+/-110	1.9%	+/-1.1
Same state	114	+/-80	1.2%	+/-0.8
Different state	71	+/-70	0.7%	+/-0.7
Abroad	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	9,625	+/-36	9,625	(X)
Native	9,215	+/-147	95.7%	+/-1.5
Born in United States	9,197	+/-157	95.6%	+/-1.6
State of residence	7,816	+/-320	81.2%	+/-3.3
Different state	1,381	+/-277	14.3%	+/-2.9
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	18	+/-29	0.2%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	410	+/-144	4.3%	+/-1.5
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	410	+/-144	410	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	242	+/-93	59.0%	+/-18.1
Not a U.S. citizen	168	+/-106	41.0%	+/-18.1
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	428	+/-155	428	(X)
Native	18	+/-29	18	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-72.5
Entered before 2000	18	+/-29	100.0%	+/-72.5
Foreign born	410	+/-144	410	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	122	+/-106	29.8%	+/-20.0
Entered before 2000	288	+/-100	70.2%	+/-20.0
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	410	+/-144	410	(X)
Europe	146	+/-89	35.6%	+/-17.5
Asia	101	+/-78	24.6%	+/-16.9
Africa	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-8.2
Oceania	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-8.2
Latin America	151	+/-93	36.8%	+/-19.5
Northern America	12	+/-20	2.9%	+/-4.7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	9,216	+/-139	9,216	(X)
English only	8,749	+/-270	94.9%	+/-2.2
Language other than English	467	+/-203	5.1%	+/-2.2
Speak English less than "very well"	149	+/-119	1.6%	+/-1.3
Spanish	233	+/-128	2.5%	+/-1.4
Speak English less than "very well"	54	+/-68	0.6%	+/-0.7
Other Indo-European languages	136	+/-96	1.5%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	62	+/-75	0.7%	+/-0.8
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	84	+/-82	0.9%	+/-0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	33	+/-51	0.4%	+/-0.5
Other languages	14	+/-16	0.2%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
ANCESTRY				
Total population	9,625	+/-36	9,625	(X)
American	206	+/-126	2.1%	+/-1.3
Arab	26	+/-40	0.3%	+/-0.4
Czech	195	+/-144	2.0%	+/-1.5
Danish	19	+/-23	0.2%	+/-0.2
Dutch	431	+/-205	4.5%	+/-2.1
English	963	+/-229	10.0%	+/-2.4
French (except Basque)	337	+/-115	3.5%	+/-1.2

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
French Canadian	153	+/-123	1.6%	+/-1.3
German	2,444	+/-393	25.4%	+/-4.1
Greek	54	+/-73	0.6%	+/-0.8
Hungarian	145	+/-104	1.5%	+/-1.1
Irish	2,595	+/-392	27.0%	+/-4.1
Italian	2,664	+/-419	27.7%	+/-4.4
Lithuanian	33	+/-32	0.3%	+/-0.3
Norwegian	31	+/-36	0.3%	+/-0.4
Polish	606	+/-207	6.3%	+/-2.2
Portuguese	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Russian	214	+/-126	2.2%	+/-1.3
Scotch-Irish	90	+/-77	0.9%	+/-0.8
Scottish	275	+/-195	2.9%	+/-2.0
Slovak	64	+/-54	0.7%	+/-0.6
Subsaharan African	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Swedish	118	+/-134	1.2%	+/-1.4
Swiss	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Ukrainian	33	+/-31	0.3%	+/-0.3
Welsh	59	+/-47	0.6%	+/-0.5
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	131	+/-139	1.4%	+/-1.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	7,740	+/-221	7,740	(X)
In labor force	5,615	+/-335	72.5%	+/-3.8
Civilian labor force	5,593	+/-338	72.3%	+/-3.9
Employed	5,172	+/-327	66.8%	+/-4.0
Unemployed	421	+/-158	5.4%	+/-2.0
Armed Forces	22	+/-36	0.3%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	2,125	+/-301	27.5%	+/-3.8
Civilian labor force	5,593	+/-338	5,593	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	7.5%	+/-2.7
Females 16 years and over	3,711	+/-167	3,711	(X)
In labor force	2,411	+/-238	65.0%	+/-5.7
Civilian labor force	2,411	+/-238	65.0%	+/-5.7
Employed	2,334	+/-242	62.9%	+/-5.8
Own children under 6 years	482	+/-142	482	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	310	+/-109	64.3%	+/-13.3
Own children 6 to 17 years	1,792	+/-219	1,792	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,303	+/-192	72.7%	+/-8.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	5,030	+/-322	5,030	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	4,078	+/-321	81.1%	+/-3.6
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	420	+/-119	8.3%	+/-2.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	42	+/-38	0.8%	+/-0.8
Walked	103	+/-74	2.0%	+/-1.5
Other means	21	+/-35	0.4%	+/-0.7
Worked at home	366	+/-117	7.3%	+/-2.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.1	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,172	+/-327	5,172	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,954	+/-307	37.8%	+/-5.1
Service occupations	1,067	+/-204	20.6%	+/-3.7
Sales and office occupations	1,120	+/-245	21.7%	+/-4.6

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	680	+/-166	13.1%	+/-3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	351	+/-98	6.8%	+/-1.9
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,172	+/-327	5,172	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	44	+/-51	0.9%	+/-1.0
Construction	590	+/-157	11.4%	+/-2.9
Manufacturing	564	+/-178	10.9%	+/-3.2
Wholesale trade	52	+/-42	1.0%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	486	+/-163	9.4%	+/-3.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	157	+/-68	3.0%	+/-1.3
Information	63	+/-46	1.2%	+/-0.9
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	370	+/-123	7.2%	+/-2.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	433	+/-112	8.4%	+/-2.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	1,558	+/-251	30.1%	+/-4.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	362	+/-126	7.0%	+/-2.4
Other services, except public administration	269	+/-119	5.2%	+/-2.3
Public administration	224	+/-93	4.3%	+/-1.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,172	+/-327	5,172	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	4,039	+/-322	78.1%	+/-3.9
Government workers	833	+/-206	16.1%	+/-3.7
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	282	+/-105	5.5%	+/-2.1
Unpaid family workers	18	+/-29	0.3%	+/-0.6
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	3,605	+/-169	3,605	(X)
Less than \$10,000	107	+/-68	3.0%	+/-1.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76	+/-63	2.1%	+/-1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	211	+/-77	5.9%	+/-2.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	407	+/-127	11.3%	+/-3.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	307	+/-117	8.5%	+/-3.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	516	+/-130	14.3%	+/-3.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	650	+/-152	18.0%	+/-4.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	793	+/-151	22.0%	+/-4.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	220	+/-94	6.1%	+/-2.5
\$200,000 or more	318	+/-109	8.8%	+/-3.0
Median household income (dollars)	85,117	+/-6,435	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	94,479	+/-7,244	(X)	(X)
With earnings	3,109	+/-144	86.2%	+/-3.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	93,278	+/-7,802	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	782	+/-160	21.7%	+/-4.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,760	+/-1,839	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	673	+/-159	18.7%	+/-4.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,379	+/-5,945	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	63	+/-57	1.7%	+/-1.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	13,189	+/-5,133	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	46	+/-46	1.3%	+/-1.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,109	+/-3,282	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	180	+/-90	5.0%	+/-2.6
Families	2,625	+/-156	2,625	(X)
Less than \$10,000	35	+/-37	1.3%	+/-1.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50	+/-38	1.9%	+/-1.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	221	+/-108	8.4%	+/-3.9

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$35,000 to \$49,999	212	+/-94	8.1%	+/-3.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	394	+/-105	15.0%	+/-4.0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	572	+/-150	21.8%	+/-5.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	651	+/-142	24.8%	+/-5.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	196	+/-88	7.5%	+/-3.3
\$200,000 or more	294	+/-97	11.2%	+/-3.6
Median family income (dollars)	94,954	+/-7,800	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	109,088	+/-8,856	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	35,673	+/-3,151	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	980	+/-181	980	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	34,740	+/-10,398	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	49,860	+/-9,106	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	41,850	+/-3,554	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	61,733	+/-6,132	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	43,628	+/-3,647	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
In labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Employed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployed:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	2.5%	+/-1.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	2.7%	+/-2.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-19.0
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	1.9%	+/-1.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.1%	+/-1.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-22.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	9.9%	+/-11.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.8%	+/-22.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-92.8
All people	(X)	(X)	5.5%	+/-2.8
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.7%	+/-5.1
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	4.9%	+/-4.8
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	5.2%	+/-6.9

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	4.9%	+/-4.7
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.4%	+/-2.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	5.7%	+/-3.2
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	3.1%	+/-3.8
People in families	(X)	(X)	2.8%	+/-2.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	19.5%	+/-9.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	3,890	+/-194	3,890	(X)
Occupied housing units	3,605	+/-169	92.7%	+/-2.7
Vacant housing units	285	+/-110	7.3%	+/-2.7
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.3	+/-1.6	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	9.2	+/-5.9	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	3,890	+/-194	3,890	(X)
1-unit, detached	2,525	+/-215	64.9%	+/-4.6
1-unit, attached	45	+/-36	1.2%	+/-0.9
2 units	240	+/-105	6.2%	+/-2.7
3 or 4 units	214	+/-88	5.5%	+/-2.3
5 to 9 units	347	+/-109	8.9%	+/-2.7
10 to 19 units	95	+/-59	2.4%	+/-1.5
20 or more units	46	+/-33	1.2%	+/-0.8
Mobile home	378	+/-123	9.7%	+/-3.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	3,890	+/-194	3,890	(X)
Built 2005 or later	158	+/-81	4.1%	+/-2.1
Built 2000 to 2004	287	+/-107	7.4%	+/-2.9
Built 1990 to 1999	558	+/-146	14.3%	+/-3.7
Built 1980 to 1989	874	+/-146	22.5%	+/-3.5
Built 1970 to 1979	691	+/-156	17.8%	+/-3.7
Built 1960 to 1969	439	+/-130	11.3%	+/-3.3
Built 1950 to 1959	272	+/-103	7.0%	+/-2.6
Built 1940 to 1949	222	+/-94	5.7%	+/-2.4
Built 1939 or earlier	389	+/-136	10.0%	+/-3.4
ROOMS				
Total housing units	3,890	+/-194	3,890	(X)
1 room	38	+/-44	1.0%	+/-1.1
2 rooms	77	+/-49	2.0%	+/-1.3
3 rooms	466	+/-148	12.0%	+/-3.6
4 rooms	682	+/-174	17.5%	+/-4.2

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
5 rooms	498	+/-129	12.8%	+/-3.3
6 rooms	594	+/-131	15.3%	+/-3.4
7 rooms	579	+/-156	14.9%	+/-4.1
8 rooms	541	+/-110	13.9%	+/-2.8
9 rooms or more	415	+/-106	10.7%	+/-2.6
Median rooms	5.8	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	3,890	+/-194	3,890	(X)
No bedroom	62	+/-53	1.6%	+/-1.4
1 bedroom	460	+/-131	11.8%	+/-3.1
2 bedrooms	896	+/-176	23.0%	+/-4.3
3 bedrooms	1,533	+/-194	39.4%	+/-5.0
4 bedrooms	839	+/-179	21.6%	+/-4.6
5 or more bedrooms	100	+/-52	2.6%	+/-1.3
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	3,605	+/-169	3,605	(X)
Owner-occupied	2,557	+/-189	70.9%	+/-4.2
Renter-occupied	1,048	+/-162	29.1%	+/-4.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.85	+/-0.16	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.14	+/-0.23	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	3,605	+/-169	3,605	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	867	+/-184	24.0%	+/-5.0
Moved in 2000 to 2004	821	+/-169	22.8%	+/-4.5
Moved in 1990 to 1999	935	+/-184	25.9%	+/-4.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	526	+/-128	14.6%	+/-3.6
Moved in 1970 to 1979	295	+/-107	8.2%	+/-2.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	161	+/-83	4.5%	+/-2.2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	3,605	+/-169	3,605	(X)
No vehicles available	53	+/-54	1.5%	+/-1.5
1 vehicle available	907	+/-151	25.2%	+/-3.8
2 vehicles available	1,484	+/-205	41.2%	+/-5.2
3 or more vehicles available	1,161	+/-166	32.2%	+/-4.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	3,605	+/-169	3,605	(X)
Utility gas	405	+/-109	11.2%	+/-3.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	210	+/-95	5.8%	+/-2.5
Electricity	272	+/-81	7.5%	+/-2.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2,531	+/-205	70.2%	+/-4.6
Coal or coke	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-1.0
Wood	142	+/-90	3.9%	+/-2.5
Solar energy	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-1.0
Other fuel	45	+/-60	1.2%	+/-1.7
No fuel used	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-1.0
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	3,605	+/-169	3,605	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	31	+/-36	0.9%	+/-1.0
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	42	+/-44	1.2%	+/-1.2
No telephone service available	51	+/-58	1.4%	+/-1.6
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	3,605	+/-169	3,605	(X)
1.00 or less	3,564	+/-172	98.9%	+/-1.1
1.01 to 1.50	41	+/-38	1.1%	+/-1.1
1.51 or more	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-1.0
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	2,557	+/-189	2,557	(X)
Less than \$50,000	177	+/-82	6.9%	+/-3.1

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$50,000 to \$99,999	77	+/-58	3.0%	+/-2.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	29	+/-28	1.1%	+/-1.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	126	+/-73	4.9%	+/-2.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999	575	+/-152	22.5%	+/-5.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,322	+/-193	51.7%	+/-6.0
\$500,000 to \$999,999	209	+/-72	8.2%	+/-2.7
\$1,000,000 or more	42	+/-40	1.6%	+/-1.6
Median (dollars)	332,100	+/-16,220	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	2,557	+/-189	2,557	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	1,721	+/-165	67.3%	+/-5.3
Housing units without a mortgage	836	+/-160	32.7%	+/-5.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	1,721	+/-165	1,721	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-2.0
\$300 to \$499	22	+/-28	1.3%	+/-1.6
\$500 to \$699	52	+/-44	3.0%	+/-2.5
\$700 to \$999	44	+/-40	2.6%	+/-2.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	297	+/-95	17.3%	+/-5.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	349	+/-109	20.3%	+/-6.1
\$2,000 or more	957	+/-143	55.6%	+/-6.8
Median (dollars)	2,100	+/-117	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	836	+/-160	836	(X)
Less than \$100	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-4.1
\$100 to \$199	33	+/-36	3.9%	+/-4.3
\$200 to \$299	10	+/-16	1.2%	+/-2.0
\$300 to \$399	40	+/-34	4.8%	+/-3.9
\$400 or more	753	+/-150	90.1%	+/-6.1
Median (dollars)	827	+/-64	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAP I)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP I cannot be computed)	1,697	+/-169	1,697	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	573	+/-132	33.8%	+/-6.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	369	+/-126	21.7%	+/-7.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	171	+/-77	10.1%	+/-4.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	205	+/-102	12.1%	+/-5.7
35.0 percent or more	379	+/-118	22.3%	+/-6.8
Not computed	24	+/-28	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP I cannot be computed)	836	+/-160	836	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	256	+/-96	30.6%	+/-9.2
10.0 to 14.9 percent	161	+/-68	19.3%	+/-8.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	139	+/-62	16.6%	+/-7.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	56	+/-59	6.7%	+/-6.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	56	+/-47	6.7%	+/-5.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	86	+/-56	10.3%	+/-6.4
35.0 percent or more	82	+/-60	9.8%	+/-6.5
Not computed	0	+/-123	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	990	+/-149	990	(X)
Less than \$200	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-3.5
\$200 to \$299	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-3.5
\$300 to \$499	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-3.5
\$500 to \$749	28	+/-27	2.8%	+/-2.8
\$750 to \$999	268	+/-132	27.1%	+/-11.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	517	+/-118	52.2%	+/-10.2
\$1,500 or more	177	+/-68	17.9%	+/-6.9
Median (dollars)	1,201	+/-110	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	58	+/-44	(X)	(X)

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	979	+/-152	979	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	215	+/-121	22.0%	+/-11.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	118	+/-73	12.1%	+/-7.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	100	+/-69	10.2%	+/-7.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	32	+/-27	3.3%	+/-2.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	63	+/-62	6.4%	+/-6.3
35.0 percent or more	451	+/-134	46.1%	+/-11.6
Not computed	69	+/-47	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

The 2009 and 2010 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An 'l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	9,625	+/-36	9,625	(X)
Male	5,136	+/-214	53.4%	+/-2.2
Female	4,489	+/-211	46.6%	+/-2.2
Under 5 years	409	+/-131	4.2%	+/-1.4
5 to 9 years	645	+/-154	6.7%	+/-1.6
10 to 14 years	697	+/-135	7.2%	+/-1.4
15 to 19 years	707	+/-173	7.3%	+/-1.8
20 to 24 years	615	+/-252	6.4%	+/-2.6
25 to 34 years	932	+/-246	9.7%	+/-2.6
35 to 44 years	1,566	+/-263	16.3%	+/-2.7
45 to 54 years	2,240	+/-244	23.3%	+/-2.5
55 to 59 years	555	+/-164	5.8%	+/-1.7
60 to 64 years	450	+/-141	4.7%	+/-1.5
65 to 74 years	457	+/-121	4.7%	+/-1.3
75 to 84 years	303	+/-121	3.1%	+/-1.3
85 years and over	49	+/-48	0.5%	+/-0.5
Median age (years)	39.9	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	7,314	+/-227	76.0%	+/-2.3
21 years and over	7,022	+/-222	73.0%	+/-2.3
62 years and over	1,110	+/-196	11.5%	+/-2.0
65 years and over	809	+/-169	8.4%	+/-1.8
18 years and over	7,314	+/-227	7,314	(X)
Male	3,831	+/-213	52.4%	+/-2.1
Female	3,483	+/-164	47.6%	+/-2.1
65 years and over	809	+/-169	809	(X)
Male	407	+/-108	50.3%	+/-8.5
Female	402	+/-110	49.7%	+/-8.5
RACE				
Total population	9,625	+/-36	9,625	(X)
One race	9,456	+/-128	98.2%	+/-1.3
Two or more races	169	+/-125	1.8%	+/-1.3
One race	9,456	+/-128	98.2%	+/-1.3
White	8,859	+/-264	92.0%	+/-2.7

Subject	Pleasant Valley town, Dutchess County, New York			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Black or African American	235	+/-158	2.4%	+/-1.6
American Indian and Alaska Native	11	+/-14	0.1%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Asian	180	+/-159	1.9%	+/-1.7
Asian Indian	66	+/-92	0.7%	+/-1.0
Chinese	54	+/-64	0.6%	+/-0.7
Filipino	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Japanese	10	+/-17	0.1%	+/-0.2
Korean	17	+/-25	0.2%	+/-0.3
Vietnamese	33	+/-51	0.3%	+/-0.5
Other Asian	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Samoan	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race	171	+/-149	1.8%	+/-1.6
Two or more races	169	+/-125	1.8%	+/-1.3
White and Black or African American	40	+/-38	0.4%	+/-0.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	72	+/-57	0.7%	+/-0.6
White and Asian	13	+/-21	0.1%	+/-0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	9,625	+/-36	9,625	(X)
White	9,028	+/-236	93.8%	+/-2.4
Black or African American	319	+/-192	3.3%	+/-2.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	83	+/-56	0.9%	+/-0.6
Asian	193	+/-179	2.0%	+/-1.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race	215	+/-145	2.2%	+/-1.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	9,625	+/-36	9,625	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	558	+/-240	5.8%	+/-2.5
Mexican	22	+/-35	0.2%	+/-0.4
Puerto Rican	358	+/-243	3.7%	+/-2.5
Cuban	25	+/-31	0.3%	+/-0.3
Other Hispanic or Latino	153	+/-114	1.6%	+/-1.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,067	+/-240	94.2%	+/-2.5
White alone	8,537	+/-320	88.7%	+/-3.3
Black or African American alone	179	+/-146	1.9%	+/-1.5
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	11	+/-14	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	180	+/-159	1.9%	+/-1.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race alone	35	+/-60	0.4%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	125	+/-79	1.3%	+/-0.8
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-123	0.0%	+/-0.4
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	125	+/-79	1.3%	+/-0.8
Total housing units	3,890	+/-194	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data).

The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.