

# Transportation Conformity Determination Statement (1997 Poughkeepsie Ozone Non-attainment Area)

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Summer 2025

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### **About the DCTC, OCTC, & NYMTC**

The Dutchess County Transportation Council (DCTC), Orange County Transportation Council (OCTC), and New York Metropolitan Transportation Council (NYMTC), serve as the designated Metropolitan Planning Organizations (MPOs) for Dutchess, Orange, and Putnam Counties. In accordance with the provisions set forth in the current federal transportation law – the [Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act \(IIJA\)](#) (PL 117-58) – and 23 U.S.C. 134 and 49 U.S.C. 5303, the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC are tasked with carrying out a cooperative and comprehensive multimodal transportation planning process in their respective metropolitan planning areas. Federal transportation law requires that a U.S. Census-designated Urban Area be represented by an MPO, which is responsible for ensuring that federal highway and transit funds are committed through a locally driven, comprehensive planning process.

### **Purpose**

This Transportation Conformity Determination Statement for the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC Metropolitan/Regional Transportation Plans (MTPs/RTPs) and Transportation Improvement Programs (TIPs) was prepared jointly by the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC, with the following agencies contributing towards its completion:

- Federal Highway Administration (FHWA)
- Federal Transit Administration (FTA)
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

- NYS Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC)
- NYSDOT-Environmental Science Bureau
- NYSDOT-Region 8 (Hudson Valley)

### **Executive Summary**

As part of their transportation planning processes, the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC completed the transportation conformity process for their MTPs/RTPs and TIPs, which was prompted by the adoption of new TIPs by the three MPOs. This is being done in conjunction with a statewide update of the Statewide Transportation Improvement Program (STIP). This report documents that the current MTPs/RTPs and proposed TIPs of the three MPOs meet the federal transportation conformity requirements in 40 CFR Part 93.

Clean Air Act (CAA) section 176(c) (42 U.S.C. 7506(c)) requires that federally funded or approved highway and transit activities are consistent with (“conform to”) the purpose of the State Implementation Plan (SIP). Conformity to the purpose of the SIP means that transportation activities will not cause or contribute to new air quality violations, worsen existing violations, or delay timely attainment of the relevant National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) or any interim milestones. 42 U.S.C. 7506(c)(1), the EPA’s transportation conformity rule, establishes the criteria and procedures for determining whether MTPs, TIPs, and federally supported highway and transit projects conform to the SIP and 40 CFR Parts 51.390 and 93.

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On February 16, 2018, the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit in *South Coast Air Quality Mgmt. District v. EPA* (“South Coast II,” 882 F.3d 1138) held that transportation conformity determinations must be made in areas that were either nonattainment or maintenance for the 1997 ozone NAAQS and attainment for the 2008 ozone NAAQS when the 1997 ozone NAAQS was revoked. These conformity determinations are required in these areas after February 16, 2019. The Poughkeepsie Ozone Nonattainment Area was in an attainment status at the time of the 1997 ozone NAAQS revocation on April 6, 2015 and was also designated attainment for the 2008 ozone NAAQS on May 21, 2012. Therefore, per the South Coast II decision, this conformity determination is being made for the 1997 ozone NAAQS.

This conformity determination was completed consistent with CAA requirements, existing associated regulations at 40 CFR Parts 51.390 and 93, and the South Coast II decision, according to EPA’s Transportation Conformity Guidance for the South Coast II Court Decision issued on November 29, 2018.

### **Transportation Conformity Process**

The concept of transportation conformity was introduced in the Clean Air Act (CAA) of 1977, which included a provision to ensure that transportation investments conform to a State implementation plan (SIP) for meeting the Federal air quality standards. Conformity requirements were made substantially more rigorous in the CAA Amendments of 1990. The transportation conformity regulations that detailed

implementation of the CAA requirements were first issued in 1993 and have been amended several times since then. The regulations establish the criteria and procedures for transportation agencies to demonstrate that air pollutant emissions from metropolitan transportation plans, transportation improvement programs and projects are consistent with (“conform to”) the State’s air quality goals in the SIP. This document has been prepared for State and local officials who are involved in decision making on transportation investments.

Transportation conformity is required under CAA Section 176(c) to ensure that federally supported transportation activities are consistent with (“conform to”) the purpose of a State’s SIP. Transportation conformity establishes the framework for improving air quality to protect public health and the environment. Conformity to the purpose of the SIP means FHWA and FTA funding and approvals are given to highway and transit activities that will not cause new air quality violations, worsen existing air quality violations, or delay timely attainment of the relevant air quality standard, or any interim milestone.

### **Poughkeepsie Ozone Nonattainment Area**

Effective June 15, 2004, the EPA designated Dutchess, Orange, and Putnam County to be a nonattainment area under the 8-hour ozone standard. Based on 2001-2003 data, the 8-hour ozone design value for the Poughkeepsie Ozone Nonattainment Area was 0.094 ppm. Dutchess, Orange, and

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Putnam County were therefore classified as a Moderate Ozone Nonattainment Area under the 8-hour ozone standard.<sup>i</sup> On May 21, 2012, the EPA issued its air quality designations for the 2008 ozone NAAQS. With an effective date of July 20, 2012, the EPA designated the Poughkeepsie Area (i.e., Dutchess, Orange, and Putnam County) as being in attainment for the 2008 ozone NAAQS of 0.075 ppm.<sup>ii</sup>

On June 4, 2018, the EPA issued its air quality designations for the 2015 ozone NAAQS of 0.070 ppm. Effective August 3, 2018, the EPA designated the Poughkeepsie Area (i.e., Dutchess, Orange, Putnam, and Ulster County) as being in attainment for the stricter 2015 ozone standard.<sup>iii</sup>

Air quality data from the most recent three years (2021-2023) indicates that the Poughkeepsie Area has maintained a 3-year ozone design value of 0.064 ppm for the 4<sup>th</sup> highest 8-hour average, which continues to meet the current NAAQS.<sup>iv</sup>

### **Metropolitan/Regional Transportation Plans (MTPs/RTPs)**

The MTP/RTP serves as the strategic, long-range multimodal transportation plan for a Metropolitan Planning Area. Spanning no less than a 20-year horizon, these plans must address the ten planning factors in the FAST Act and be fiscally constrained. In attainment areas, the plan is updated every five years, while in nonattainment areas it is updated every four years. Below is a summary of the three plans that cover the Poughkeepsie 1997 Ozone Nonattainment Area.

### ***Dutchess County Transportation Council MTP***

The DCTC's MTP, *Moving Dutchess Forward*, was adopted in July 2021. The MTP has a 2045 planning horizon and focuses on four key goals: 1) Preparing a transportation system that can anticipate and adapt to changes, 2) Providing safe and convenient access for all people, 3) Promoting smart transportation and land use policies, and 4) Making transformative investments. The MTP includes an analysis of future trends and their influence on transportation (e.g., demographic and economic changes, climate change, technology, etc.), and an assessment of barriers to safety, reliability, and access to basic needs. The MTP relied on extensive outreach and was informed by feedback from the public. To focus its investment on addressing identified barriers, the MTP recommends specific transformative projects and a series of transformative packages – though the focus is on system preservation. The MTP recommendations support the projects pursued in the TIP and planning studies supported in the Unified Planning Work Program (UPWP).

### ***Orange County Transportation Council MTP***

The OCTC's current MTP, *2050 LRTP*, was adopted by the MPO in December 2023, and uses a 2050 planning horizon year and incorporates the four goals of: 1) Safe, Reliable Transportation Options, 2) Efficient Commuting and Freight Transportation, 3) Efficiently and Economically Maintained Assets with Climate Change and Resiliency in Mind and 4) Coordination of Transportation with Other Aspects of Comprehensive Planning with Sustainability and Environmental Stewardship in Mind.

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The MTP incorporates a technical analysis of demographic and transportation data, a regional vision established by the Orange County Comprehensive Plan update, and specific performance targets. It was supported by an extensive public outreach process, along with transportation agency input to create its goals, objectives, and strategies. The MTP also outlines agency planning and funding outlooks (especially for federal funding) and lays out the OCTC goals and recommendations for the next 25 years. The MTP includes a fiscally constrained investment plan to preserve and improve the transportation system in the near and long term. The 2050 LRTP also supports the projects pursued in the near-term TIP period, the post TIP period, and the planning studies supported in the UPWP.

### ***New York Metropolitan Transportation Council RTP***

NYMTC's RTP, *Moving Forward 2055 Connecting Communities, Creating Opportunities* will be adopted in 2025, replacing its current 2021 RTP. The new RTP will cover all modes of ground transportation including highways, roads and bridges, streets, rail and bus transit, bicycle and pedestrian facilities, movement of goods, and special needs transportation. In addition, it addresses key transportation activities such as operations and management of the transportation system, safety, security, and regional finances. The RTP will serve as a blueprint to help support sustainable growth and guide federal funding for transportation investment in the greater New York City region. The RTP is developed collaboratively with NYMTC member agencies, other stakeholders, and members of the public. As with the DCTC and OCTC, NYMTC's

RTP will support the projects pursued in its TIP and the planning studies supported in its UPWP.

### **Transportation Improvement Programs (TIPs)**

The three TIPs of the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC serve as the prioritized listings of federally funded transportation projects in Dutchess, Orange, and Putnam County, and they are developed and adopted by each MPO as part of their metropolitan transportation planning process. The TIPs identify capital and non-capital surface transportation projects or project phases that are proposed for funding under 23 U.S.C. and 49 U.S.C. Chapter 53. At a minimum, each TIP must be updated at least once every four years and approved by the MPO and Governor. In New York, the TIP update cycle coincides with the update cycle for the Statewide Transportation Improvement Program (STIP), which is typically done every three years. The last major update occurred in 2022, so accordingly, the STIP was updated in 2025 for FFY 2026.

The Infrastructure Act requires that MPOs develop their TIPs in cooperation with the State and all affected public transportation operators. The TIPs must contain projects that are consistent with current MTPs/RTPs and reflect the investment priorities established by each MPO. Each TIP must also include, to the maximum extent practicable, a description of the anticipated effect of the TIP on achieving the performance targets established in the MTPs/RTPs, linking investment priorities to those performance targets.

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### **Transportation Conformity Determination**

Per the court's decision in South Coast II, beginning February 16, 2019, a transportation conformity determination for the 1997 ozone NAAQS will be needed in 1997 ozone NAAQS nonattainment and maintenance areas identified by EPA for certain transportation activities, including updated or amended metropolitan MTPs/RTPs and TIPs. Once USDOT makes its 1997 ozone NAAQS conformity determination for the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC TIPs, conformity will be required no less frequently than every four years. This conformity determination not only addresses transportation conformity for the 1997 Ozone Nonattainment standard for the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC MTPs/RTPs, but also the proposed TIPs of the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC.

### **Overview**

On November 29, 2018, EPA issued Transportation Conformity Guidance for the South Coast II Court Decision (EPA-420-B-18-050, November 2018) that addresses how transportation conformity determinations can be made in areas that were nonattainment or maintenance for the 1997 ozone NAAQS when the 1997 ozone NAAQS was revoked, but designated attainment for the 2008 ozone NAAQS in EPA's original designations for this NAAQS (May 21, 2012).

The transportation conformity regulation at 40 CFR 93.109 sets forth the criteria and procedures for determining conformity. The conformity criteria for MTPs/RTPs and TIPs include the following: latest planning assumptions (93.110),

latest emissions model (93.111), consultation (93.112), transportation control measures (93.113(b) and (c)), and emissions budget and/or interim emissions (93.118 and/or 93.119).

For the 1997 ozone NAAQS areas, transportation conformity for MTPs and TIPs for the 1997 ozone NAAQS can be demonstrated without a regional emissions analysis, per 40 CFR 93.109(c). This provision states that the regional emissions analysis requirement applies one year after the effective date of EPA's nonattainment designation for a NAAQS and until the effective date of revocation of such NAAQS for an area. The 1997 ozone NAAQS revocation was effective on April 6, 2015, and the South Coast II court upheld the revocation. As no regional emission analysis is required for this conformity determination, there is no requirement to use the latest emissions model, budget, or interim emissions tests.

Therefore, transportation conformity for the 1997 ozone NAAQS for the MTPs/RTPs and TIPs can be demonstrated by showing the remaining requirements in Table 1 in 40 CFR 93.109 have been met. These include the following requirements that are addressed in Section 2.4 of EPA's guidance:

1. Latest planning assumptions (93.110)
2. Consultation (93.112)
3. Transportation Control Measures (93.113)
4. Fiscal constraint (93.108)

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### **1. Latest Planning Assumptions**

The use of latest planning assumptions in 40 CFR 93.110 of the conformity rule generally apply to regional emissions analysis. In the 1997 ozone NAAQS areas, the use of latest planning assumptions requirement applies to assumptions about Transportation Control Measures (TCMs) in an approved SIP.

As per previous ICG guidance, and as documented in previous conformity determination statements for the Poughkeepsie Ozone Nonattainment Area, no TCMs are identified for Dutchess, Orange, or Putnam County as part of the applicable State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, the TCM implementation conformity criterion does not apply to these MPOs. In addition, no recommendations in the new or current MTPs/RTPs, or current TIPs, of the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC will interfere with the timely implementation of TCMs in other areas.

### **2. Consultation Requirements**

The consultation requirements in 40 CFR 93.112 were addressed both for interagency consultation and public consultation. As per Regulations (6 NYCRR) Part 240, interagency consultation was conducted with the NYSDEC, NYSDOT, FHWA, FTA and USEPA. Representatives of these agencies comprise the Interagency Consultation Group (ICG) for air quality conformity in New York State.

The statewide process for addressing the South Coast II decision began with a conference call December 20, 2018 that

included federal, state, and MPO representatives. Interagency consultation was conducted consistent with the New York State Transportation Conformity SIP, as codified in Chapter 6 of the New York Codes Rules.

To assess the possible air quality impacts of projects programmed in their MTPs/RTPs and TIPs, the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC identified those projects that could be classified as 'non-exempt' (i.e., may have positive or negative emissions impacts). These are typically road projects that change capacity by at least one travel lane, or transit projects that change capacity on a fixed route system. These types of projects require close monitoring to ensure that they do not worsen regional air quality. For the proposed TIPs, the ICG concurred with the exempt classification of proposed projects for each TIP. This occurred on a rolling basis through the spring of 2025, as each MPO submitted draft project listings for ICG review. In addition, TIP amendments processed for FFY 2025 to right-size the FFY 2023-2027 TIP were also reviewed by the ICG.

All projects in the MTPs/RTPs and proposed TIPs for Dutchess, Orange, and Putnam counties are classified as 'exempt' from the requirement to determine air quality conformity.

This conformity document was reviewed by the ICG concurrently with the public comment period. It follows the same format and process used for previous conformity determinations that have been done for the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC for the Poughkeepsie Ozone Nonattainment Area



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since the South Coast II decision and its resulting federal guidance.

Public consultation was conducted consistent with planning rule requirements in 23 CFR 450. As per their bylaws/procedures, the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC held public comment periods for the transportation conformity statement, which were also done in conjunction with public comment periods for the Draft TIPs themselves. The public was provided an opportunity to review and comment on the draft conformity determination and supporting documentation during each MPO's comment period.

The DCTC held its comment period from June 9-23, 2025, while OCTC held its comment period from June 16-July 16, 2025, and NYMTC from June 2-July 1, 2025. No comments were received (see also Appendix A).

The conformity statements were subsequently approved by the DCTC on June 25, 2025, OCTC on August 20, 2025, and NYMTC on August 21, 2025.

### **1. Timely Implementation of TCMs**

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<sup>i</sup> "Final Rule to Implement the 8-Hour Ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standard-Phase 1," 69 Federal Register 84 (30 April 2004), pp. 23951-24000.

<sup>ii</sup> "Air Quality Designations for the 2008 Ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standards," 77 Federal Register 98 (21 May 2012), p. 301137.

There are no TCMs in the SIP for the Poughkeepsie, NY 1997 ozone nonattainment area.

### **2. Fiscal Constraint**

Transportation conformity requirements in 40 CFR 93.108 state that MTPs/RTPs and TIPs must be fiscally constrained consistent with USDOT's metropolitan planning regulations in 23 CFR part 450. The DCTC, NYMTC, and OCTC certify that their MTPs/RTPs and TIPs are fiscally constrained, as demonstrated in each respective document.

### **Conclusion**

The conformity determination process completed for the MTPs/RTPs and TIPs of the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC demonstrates that they meet the Clean Air Act and Transportation Conformity rule requirements for the 1997 ozone NAAQS. The signed resolutions adopting this conformity determination are included in this final conformity statement/document.

<sup>iii</sup> "Additional Air Quality Designations for the 2015 Ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standards," 83 Federal Register 107 (4 June 2018), p. 25821.

<sup>iv</sup> NYSDEC. (2025). *2024 High Ozone Values*, Retrieved from <https://dec.ny.gov/sites/default/files/2024-06/2024o3.pdf>

APPENDIX A  
(Public Comment)

In accordance with their bylaws and/or public participation procedures, the DCTC, OCTC, and NYMTC each held public comment periods for the Draft Summer 2025 Air Quality Conformity Determination Statement for the 1997 Poughkeepsie Ozone Non-Attainment Area. The DCTC held its comment period from June 9-23, 2025, while OCTC held its comment period from June 16-July 16, 2025, and NYMTC from June 2-July 1, 2025. No public comments were received.

APPENDIX B  
(MPO Resolutions)

**ADOPTION OF THE SUMMER 2025 AIR QUALITY CONFORMITY DETERMINATION STATEMENT FOR THE 1997 POUGHKEEPSIE OZONE NON-ATTAINMENT AREA**

**WHEREAS**, the Dutchess County Transportation Council (DCTC) has been designated by the Governor of the State of New York as the Metropolitan Planning Organization (MPO) responsible, together with the State, for the comprehensive, continuing, and cooperative transportation planning process for the Dutchess County portion of the Poughkeepsie-Newburgh NY Urban Area; and

**WHEREAS**, the federal surface transportation programs that are the responsibility of the DCTC are authorized by the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (IIJA or 'Infrastructure Act') (PL 117-58, November 15, 2021); and

**WHEREAS**, the Federal Highway Administration and Federal Transit Administration issued a Final Rule (Federal Register Vol. 81, No. 103) on May 27, 2016 that implemented the provisions of Title 23 U.S.C. 134 and 135, and Title 49 U.S.C. 5303 and 5304; and

**WHEREAS**, Title 23 U.S.C. Section 134 (Metropolitan Transportation Planning) requires that a Metropolitan Planning Organization, in cooperation with the state, develop a Transportation Improvement Program (TIP) for the Metropolitan Planning Area; and

**WHEREAS**, 23 CFR Parts 450 (Planning Assistance and Standards) and 500 (Management and Monitoring Systems), and 49 CFR Part 613 (Metropolitan and Statewide Planning) set forth the national policy on the metropolitan transportation planning process, including the development of a Metropolitan Transportation Plan (MTP) and TIP that comply with the transportation conformity rule set forth in 40 CFR Part 93 (Determining Conformity of Federal Actions to State or Federal Implementation Plans); and

**WHEREAS**, in November 2018 the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) promulgated guidance to assist MPO's with implementing the February 16, 2018 decision from the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit in South Coast Air Quality Management District v. EPA ("South Coast II," 882 F.3d 1138); and

**WHEREAS**, said guidance provided the requirements to demonstrate transportation conformity for areas that were in a nonattainment or maintenance status for the 1997 ozone NAAQS, but designated attainment for the stricter 2008 ozone NAAQS, referred to as 'orphan areas'; and

**WHEREAS**, the Dutchess County Transportation Council falls into this 'orphan area' category, known locally as the 1997 Poughkeepsie Ozone Non-attainment Area, which includes Orange and Putnam counties; and

# DUTCHESS COUNTY TRANSPORTATION COUNCIL



Better ways from here to there

**WHEREAS**, the Dutchess County Transportation Council, Orange County Transportation Council, and New York Metropolitan Transportation Council subsequently completed a joint transportation conformity determination statement for their individual TIPs; and

**WHEREAS**, the transportation conformity determination process completed for the FFY 2026-2030 TIPs of the Dutchess County Transportation Council, Orange County Transportation Council, and New York Metropolitan Transportation Council demonstrates that they meet the Clean Air Act and Transportation Conformity rule requirements for the 1997 ozone NAAQS; and

**WHEREAS**, the Dutchess County Transportation Council held a 15-day public comment period for the transportation conformity determination statement starting June 9, 2025 and ending June 23, 2025; now therefore be it

**RESOLVED**, that the Dutchess County Transportation Council adopts the attached air quality conformity determination statement for the 1997 Poughkeepsie Ozone Non-attainment Area; and be it further resolved

**RESOLVED**, that the Dutchess County Transportation Council acknowledges that federal and state approval of the conformity determination statement is contingent upon formal approval of the statement by the Orange County Transportation Council and New York Metropolitan Transportation Council, besides the Dutchess County Transportation Council.

**CERTIFICATE**, the undersigned, duly qualified and Secretary of the Dutchess County Transportation Council, certifies that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of a resolution adopted at a meeting on June 25, 2025.

6/25/2025  
Date

*for* James Rusak

James Rusak, P.E., Assistant Commissioner for Regional  
Affairs & Asset Management-NYS DOT/Acting Secretary-  
Dutchess County Transportation Council

*Sandra Johnson, NYSDOT RPPM Region 8*

**Resolution 2025-11**

**Adoption of the Air Quality/Transportation Conformity Determination for the Orange County Portion of the NY-NJ-CT PM<sup>2.5</sup> Maintenance Area and the 1997 Poughkeepsie Ozone Nonattainment Area**

**WHEREAS**, the Orange County Transportation Council (OCTC) has been designated by the Governor of the State of New York as the Metropolitan Planning Organization (MPO) responsible, together with the State, for the comprehensive, continuing, and cooperative transportation planning process for Orange County; and,

**WHEREAS**, OCTC is required to submit a Transportation/Air Quality Conformity Determination to the U.S. Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) and to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) in accordance with the final conformity rule promulgated by EPA (40 CFR 51 and 93) when an MPO, or another MPO in the same non-attainment or maintenance area, makes significant revisions to transportation projects in its Transportation Improvement Program (TIP) or Long-Range Transportation Plan (LRTP)/Metropolitan Transportation Plan (MTP)/Regional Transportation Plan (RTP); and,

**WHEREAS**, Orange County has been designated to be a part of the New York, New Jersey, Connecticut air quality maintenance area for fine particulate matter (PM<sub>2.5</sub>) along with New York City, Long Island, Westchester and Rockland Counties; and,

**WHEREAS**, Orange County is also part of the 1997 Poughkeepsie Ozone Nonattainment Area comprised of Dutchess, Orange and Putnam Counties; and,

**WHEREAS**, the development of the FFY2026-2030 Transportation Improvement Programs for OCTC, Dutchess County Transportation Council (DCTC), and the New York Metropolitan Transportation Council's (NYMTC) as well as the development of NYMTC's FFY 2026-2055 Regional Transportation Plan necessitate the need to reevaluate transportation/air quality conformity for the NY portion of the NY-NJ-CT PM<sub>2.5</sub> Non-Attainment Area and the 1997 Poughkeepsie Ozone Nonattainment Area; and,

**WHEREAS**, OCTC has coordinated with DCTC, NYMTC and the Interagency Consultation Group (ICG) on the transportation conformity determination and the regional emissions analyses for the aforementioned areas as required; and,

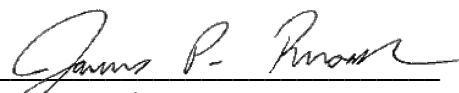
**WHEREAS**, the transportation conformity determination process completed for FFY2026-2030 TIP updates demonstrates that the Clean Air Act and Transportation Conformity rule requirements for the 1997 ozone NAAQS and the emissions budgets for PM<sub>2.5</sub> are met; and,

**WHEREAS**, there was a 30-day public comment period on the conformity determination beginning June 16, 2025 and ending July 16, 2025; and,

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED** that the Orange County Transportation Council adopts the Conformity Determination in **Attachment 1** to this Resolution for the Orange County portion of the NY-NJ-CT PM2.5 Maintenance Area and the 1997 Poughkeepsie Ozone Nonattainment Area.

**CERTIFICATE:** The undersigned duly qualified Secretary of the Orange County Transportation Council certifies that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of a resolution adopted by the voting members of the Council on August 14<sup>th</sup>, 2025.

Date: 8/26/2025

By:   
James Rusak, PE, Secretary  
Orange County Transportation Council





## PROGRAM, FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION COMMITTEE

## RESOLUTION #602

**TRANSPORTATION CONFORMITY DETERMINATION FOR THE FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS (FFYs) 2026-2030  
TRANSPORTATION IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM (TIP) AND FFYs 2026-2055 REGIONAL TRANSPORTATION PLAN**

**WHEREAS**, the New York Metropolitan Transportation Council (NYMTC) is a regional council of governments which is the metropolitan planning organization for New York City, Long Island, and the lower Hudson Valley; and

**WHEREAS**, NYMTC's planning area is included in whole or in part in several non-attainment areas for various pollutants as determined under the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990; and

**WHEREAS**, as required for non-attainment areas by the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 and in consultation with relevant local, state, and federal transportation and environmental agencies, NYMTC must complete a regional emissions analysis for mobile sources of various pollutants each time a TIP or Plan is adopted; and

**WHEREAS**, NYMTC has coordinated this regional emissions analysis with the Orange County Transportation Council as required for both the Poughkeepsie Ozone Non-Attainment Area and the New York-New Jersey-Connecticut Fine Particulate Matter (PM 2.5) Non-Attainment Area; and

**WHEREAS**, the regional emissions analysis demonstrates that the transportation improvements identified in the FFYs 2026-2030 TIP and the fiscally constrained element of the FFYs 2026-2055 Regional Transportation Plan have met all applicable mobile source emissions tests for pollutants and analysis years as specified in the New York State Implementation Plan for Air Quality (SIP) and therefore conforms to the mobile source emissions milestones set forth in the SIP; and

**WHEREAS**, the documentation and supporting analyses contained in the attached Transportation Conformity Determination demonstrate NYMTC's compliance with the appropriate federal air quality requirements under the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990; and

**WHEREAS**, the attached Transportation Conformity Determination has been publicly reviewed along with the draft FFYs 2026-2030 TIP and draft FFYs 2026-2055 Regional Transportation Plan, and all comments received have been addressed and are incorporated in this documentation.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, that PFAC adopts the attached Transportation Conformity Determination for the FFYs 2026-2030 TIP and the FFYs 2026-2055 Regional Transportation Plan in order to demonstrate conformity with the mobile source emissions milestones set forth in the SIP.

This resolution shall take effect on the twenty-first day of August two thousand and twenty-five.

**ADOPTED: August 21, 2025**

*"I hereby certify that the above is a true copy of Resolution #602, the adoption of the Transportation Conformity Determination for the Federal Fiscal Years (FFYs) 2026-2030 Transportation Improvement Program (TIP) and the FFYs 2026-2055 Regional Transportation Plan and was motioned by Barbara Barosa representing the Mid-Hudson South Transportation Coordinating Committee and seconded by Conor Clark representing the New York City Transportation Coordinating Committee. This Resolution was adopted and passed unanimously."*

  
Debra Nelson, PFAC Chair