

FINANCIAL REPORT  
Audited  
**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY**  
(A Component Unit of Dutchess County, New York)  
December 31, 2025

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*Audited for:*

Board of Directors  
Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority



*Audited by:*

RBT CPAs, LLP  
11 Racquet Road  
Newburgh, NY 12550  
(845) 567-9000

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**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER AND WASTEWATER AUTHORITY**

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LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIP  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANTS

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors  
Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority  
1 Lagrange Avenue  
Poughkeepsie, New York 12603

### Report on the Financial Statements

#### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority (the "Authority"), a component unit of Dutchess County, New York, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority, a component unit of Dutchess County, New York, as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in its financial position and its cash flows for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS") and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* ("Government Auditing Standards"), issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Authority, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, and schedules of changes in the Authority's total OPEB liability and related ratios, proportionate share of the net pension liability and related ratios, and employer contributions, on pages 4-12 and 40-42 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 25, 2026 on our consideration of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*RBT CPAs, LLP*

Newburgh, New York  
March 25, 2026

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)  
DECEMBER 31, 2025**

The following Management Discussion and Analysis of the Dutchess County Water and Wastewater Authority's activities and financial performance provides an introduction and overview of the financial statements of the Dutchess County Water and Wastewater Authority (Authority) for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2025. This information should be considered in conjunction with the information contained in the Authority's Audited Financial Statements included with this report.

The mission of the Dutchess County Water and Wastewater Authority is to protect and enhance the health, environmental sustainability, and economic stability of Dutchess County and its residents through the provision of clean drinking water and proper treatment of wastewater, acting at all times with a commitment to accountability and transparency.

The Authority was established in 1991 under the Dutchess County Water and Wastewater Authority Act. This act authorizes the Authority, among other things, to provide for the supply and sale of water for domestic, commercial, and public purposes at retail to individual customers within the County or wholesale to municipalities, water districts, or district corporations within the County and for the collection, treatment, and disposal of sewage within the County.

The Authority provides service in the aggregate to 4,545 separate water accounts and 2,165 separate sewer accounts and provides service to 21 water and 10 sewer systems for a total of 31 systems. The Tivoli Sewer System is owned by the Village of Tivoli and operated by the Authority under an Intermunicipal Agreement with the Village. The Authority manages and operates the Traditions Water and Sewer Systems under an Operating and Lease Agreement with the private Owner/Developer. The Hyde Park Regional Water System provides water from the Authority's Hyde Park Water Treatment Plant on South Drive in the Town of Hyde Park to the Hyde Park service area (Zones A and B), the Pinebrook Water System (Zone of Assessment R), the Staatsburg service area (Zone C), the Jeffrey Groves Water System (Zone I), and Zone D and Zone L. The source of water for this conventional filtration treatment facility is the Hudson River. The Arbors and Greenbush/Violet Avenue water distribution systems are supplied with water purchased from the Poughkeepsie Joint Water Board. Said water is produced at the Joint Water Board's conventional treatment plant drawing from the Hudson River. The Authority purchases wholesale water for a total of one hundred twelve thousand gallons per day for the three systems, regardless of the actual volume of water taken. The Traditions Water System is supplied with water purchased from the Village of Red Hook. Ten water systems, including Tivoli, Birch Hill, Dalton Farms, Fairways, Greenfields, Quaker Hills, Rokeby, Schreiber, Shore Haven, and Valley Dale, each utilize groundwater wells and pumping and chlorination facilities, which are located within their respective service areas, with the Dalton Farms and Valley Dale Water plants also having cartridge filtration systems. A green sand filtration system is used at the Birch Hill Water System to reduce levels of iron and manganese. The Shore Haven Water System utilizes a chloramination disinfection system to control for disinfection by-product levels and a water softener system to control for iron and manganese. Greenfields Water utilizes ortho-polyphosphates to sequester iron and manganese.

The Central Dutchess Water Transmission Line (CDWTL) is a 13-mile water pipeline for which the Authority purchases water from the Poughkeepsie Joint Water Board to serve areas south of the Town of East Fishkill. The water is received at a connection point in the Town of Poughkeepsie. The Authority currently serves three customers at the southernmost end of the line, OnSemi, the Hopewell Glen Water District in the Town of East Fishkill, and Amazon. In aggregate, the three customers have purchase contracts with the Authority for a total of two million, seventy-seven thousand, four hundred and fifty gallons per day. The DCWWA's Airport Water Line also receives water from the CDWTL, and services seven customers in the Town of Wappinger, including the Hudson Valley Regional Airport.

Five sewer systems, Chelsea Cove, Dalton Farms, Greenfields, Valley Dale, and Tivoli each have rotating biological contact (RBC) treatment plants with tertiary treatment located on property within their service areas. The Fairways Sewer Plant consists of three separate treatment trains each including septic tanks followed by subsurface disposal fields. The Pinebrook Sewer Plant utilizes septic tanks and six Orenco AX-Max Modules arranged in a two-stage packed bed sewage treatment process including disinfection located on property before surface discharge. The Traditions Sewer Plant consists of a septic tank followed by subsurface disposal fields. The Vanderburgh Cove Sewer Plant utilizes two Bioclere trickling filters to treat the incoming waste stream. The Obercreek Sewer System consists of individually owned septic tanks on each lot and a central absorption bed.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)  
DECEMBER 31, 2025**

**FINANCIAL OPERATIONS HIGHLIGHTS**

Although most of the systems are billed based on customer usage, a large portion of the budgets (ranging from 50-70%) is comprised of expenses that would realize their budgeted expectations regardless of customer water (or sewer) usage levels and are considered to be “State of Readiness” costs. As a result, budgets are prepared based on history and conservative projections for the coming fiscal year, determining a fiscally sound blend of Monthly Service Charges or Minimum Use Charges, in conjunction with water or sewer use charges. The 2025 budgets were based on customer usage levels derived from an evaluation of the prior three years’ billing history, taking into consideration other field knowledge concerning changes to the customer base. Although most of the systems have single-tiered rate structures, the Arbors and Rokeby Water System have two and three-tiered rate structures, respectively. The Tivoli Water System has a five-tiered rate structure, keeping in place the structure previously adopted by the Village of Tivoli. The Chelsea Cove, Fairways, Greenfields, Obercreek, Pinebrook, Valley Dale, and Vanderburgh Cove Sewer Systems, along with the Quaker Hills Water Systems, are all billed with Flat Rate Fixed charges. The Authority manages and operates the Traditions Water and Sewer Systems under an Operating and Lease Agreement with the private Owner/Developer. Residences connected to the Sewer System are charged a flat rate, while residences connected to the Water System are billed with a monthly service charge and rate/1000 gallons. During the initial build-out of this residential subdivision, the Developer pays, every quarter, the difference between the Authority’s actual operation and maintenance costs and the aggregate amount collected from the customers. Customer rates were increased from 2024 to 2025 in all systems.

Although the CPI for September 2025 was 3%, many systems had increases beyond this percentage. We have also continued to see a downward trend in water/sewer gallons sold.

Water and sewer revenues experienced varying changes by system in 2025, with an aggregate 1% increase from 2024 to 2025. Also, in 2025, the Traditions Sewer and Water Systems added new customers.

A majority of the water and sewer systems were able to meet or exceed their 2025 budgeted revenue expectations. However, there were systems that faced some challenges in meeting their revenue goals. Three of the sewer systems (Dalton, Pinebrook and Traditions) fell short (ranging from 2.1% to 5.02%) of their budgeted revenue. Eight of the water systems exhibited reduced water use ranging from 1.42% to 25.82%, resulting in varying decreases in water sales revenue (Airport Water Line, Birch Hill, Dalton, Greenbush, Greenfields, Schreiber, Shore Haven, Valley Dale). Only one system closed out the year with expenses exceeding revenues: Dalton Farms Sewer. All systems, with the exception of Shore Haven Water, had sufficient fund balance available to cover the deficit. For this system, the deficit will be made up by Board-approved loans from the Authority’s General fund.

System highlights include the below:

**Chelsea Cove Sewer System (CCS)** commenced project to install Headworks Automatic Bar Screen Replacement to replace the existing circular bar screen. (completed 2025)

For those systems for which the billing periods did not coincide with the Authority’s 2025 fiscal year, revenue estimates were used for the remaining months in the fiscal year, with charges to be billed as a portion of their first 2025 billing cycle. This applies to the following systems: Arbors Water, Birch Hill Water, Chelsea Cove Sewer, Dalton Farms Water and Sewer, Fairways Water and Sewer, Greenbush Water, Greenfields Water and Sewer, Pinebrook Sewer, Quaker Hills Water, Rokeby Water, Schreiber Water, portions of the Hyde Park Regional Water System, Traditions Water and Sewer, and the Tivoli Water and Sewer Systems.

The fund balances in all Authority systems were evaluated for use to either offset rate increases for 2025 or to be held as contingency and to offset anticipated improvement expenses.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)  
DECEMBER 31, 2025**

**WATER AND SEWER SYSTEM REVENUES**

<b>Sewer Revenues</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>% Change</b>
Chelsea Cove	\$ 550,069	\$ 502,816	9%
Dalton Farms	474,089	475,194	0%
Fairways	31,652	30,810	3%
Greenfields	305,170	282,708	8%
Obercreek	15,115	12,942	17%
Pinebrook	130,826	122,070	7%
Tivoli Sewer	341,052	299,369	14%
Traditions	61,295	47,894	28%
Valley Dale	259,076	247,760	5%
Vanderburgh Cove	122,297	118,595	3%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,290,641</b>	<b>2,140,158</b>	<b>7%</b>
<b>Water Revenues</b>			
Arbors	84,891	74,743	14%
Airport Water Line	116,188	125,608	-7%
Birch Hill	157,478	130,290	21%
CDWTL	2,460,128	3,271,602	-25%
Dalton Farms	333,603	297,055	12%
Fairways	61,101	54,168	13%
Greenbush/Violet Avenue	169,168	178,898	-5%
Greenfields	249,077	221,698	12%
Hyde Park	2,368,643	2,137,301	11%
Pinebrook	82,655	77,755	6%
Quaker Hills	130,655	118,477	10%
Rokeby	76,096	65,249	17%
Schreiber	64,896	77,094	-16%
Staatsburg	609,776	490,490	24%
Shore Haven	233,741	234,244	0%
Tivoli Water	315,815	272,058	16%
Traditions	79,416	65,826	21%
Valley Dale	163,460	158,661	3%
Zone D	358,894	329,347	9%
Zone L	394,988	230,571	71%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>8,510,669</b>	<b>8,611,135</b>	<b>-1%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$ 10,801,310</b>	<b>\$ 10,751,293</b>	<b>0%</b>

In addition, the Authority derives income from Rental Fees for fire hydrants in the Hyde Park Regional System, and a lease agreement for a cell tower located on its South water tank.

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Rental Fees and Other Operating Revenue	\$ 80,100	\$ 96,523
Total Operating Revenue	\$ 10,881,410	\$ 10,847,816

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)  
DECEMBER 31, 2025**

**Authority System Operations**

As of December 2025, the DCWWA manages and operates thirty-one water/wastewater systems, providing services to nearly 6,700 customers. DCWWA achieved the following system operational highlights in 2025:

- Successfully managed and operated 31 water and sewer systems, serving over 6,700 customer connections.
- Continued to develop and implemented new work order management system.
- Deployed the DOH approved Shore Haven Water system corrosion control utilizing phosphoric acid.
- Started construction of the Dalton Farms Sewer system for the replacement of the disinfection unit processes.
- Completed construction at Chelsea Cove Sewer System to improve the performance of the facility's headworks.
- Started construction of the improvement of Dalton Farms-Plum Court pump station.

**Major Capital Projects**

In 2025 the DCWWA continued the process of annually reviewing and updating a Five-Year Capital Plan covering all Water and Sewer Systems. Below are capital project highlights for 2025:

- Initiated RFQ Design effort to upgrade the Hyde Park extending the distribution system to Greenfields water system to address PFAS contamination of the Greenfields wells.
- Received DOH approval and initiated public bidding to drill new wells for the Schrieber Water System due to radiological contamination.
- Continued basis of connection design effort to Greenfields Water System with the Hyde Park Regional Water System to address emerging contaminants including PFOA & PFOS.
- Continued construction of Tivoli Sewer WWTP, and lift station system.
- Completed evaluation of Tivoli Sewer Collection System.
- BOCES/Peach Road Project: Received design approval and commenced construction.
- West Dorsey-Route 9 Extension: Received design approval and commenced process to secure easements.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)  
DECEMBER 31, 2025**

**Community Projects**

In 2025 the DCWWA continued the process of annually reviewing and updating a Five-Year Capital Plan covering all Water and Sewer Systems. Below are community project highlights for 2025:

- Jeffrey Grove Estate developer completed construction of sewer systems and completed water system. Development has reached full buildout.
- Crofton Mews Project conducting technical evaluations related to developer proposed interconnection to the Hyde Park Regional Water System.
- Bellefield/T-Rex: Project Sponsor is proceeding with Town-approved development.
- Hopewell Senior Living: Developer completed construction of connection to Central Dutchess Transmission Line.
- Monitored Champlain Hudson Power Express impact to public water systems. No water quality impacts were detected.
- Central Dutchess Transmission Line: Southern Dutchess Transmission Line: Continued efforts for connection to gain access to the NYC Delaware Aqueduct.
- Continued development of the Interconnection of Quaker Hills Water System, Dutchess Estates Water System and North Park Water to the Hyde Park Regional Water System to resolve PFAS/PFOS emerging contamination.
- CIA Hotel & Villas construction commenced and completed following all water related approvals.

**New System Acquisitions and System Expansions**

- Continued development of the Rockledge Estates Water and Sewer Project.
- Continued West Dorsey Water Main Extension
- Continued construction of Peach Road Water Main Extension
- Continued development of the Interconnection of Quaker Hills Water System, Dutchess Estates Water System and North Park Water to the Hyde Park Regional Water System to resolve PFAS/PFOS emerging contamination and aging infrastructure.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)  
DECEMBER 31, 2025**

**Long-Term Debt Administration**

The Authority has no taxing power, and its bonds are payable solely from the revenues, funds, and assets pledged as security for the payment thereof, including payments from Dutchess County under the Service Agreements between the County and the Authority. These Service Fees include amounts sufficient to pay when due, all installments of principal, premium, if any, and interest on all 1998, 2001, 2009, 2011, 2016, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2023 and 2025 Bonds issued by the Authority.

There is currently one Service Agreement with Dutchess County that covers all County Water District Zones of Assessment, and eleven Service Agreements with the County, on behalf of Part-County Sewer Districts #1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 13 (Chelsea Cove, Valley Dale, Dalton Farms, Jeffrey Groves, Fairways, Pinebrook, Greenfields, Obercreek, Vanderburgh Cove, Traditions and Tivoli, respectively). These Service Agreements require the Authority to provide service to properties within the established Zones of Assessment and/or Sewer Districts. The County has covenanted and agreed during the Service Agreement Term to annually levy benefit assessments to raise monies which, together with County monies to be appropriated, are sufficient to pay all Service Fees due under the Service Agreements. The Authority, under the Service Agreements, has agreed to raise monies sufficient to pay Operating Expenses through the fixing, charging, and collection of Water and Sewer Rates.

Through the establishment of the County Water District Zones of Assessment and the Part-County Sewer Districts, the County has the ability to Relevy any unpaid water or sewer bills. The Authority annually provides the County with a list and dollar amount for those properties in arrears. The County then places these amounts on the property tax bills for the following fiscal year and these amounts are then paid to the Authority. This places the Authority in the position of being at 100% collection of its water and sewer sales revenues.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)  
DECEMBER 31, 2025**

**SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>Operating Revenues:</b>		
Water Sales	\$ 8,510,669	\$ 8,611,135
Sewer Charges	2,290,641	2,140,158
Rental Fees, Other Operating Revenue	<u>80,100</u>	<u>96,523</u>
<b>Total Operating Revenues</b>	<b>10,881,410</b>	<b>10,847,816</b>
<b>Operating Expenses:</b>		
Operation and Maintenance	7,445,036	7,378,470
Administration and General	1,563,905	1,506,315
Depreciation	<u>2,320,460</u>	<u>2,344,478</u>
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>11,329,401</b>	<b>11,229,263</b>
<b>Operating (Loss)</b>	<b><u>(447,991)</u></b>	<b><u>(381,447)</u></b>
<b>Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)</b>		
Interest and Investment Income	335,040	347,805
Project Grants and Capital-Related Funding:		
Dutchess County	3,604,718	3,837,403
State and Local Grants	10,400,788	1,069,136
Other Revenues/(Expenses)	350,925	-
Project and Administration Expenses	(9,874,903)	(1,250,966)
Payments on Behalf of System Operator	-	(55,998)
Interest Expense	(1,246,115)	(1,272,211)
Bond Financing Costs	<u>(79,428)</u>	<u>(61,624)</u>
<b>Net Non-Operating Revenues</b>	<b>3,491,025</b>	<b>2,613,545</b>
<b>CHANGES IN NET POSITION</b>	<b><u>\$ 3,043,034</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,232,098</u></b>
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>\$25,572,881</b>	<b>\$16,102,160</b>
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>22,529,847</b>	<b>13,870,062</b>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
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**FINANCIAL POSITION SUMMARY**

Net assets can serve over time as a useful indicator of the Authority’s financial position. In addition, debt is currently being paid down at a faster rate than assets are being depreciated. Accreted interest (accrued interest pertaining to zero-coupon bonds) is being accrued but will not be due until 2031 and beyond when principal payments in similar amounts will no longer be due. As a result, we accrue the expense, but we are not scheduled at this time to collect the offsetting revenue.

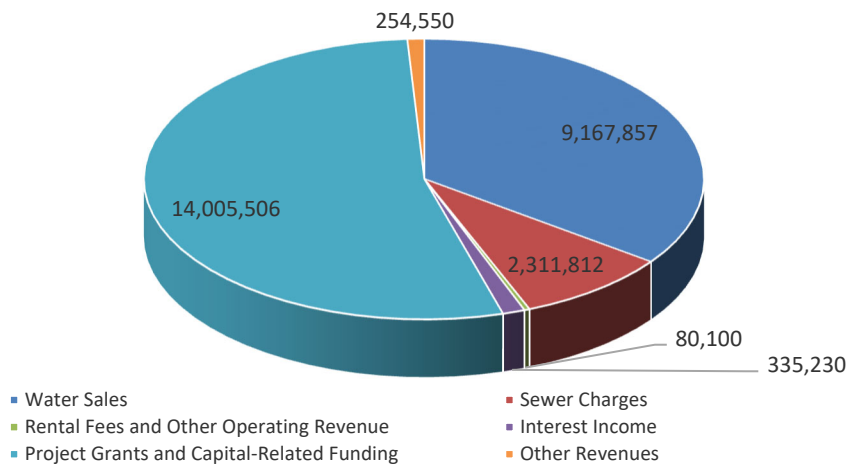
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current and other assets	\$22,168,908	\$ 13,057,114
Capital assets	<u>63,636,511</u>	<u>65,303,896</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>85,805,419</b>	<b>78,361,010</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
Loss on refunding	315,002	369,624
Employee Retirement System	<u>789,267</u>	<u>850,448</u>
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS</b>	<b>1,104,269</b>	<b>1,220,072</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES</b>	<b><u>86,909,688</u></b>	<b><u>79,581,082</u></b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Long-term debt outstanding	34,531,343	35,965,234
Other liabilities	<u>11,612,075</u>	<u>5,212,075</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>46,143,418</b>	<b>41,177,309</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
NYS Employee Retirement System	19,178	432,377
Deferred Revenues	<u>19,966,864</u>	<u>20,234,202</u>
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS</b>	<b>19,986,042</b>	<b>20,666,579</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Net investment in Capital Assets	18,917,378	18,655,449
Restricted	3,729,104	3,653,082
Unrestricted	<u>(1,866,254)</u>	<u>(4,571,337)</u>
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b><u>\$20,780,228</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 17,737,194</u></b>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
 REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION  
 MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)  
 DECEMBER 31, 2025**

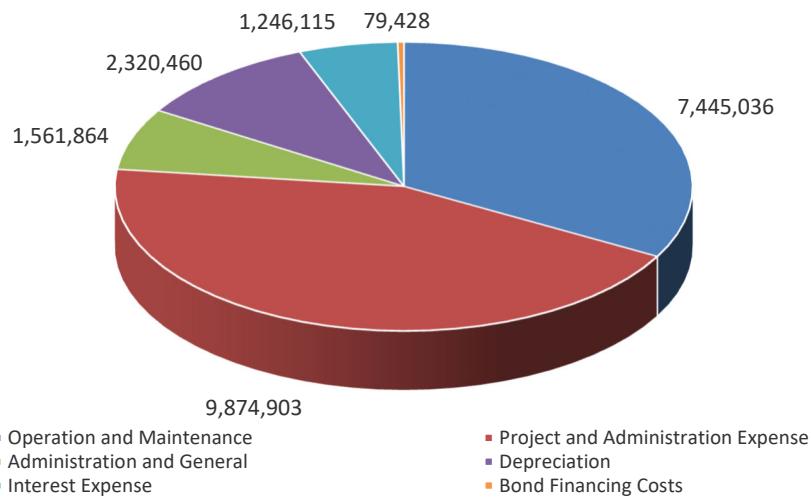
**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The Authority’s financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”). The Authority is structured as an Enterprise Fund. It is considered a component unit of the financial reporting entity, Dutchess County. The Authority recognizes revenues when earned, not when received and expenses when incurred, not when paid. Capital assets are recorded at cost, or if donated, at the estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The assets are then depreciated over their useful lives. See the notes to the financial statements for a summary of the significant accounting policies, descriptions of capitalized assets and outstanding debt.

**DCWWA - Actual - 2025 Revenues \$25,572,881**



**DCWWA - Actual - 2025 Expenses \$22,527,806**



**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION**

<b>As of December 31</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS</b>		
Current Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents (Note II)	\$ 7,251,242	\$ 4,729,883
Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments-Restricted (Note II)	5,804,000	2,252,407
Cash and Cash Equivalents-Held by EFC (Note II)	-	2,043
Accounts Receivable	2,937,867	2,718,298
Due From Other Governments	4,726,460	1,854,582
Prepaid Expense	124,071	99,189
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	<b>20,843,640</b>	<b>11,656,402</b>
 Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments-Restricted Non-current (Note II)	 <b>1,325,268</b>	 <b>1,400,712</b>
 Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation (Note III)	 <b>63,636,511</b>	 <b>65,303,896</b>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>85,805,419</b>	<b>78,361,010</b>
Deferred Outflows of Resources:		
Loss on Refunding (Note VII)	315,002	369,624
NYS Employee Retirement System (Note IV)	789,267	850,448
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>1,104,269</b>	<b>1,220,072</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS</b>	<b>86,909,688</b>	<b>79,581,082</b>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION (CONTINUED)**

<b>As of December 31</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS AND NET POSITION</b>		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	4,603,374	1,776,919
Accrued Expenses Payable	1,085,567	384,946
Accrued Interest Payable	153,875	146,857
Accrued Capital Expenses Payable	494,309	61,766
Escrow Deposits	110,151	138,900
Current Portion of Bonds Payable (Note VII)	1,627,742	1,582,772
Current Portion of Postemployment Benefit Obligations (Note V)	107,057	89,485
Bond Anticipation Notes Payable (Note VI)	3,430,000	1,030,430
<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	<b>11,612,075</b>	<b>5,212,075</b>
Non-Current Liabilities:		
Bonds Payable (Note VII)	31,009,037	32,477,421
Net Pension Liability (Note IV)	1,064,649	814,224
Postemployment Benefit Obligations (Note V)	2,457,657	2,673,589
<b>Total Non-Current Liabilities</b>	<b>34,531,343</b>	<b>35,965,234</b>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>46,143,418</b>	<b>41,177,309</b>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:		
NYS Employee Retirement System (Note IV)	19,178	432,377
Deferred Revenues (Note VIII)	19,966,864	20,234,202
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>19,986,042</b>	<b>20,666,579</b>
Net Position:		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	18,917,378	18,655,449
Restricted	3,729,104	3,653,082
Unrestricted	(1,866,254)	(4,571,337)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 20,780,228</b>	<b>\$ 17,737,194</b>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY**  
**STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION**

<b>For the Years Ended December 31</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Operating Revenues:</b>		
Water Sales	\$ 8,510,669	\$ 8,611,135
Sewer Charges	2,290,641	2,140,158
Rental Fees and Other Operating Revenues	80,100	96,523
<b>Total Operating Revenues</b>	<b>10,881,410</b>	<b>10,847,816</b>
<b>Operating Expenses:</b>		
Operation and Maintenance	7,445,036	7,378,470
Administration and General	1,563,905	1,506,315
Depreciation	2,320,460	2,344,478
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>11,329,401</b>	<b>11,229,263</b>
<b>Operating (Loss)</b>	<b>(447,991)</b>	<b>(381,447)</b>
<b>Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses):</b>		
Interest and Investment Income	335,040	347,805
Project Grants and Capital-Related Funding:		
Dutchess County	3,604,718	3,837,403
State Grants	570,082	41,576
Local Grants	9,830,706	1,027,560
Other Revenues	350,925	-
Local Capital Project Expenses	(9,789,875)	(1,156,606)
Payments on Behalf of System Operator	-	(55,998)
Project Administration Expenses	(85,028)	(94,360)
Interest Expense	(1,246,115)	(1,272,211)
Bond Financing Costs	(79,428)	(61,624)
<b>Net Non-Operating Revenues</b>	<b>3,491,025</b>	<b>2,613,545</b>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>3,043,034</b>	<b>2,232,098</b>
<b>Net Position - Beginning</b>	<b>17,737,194</b>	<b>15,505,096</b>
<b>Net Position - Ending</b>	<b>\$ 20,780,228</b>	<b>\$ 17,737,194</b>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

<b>For the Years Ended December 31</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>		
Receipts From Customers	\$ 10,095,315	\$ 10,631,357
Payments To Suppliers	(2,631,109)	(4,733,930)
Payments To Employees and Benefits	(2,956,503)	(2,911,246)
Rental Fees and Other Operating Revenues Received	80,100	96,523
<b>Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities</b>	<b>4,587,803</b>	<b>3,082,704</b>
<b>Cash Flows from Non-Capital Financing Activities:</b>		
Project Grants and Non-Capital-Related Funding	10,885,722	3,219,216
Local Capital Project Payments	(9,789,875)	(1,156,606)
Project Administration Payments	(85,028)	(150,358)
<b>Net Cash Provided By Non-Capital Financing Activities</b>	<b>1,010,819</b>	<b>1,912,252</b>
<b>Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities:</b>		
Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets	(220,532)	16,455
Capital Grants	570,082	41,576
Proceeds of Capital Debt	3,438,440	7,018
Principal Paid on Capital Debt	(2,636,093)	(3,185,768)
Interest Paid on Capital Debt	(902,287)	(937,195)
Bond Financing Costs Paid	(79,428)	(61,624)
<b>Net Cash Provided By/(Used In) Capital and Related Financing Activities</b>	<b>170,182</b>	<b>(4,119,538)</b>
<b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities:</b>		
Interest and Investment Income Received	226,661	239,426
<b>Net Cash Provided By Investing Activities</b>	<b>226,661</b>	<b>239,426</b>
<b>Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	<b>5,995,465</b>	<b>1,114,844</b>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents at the Beginning of the Year</b>	<b>8,385,045</b>	<b>7,270,201</b>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents at the End of the Year</b>	<b>\$ 14,380,510</b>	<b>\$ 8,385,045</b>
<b>Presented as:</b>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 7,251,242	\$ 4,729,883
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments - Restricted - Current	5,804,000	2,252,407
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Held by EFC	-	2,043
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments - Restricted - Non Current	1,325,268	1,400,712
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 14,380,510</b>	<b>\$ 8,385,045</b>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY**  
**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

<b>For the Years Ended December 31</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Reconciliation of Operating (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:</b>		
Operating (Loss)	\$ (447,991)	\$ (381,447)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating (Loss) to Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities:		
Depreciation	2,320,460	2,344,478
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:		
Receivables	(219,569)	362,442
Prepaid Expenses	(24,882)	(7,156)
Deferred Outflows - Retirement System	61,181	57,181
Accounts Payable	2,826,455	1,051,864
Accrued Expenses Payable	700,621	26,437
Net Employee Retirement System Liability	250,425	(335,859)
Post Employment Benefit Obligations	(198,360)	65,799
Deferred Inflows - Retirement System	(413,199)	369,064
Deferred Water Sale Revenues and Grants	(267,338)	(470,099)
<b>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</b>	<b>\$ 4,587,803</b>	<b>\$ 3,082,704</b>

# DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. The Reporting Entity

Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority (the “Authority”) is a public benefit corporation established under Section 1123 of the New York Local Water and Sewer Act, duly enacted into law as Chapter 592 of the Laws of the State of New York. The act was requested by the Dutchess County Legislature to assist the County and its municipalities with managing water supplies and wastewater disposal. The legislation empowers the Authority to make plans and studies; develop, construct or maintain projects; acquire or lease real and personal property; issue bonds and notes for financing; fix rates and collect charges for the purpose of supplying and selling water; and to collect, treat and discharge sewage in Dutchess County, New York.

The governing body of the Authority consists of eight members, five voting and three non-voting. Voting members serve five-year terms with two members appointed by the County Executive, two appointed by the Chairman of the County Legislature and the fifth being a joint appointment confirmed by the entire Legislature. The non-voting members include the Director of the Dutchess County Environmental Management Council, the Director of the Dutchess County Soil and Water Conservation District, and the Commissioner of the Dutchess County Department of Planning and Economic Development.

The financial statements of the Authority have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) as applied to government units in the United States of America. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) is the accepted standard setting policy body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

The Authority is considered a component unit of the financial reporting entity known as Dutchess County, New York (“Dutchess County”). Inclusion in the financial reporting entity, Dutchess County, is determined based on financial accountability as defined by GASB Statement No. 14, *“The Financial Reporting Entity”*. All of the Authority’s board members are appointed by the Dutchess County Executive, and/or Members of the County Legislature, as described above. This level of control meets the criteria for financial accountability as defined by GASB Statement No. 14.

#### B. Proprietary Fund Accounting

As described above, the Authority performs the function of supplying water and sewer services to areas within the County of Dutchess. Its operations are financed primarily through user charges. Under standards set by the GASB, the Authority is presented as an enterprise fund, a type of proprietary fund. Proprietary fund financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, which records the financial effects of transactions and other events when these transactions and events occur. The measurement focus is the flow of economic resources.

The Authority considers all revenues pertaining to the operations of the water and sewer systems as operating revenues. Other revenues and grants which finance either capital or non-system related projects are reported as non-operating revenues.

The Authority generally applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

#### C. Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Authority’s cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of inception.

The Authority invests in short-term investments consisting of U.S. Treasury securities or money market accounts whose portfolios consist of cash, U.S Treasury securities or repurchase agreements.

State statutes govern the investment policies of the Authority. Permissible investments include obligations of the U.S. Treasury, U.S. Agencies, obligations of New York State and repurchase agreements secured by U.S. Treasury obligations. See also Note II, Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**D. Restricted Assets**

Restricted assets represent proceeds from acquisition and construction financing which are set aside for completion of capital improvements and reduction of debt service. The disbursements from the restricted accounts are under the control of third-party trustees.

**E. Capital Assets**

Property, plant and equipment are recorded at cost. Donated property, plant and equipment are recorded at the estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are expensed. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line methods over the following estimated useful lives, beginning in the year the asset is placed in service:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Buildings	20
Improvements Other Than Buildings	30
Machinery & Equipment	3-20
Sewage Collection Systems	50
Water Transmission Systems	50

**F. Revenues and Receivables**

Revenues are generally derived from regular billing of user fees to customers and are considered to be operating revenues. Non-operating revenues include Dutchess County-funded revenues based on a contract with the Dutchess County Division of Water Resources to provide county-wide water and wastewater planning and management. The Authority also derives revenues from service fee payments from the County pursuant to several service agreements, which are used to pay debt service and related expenses pertaining to debt obligations incurred for specific districts and/or systems.

Receivables represent outstanding user fees. The Authority has an agreement with Dutchess County that provides for collection of outstanding user fees through the real property tax levy. Therefore, the Authority has not established an allowance for uncollectible accounts.

**G. Deferred Inflows of Resources**

Revenues received in advance of the period to which they relate are deferred and recorded as revenue when earned. Grants and aid received for construction costs are deferred until construction is complete and the assets are placed in service. Deferred inflows related to the NYS Employee Retirement System are explained in Note IV.

**H. Deferred Outflows of Resources**

The Authority reported deferred outflows of resources of \$315,002 and \$369,624 for deferred losses on issuing refunding bonds as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. These amounts result from the differences in the carrying value of the refunded debt and its reacquisition price. The amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. Deferred outflows related to the NYS Employee Retirement System are explained in Note IV.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**I. Equity Classifications**

Equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

Net investment in capital assets – Consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of bonds attributable to acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets, increased by deferred outflows of resources – loss on refunding, decreased by deferred inflows of resources – deferred revenues pertaining to acquisition of those assets.

Restricted net position – Consists of assets with constraints placed on their use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation and reduced by liabilities related to those assets.

Unrestricted net position – Consists of the net amount of the assets that do not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets”.

The Authority is required to segregate and reserve the net income generated under the service agreements between the Authority and the County and local municipalities by each service agreement area.

**J. Income Taxes**

The Authority is exempt from federal income taxes under Internal Revenue Service Code Section 115.

**K. Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual amounts could differ from those estimates.

**L. Reclassification of Amounts**

Certain amounts for the year ended December 31, 2024 have been reclassified to conform with the presentation of amounts for the year ended December 31, 2025. There is no effect on the 2024 results from operations.

**M. Subsequent Events**

The Authority evaluated subsequent events for disclosure and/or recognition in the financial statements from December 31, 2025 through March 25, 2026, the date on which the financial statements were approved for issuance.

**II. CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND INVESTMENTS**

As described in Note I above, state statutes authorize the Authority to maintain deposits with financial institutions and to invest in money markets, certificates of deposits, obligations of New York State, the United States Government and its agencies, and repurchase agreements collateralized by U.S. obligations.

In addition, the Authority, through the General Bond Resolution adopted June 1, 1998, is authorized to invest funds held under the Resolution in “Qualified Investments”. Qualified investments include the above-described investments as well as certain types of commercial paper, money market accounts and investment agreements.

Cash deposits are secured by collateral valued at market or par, whichever is lower, less the amount of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insurance. The Authority’s deposits are categorized below to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the Authority.

- 1) Insured or collateralized with securities held by the Authority or by its agent in the Authority’s name;
- 2) Collateralized with securities held by the pledging institution’s trust department or agent in the Authority’s name;
- 3) Uncollateralized.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**II. CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

Investments are categorized into these three categories of credit risk:

- 1) Insured or registered, or securities held by the Authority or its agent in the Authority's name; included in Category 1 are funds invested in securities of the United States Government and its agencies, and repurchase agreements collateralized by U.S. obligations;
- 2) Uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counter-party's trust department or agent in the Authority's name;
- 3) Uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counter-party or by its trust department or agent, but not in the Authority's name.

<b>Balances as of December 31, 2025</b>				
	<b>Category 1</b>	<b>Category 2</b>	<b>Category 3</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Cash Balances:</b>				
Cash In Banks	\$ 566,640	\$ 6,080,739	\$ -	\$ 6,647,379
Bank Money Market Funds	-	773,010	-	773,010
<b>Cash Total</b>	<b>566,640</b>	<b>6,853,749</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,420,389</b>
<b>Investments:</b>				
Cash	-	3,683,998	-	3,683,998
U.S. Government Money Market Funds	-	991,978	-	991,978
U.S. Treasury Bills & Notes	2,453,292	-	-	2,453,292
<b>Investments Total</b>	<b>2,453,292</b>	<b>4,675,976</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,129,268</b>
<b>Total Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments</b>	<b>\$ 3,019,932</b>	<b>\$ 11,529,725</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 14,549,657</b>

<b>Balances as of December 31, 2024</b>				
	<b>Category 1</b>	<b>Category 2</b>	<b>Category 3</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Cash Balances:</b>				
Cash In Banks	\$ 566,259	\$ 3,367,568	\$ -	\$ 3,933,827
Bank Money Market Funds	-	760,365	-	760,365
<b>Cash Total</b>	<b>566,259</b>	<b>4,127,933</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4,694,192</b>
<b>Investments:</b>				
Cash	-	276,610	-	276,610
U.S. Government Money Market Funds	-	971,362	-	971,362
U.S. Treasury Bills & Notes	2,407,190	-	-	2,407,190
<b>Investments Total</b>	<b>2,407,190</b>	<b>1,247,972</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,655,162</b>
<b>Total Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments</b>	<b>\$ 2,973,449</b>	<b>\$ 5,375,905</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 8,349,354</b>

At December 31, 2025 and 2024, the Authority had \$0 and \$2,043, respectively, in unspent bond proceeds held by the New York State Environmental Facilities Corporation ("EFC"). These amounts are not included in the above table because the cash is held by EFC, not the Authority. The entire 2024 balance held by EFC related to the 2020 Pinebrook Sewer bond.

Disclosures relating to risk and type of investments as presented above are indicative of activity and positions held during the year.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**II. CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

**Restricted Assets**

The restricted assets of the Authority consist of unexpended bond and note proceeds, which are invested in cash funds and investments under the control of bank trustees. These assets are restricted in use by bond covenants as described below:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Construction Reserve Funds	\$ 3,400,164	\$ 37
Debt Service Sinking Funds	88	88
Debt Service Reserve Funds	2,403,748	2,252,282
Held by EFC	-	2,043
Current Restricted Funds	<u>5,804,000</u>	<u>2,254,450</u>
Non-Current Debt Service Reserve Funds	<u>1,325,268</u>	<u>1,400,712</u>
<b>Total</b>	<u><u>\$ 7,129,268</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,655,162</u></u>

The Debt Service Reserve Funds are funded in an amount equal to an amount which is the lesser of 1) the maximum annual debt service required under the bond resolutions, 2) 125% of the average annual debt service required by certain bond resolutions, or 3) the maximum amount that may be held in the Debt Service Reserve Fund without adversely affecting the tax-exempt status of bond series intended to be tax-exempt, currently 10% of the original issue amount. Since these reserves are not anticipated to be used in the subsequent year, they have been classified as restricted non-current assets on the balance sheet. Interest earnings on these reserves have been classified as current as they are available to pay current debt.

**III. CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets consisted of the following:

	<u>Beginning</u> <u>Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Reclassifications</u>	<u>Ending</u> <u>Balance</u>
Capital Assets, not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 955,609	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 955,609
Construction in Progress	494,370	1,216,306	(95,910)	(59,715)	1,555,051
Total Capital Assets, not being depreciated	<u>1,449,979</u>	<u>1,216,306</u>	<u>(95,910)</u>	<u>(59,715)</u>	<u>2,510,660</u>
Capital Assets, being depreciated:					
Improvements	596,738	-	-	-	596,738
Buildings	29,282,804	-	-	-	29,282,804
Water Systems	64,143,142	12,980	-	-	64,156,122
Machinery and Equipment	13,876,614	115,552	-	59,715	14,051,881
Sewage Collection Systems	2,487,962	-	-	-	2,487,962
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated	<u>110,387,260</u>	<u>128,532</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>59,715</u>	<u>110,575,507</u>
Accumulated Depreciation for:					
Improvements	(182,356)	(21,007)	-	-	(203,363)
Buildings	(16,375,304)	(907,861)	-	-	(17,283,165)
Water Systems	(20,966,377)	(1,342,172)	-	-	(22,308,549)
Machinery and Equipment	(8,305,107)	(590,795)	-	-	(8,895,902)
Sewage Collection System	(704,199)	(54,478)	-	-	(758,677)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(46,533,343)</u>	<u>(2,916,313)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(49,449,656)</u>
Net Capital Assets, being depreciated	<u>63,853,917</u>	<u>(2,787,781)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>59,715</u>	<u>61,125,851</u>
Capital Assets, net	<u><u>\$ 65,303,896</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (1,571,475)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (95,910)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 63,636,511</u></u>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**III. CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)**

Depreciation was recorded in the amount of \$2,916,313 and \$2,940,331, respectively, less amortization of deferred revenues associated with the Central Dutchess Water Transmission Line of \$595,853 and \$595,853, respectively, (which was put into service in 2007; see Note VIII) for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024. The effect of combining these amounts resulted in \$2,320,460 and \$2,344,478 in depreciation expense for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

**IV. PENSION PLANS**

**Plan Description**

The Dutchess County Water and Wastewater Authority is required to participate in the New York State Local Employees' Retirement System and the Public Employees' Group Life Insurance Plan System ("Systems"). These are cost sharing multiple employer retirement systems. The Systems provide retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits. Obligations of employers and employees to contribute and benefits to employees are governed by the New York State Retirement and Social Security Law ("NYSRSSL"). As set forth in the NYSRSSL, the Comptroller of the State of New York serves as sole trustee and administrative head of the Systems. The Comptroller shall adopt and may amend rules and regulations for the administration and transaction of the business of the Systems and for the custody and control of funds. The Systems issue publicly available financial reports that include an annual report and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to the New York State and Local Retirement Systems, 110 State Street, Albany, New York 12244.

**Funding Policy**

The Systems are generally noncontributory. Tiers 1-4 are noncontributory after ten years of participation. Tier 5 is required to contribute 3% of their salary, and Tier 6 is required to contribute a minimum of 3% of their salary. Under the authority of the NYSRSSL, the Comptroller shall certify annually the rates of participating employers expressed as proportions of payroll of members, which shall be used in computing the contributions required to be made by those employers to the pension accumulation fund.

The Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority is required to contribute to the System at an actuarially determined rate. The required contributions for the current and prior two calendar years were:

Plan Year Ending March 31:	
2025	\$ 298,840
2024	\$ 241,335
2023	\$ 184,406

The Authority's contributions made to the System were equal to 100% of the contributions required for those years.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At December 31, 2025 and 2024, the Authority reported a liability of \$1,064,649 and \$814,224, respectively, for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Authority's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Authority's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating members, actuarially determined.

At March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, the Authority's proportion was 0.0062094 and 0.0055299 percent of the Employees' Retirement System liability.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**IV. PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)**

For the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, the Authority recognized pension expense of \$265,656 and \$374,685, respectively. The Authority reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources:</b>		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 264,253	\$ 262,261
Changes of assumptions	44,649	307,840
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments	83,529	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	104,296	56,217
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	292,540	224,130
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u><u>\$ 789,267</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 850,448</u></u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources:</b>		
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 12,465	\$ 22,202
Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investments	-	397,744
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	6,713	12,431
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<u><u>\$ 19,178</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 432,377</u></u>

\$292,540 and \$224,130 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the Authority's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending December 31:	
2026	\$ 214,497
2027	297,988
2028	(62,644)
2029	27,708
	<u><u>\$ 477,549</u></u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability at March 31, 2025 and 2024, was determined by using actuarial valuations as of April 1, 2024 and 2023, respectively, with update procedures used to roll forward the total pension liability to March 31, 2025 and 2024. The actuarial valuations used the following actuarial assumptions.

Significant actuarial assumptions used in the March 31, 2025 and 2024, valuations were as follows:

	<u>March 31, 2025</u>	<u>March 31, 2024</u>
Inflation	2.9%	2.9%
Salary increases - ERS	4.3%	4.4%
Investment rate of return		
(net of investment expense, including inflation)	5.9%	5.9%
Cost of living adjustments	1.5%	1.5%

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**IV. PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)**

Annuitant mortality rates are based on April 1, 2015 – April 1, 2020 System experience with adjustments for mortality improvements based on MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the April 1, 2024 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the periods April 1, 2015 – April 1, 2020.

The long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return of the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation as of March 31, 2025 and 2024 are summarized below:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>		<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Domestic equity	<b>25%</b>	32%	<b>3.54%</b>	4.00%
International equity	<b>14%</b>	15%	<b>6.57%</b>	6.65%
Private equity	<b>15%</b>	10%	<b>7.25%</b>	7.25%
Real estate	<b>12%</b>	9%	<b>4.95%</b>	4.60%
Opportunistic/Absolute Return Strategy funds	<b>3%</b>	3%	<b>5.25%</b>	5.25%
Credit	<b>4%</b>	4%	<b>5.40%</b>	5.40%
Real assets	<b>4%</b>	3%	<b>5.55%</b>	5.79%
Fixed Income	<b>22%</b>	23%	<b>2.00%</b>	1.50%
Cash	<b>1%</b>	1%	<b>0.25%</b>	0.25%
Total	<b><u>100%</u></b>	<b><u>100%</u></b>		

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to calculate the total pension liability as of March 31, 2025 and 2024, was 5.9% and 5.9%, respectively. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially. Based upon these assumptions, the Systems' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**IV. PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)**

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to the Discount Rate Assumption

The following presents the Authority's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate as of March 31, 2025 and 2024 of 5.9 and 5.9 percent, respectively, as well as what the Authority's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

<b>Measurement Date</b>	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Current Assumption</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
<b>March 31, 2025</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>
Authority's proportionate share of the net ERS pension (asset)/liability	\$ 3,081,228	\$ 1,064,649	\$ (619,196)
<b>Measurement Date</b>	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Current Assumption</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
<b>March 31, 2024</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>
Authority's proportionate share of the net ERS pension (asset)/liability	\$ 2,560,002	\$ 814,224	\$ (643,864)

Pension plan fiduciary net position

The components of the net pension liability of all employers were as follows:

	Dollars in Thousands	
	<b>Employees' Retirement System</b>	
	<b>March 31, 2025</b>	March 31, 2024
Employers' total pension liability	\$ 247,600,239	\$ 240,695,851
Plan net position	230,454,512	225,972,801
Employers' net pension liability	<b>\$ 17,145,727</b>	<b>\$ 14,723,050</b>
Ratio of plan net position to the employers' total pension liability	<b>93.08%</b>	93.88%

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**V. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

From an accrual accounting perspective, the cost of postemployment healthcare benefits, like the cost of pension benefits, generally should be associated with the periods in which the cost occurs, rather than in the future year when it will be paid.

The Authority recognizes the cost of postemployment healthcare in the year when the employee services are received, reports the accumulated liability, and provides information useful in assessing potential demands on the Authority's future cash flows.

**Plan Description**

The Authority provides continuation of medical insurance coverage to employees that retire under the New York Retirement Systems at the same time they end their service to the Authority. The benefit levels, employee contributions and employer contributions are governed by the Authority's Employee Handbook. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75.

**Benefits Provided**

Based on the current employment policy, the retiree and his or her beneficiaries receive coverage for the life of the retiree based on the retiree's years of service at retirement. A copy of the report on these benefits can be requested at the Authority.

Medical and prescription drug benefits are offered to retirees on an Authority-subsidized basis. Upon attaining age 65 or upon disability retirement, Medicare (Parts A and B) becomes the primary provider for hospital insurance and supplementary medical insurance, with the Authority's plan providing an additional layer of coverage. The Authority reimburses retirees and their spouses for Medicare Part B premiums, but not those of surviving spouses.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**V. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)**

Contribution rates, as of December 31, 2025, for new retirees were as follows:

Group	Provider Options	Years of Service	Age	Authority Contributions (Fixed)				Reimbursement Part B Premium		
				Individual	Spouse	Individual and Children	Family	Individual	Spouse	Surviving Spouse
Retirees Over 55	MVP	10 - 14	Under 65	\$ 664.27	\$ 1,129.26	\$ 989.76	\$ 1,524.50	Y	Y	N
		10 - 14	Over 65	70.00	119.00	-	-	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Under 65	797.12	1,394.97	1,215.62	1,903.13	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Over 65	84.00	147.00	-	-	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Under 65	929.98	1,660.68	1,441.47	2,281.77	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Over 65	98.00	175.00	-	-	Y	Y	N
		25+	Under 65	1,062.83	1,926.38	1,667.32	2,660.40	Y	Y	N
		25+	Over 65	112.00	203.00	-	-	Y	Y	N
Retirees Over 63	MVP	10 - 14	Under 65	664.27	1,129.26	989.76	1,524.50	Y	Y	N
		10 - 14	Over 65	70.00	119.00	-	-	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Under 65	797.12	1,394.97	1,216.62	1,903.13	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Over 65	84.00	147.00	-	-	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Under 65	929.98	1,660.68	1,441.47	2,281.77	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Over 65	98.00	175.00	-	-	Y	Y	N
		25+	Under 65	1,062.83	1,926.38	1,667.32	2,660.40	Y	Y	N
		25+	Over 65	112.00	203.00	-	-	Y	Y	N
Retirees Over 55	NYSHIP	10 - 14	Under 65	654.17	N/A	N/A	1,277.46	Y	Y	N
		10 - 14	Over 65	231.84	N/A	N/A	492.55	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Under 65	785.00	N/A	N/A	1,586.38	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Over 65	278.20	N/A	N/A	613.40	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Under 65	915.84	N/A	N/A	1,895.29	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Over 65	324.57	N/A	N/A	734.26	Y	Y	N
		25+	Under 65	1,046.67	N/A	N/A	2,204.21	Y	Y	N
		25+	Over 65	370.94	N/A	N/A	855.11	Y	Y	N
Retirees Over 63	NYSHIP	10 - 14	Under 65	654.17	N/A	N/A	1,277.46	Y	Y	N
		10 - 14	Over 65	231.84	N/A	N/A	492.55	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Under 65	785.00	N/A	N/A	1,586.38	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Over 65	278.20	N/A	N/A	613.40	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Under 65	915.84	N/A	N/A	1,895.29	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Over 65	324.57	N/A	N/A	734.26	Y	Y	N
		25+	Under 65	1,046.67	N/A	N/A	2,204.21	Y	Y	N
		25+	Over 65	370.94	N/A	N/A	855.11	Y	Y	N

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**V. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)**

Contribution rates, as of December 31, 2024, for new retirees were as follows:

Group	Provider Options	Years of Service	Age	Authority Contributions (Fixed)				Reimbursement Part B Premium		
				Individual	Spouse	Individual and Children	Family	Individual	Spouse	Surviving Spouse
Retirees Over 55	MVP	10 - 14	Under 65	\$ 696.40	\$ 1,183.88	\$ 1,037.64	\$ 1,598.24	Y	Y	N
		10 - 14	Over 65	73.70	125.29	-	-	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Under 65	835.68	1,462.44	1,274.41	1,995.19	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Over 65	88.44	154.77	-	-	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Under 65	974.96	1,741.00	1,511.19	2,392.13	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Over 65	103.18	184.25	-	-	Y	Y	N
		25+	Under 65	1,114.24	2,019.56	1,747.96	2,789.08	Y	Y	N
		25+	Over 65	117.92	213.73	-	-	Y	Y	N
Retirees Over 63	MVP	10 - 14	Under 65	696.40	1,183.88	1,037.64	1,598.24	Y	Y	N
		10 - 14	Over 65	73.70	125.29	-	-	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Under 65	835.68	1,462.44	1,274.41	1,995.19	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Over 65	88.44	154.77	-	-	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Under 65	974.96	1,741.00	1,511.19	2,392.13	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Over 65	103.18	184.25	-	-	Y	Y	N
		25+	Under 65	1,114.24	2,019.56	1,747.96	2,789.08	Y	Y	N
		25+	Over 65	117.92	213.73	-	-	Y	Y	N
Retirees Over 55	NYSHIP	10 - 14	Under 65	722.83	N/A	N/A	1,395.33	Y	Y	N
		10 - 14	Over 65	274.48	N/A	N/A	606.65	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Under 65	867.40	N/A	N/A	1,732.04	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Over 65	329.37	N/A	N/A	756.45	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Under 65	1,011.96	N/A	N/A	2,068.75	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Over 65	384.27	N/A	N/A	906.25	Y	Y	N
		25+	Under 65	1,156.53	N/A	N/A	2,405.46	Y	Y	N
		25+	Over 65	439.16	N/A	N/A	1,056.05	Y	Y	N
Retirees Over 63	NYSHIP	10 - 14	Under 65	722.83	N/A	N/A	1,395.33	Y	Y	N
		10 - 14	Over 65	274.48	N/A	N/A	606.65	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Under 65	867.40	N/A	N/A	1,732.04	Y	Y	N
		15 - 19	Over 65	329.37	N/A	N/A	756.45	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Under 65	1,011.96	N/A	N/A	2,068.75	Y	Y	N
		20 - 24	Over 65	384.27	N/A	N/A	906.25	Y	Y	N
		25+	Under 65	1,156.53	N/A	N/A	2,405.46	Y	Y	N
		25+	Over 65	439.16	N/A	N/A	1,056.05	Y	Y	N

The Authority's contribution is equivalent to that portion of health insurance premiums paid that are allocated to retirees, estimated to be \$107,057 and \$89,485 during the years ended December 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**V. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)**

**Employees Covered by Benefit Terms**

At December 31, the following employees were covered by benefit terms:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Active Employees	34	34
Retired	10	9
Terminated	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total employees covered by benefit terms	<u><u>44</u></u>	<u><u>43</u></u>

Since the number of covered employees was less than 100, the Authority was eligible, and elected, to utilize the Alternative Measurement Method for the years ended December 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

**Total OPEB Liability**

The Authority obtained an actuarial valuation report as of December 31, 2025 and 2024. The liability for other postemployment benefits was measured as of December 31, 2025 and 2024. The total liability for other postemployment benefits was \$2,564,714 and \$2,763,074, respectively, and is reflected in the Statement of Net Position.

**Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs**

The total OPEB liability in the December 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 actuarial valuations was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Projected Salary Increases, Including Wage Inflation	3.50%	3.00%
Discount Rate	4.50%	3.90%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	<b>Pre-65: Ranging from 11.7% to 3.0% for pharmacy, medical, dental and vision for 2025, reduced incrementally to an ultimate rate of 4.1% to 3.0% after 10 years</b>	Pre-65: Ranging from 11.7% to 3.0% for pharmacy, medical, dental and vision for 2024, reduced incrementally to an ultimate rate of 4.1% to 3.0% after 10 years
	<b>Post-65: Same</b>	Post-65: Same
Current Retiree's Share of Benefit Related Costs	<b>Retirees pay based on specific cost sharing agreement</b>	Retirees pay based on specific cost sharing agreement
Future Retiree's Share of Benefit Related Costs	<b>Retirees pay based on specific cost sharing agreement</b>	Retirees pay based on specific cost sharing agreement

The discount rate was based on the 20-year tax exempt municipal bond yield.

Mortality Rates were based on Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Tables, with mortality improvement projected for 10 years.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**V. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)**

**Funding Policy**

The Authority is currently paying postemployment benefits for nine individuals. Since New York State does not allow the establishment of trusts that would be used to accumulate and invest assets necessary to pay for the accumulated liability, these financial statements assume the pay-as-you-go funding.

**Changes in the Total OPEB Liability during the years ended:**

	<u>December 31, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>
Service Cost	\$ 90,839	\$ 78,737
Interest	109,235	102,438
Economic/Demographic Gains/Losses	(85,658)	34,657
Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs	(205,719)	(60,548)
Benefit Payments	<u>(107,057)</u>	<u>(89,485)</u>
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	(198,360)	65,799
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	<u>2,763,074</u>	<u>2,697,275</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	2,564,714	2,763,074
Current Portion	107,057	89,485
Long-Term Portion	<u>\$ 2,457,657</u>	<u>\$ 2,673,589</u>

**Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following table presents the total OPEB liability of the Authority, as well as what the Authority's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or higher than the current discount rate.

As of December 31, 2025:

	1% Decrease <u>3.50%</u>	Discount Rate <u>4.50%</u>	1% Increase <u>5.50%</u>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 2,922,215	\$ 2,564,714	\$ 2,271,261

As of December 31, 2024:

	1% Decrease <u>2.90%</u>	Discount Rate <u>3.90%</u>	1% Increase <u>4.90%</u>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 3,207,624	\$ 2,763,074	\$ 2,405,492

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**V. OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)**

**Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates**

The following table presents the total OPEB liability of the Authority, as well as what the Authority’s total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or higher than the healthcare cost trend rate, which ranges from 11.7% to 3.0% for 2025, and 11.7% to 3.0%, for 2024, depending on the type of healthcare (medical, pharmacy, dental and vision).

As of December 31, 2025:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Healthcare Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>	<b>\$2,238,489</b>	<b>\$2,564,714</b>	<b>\$2,966,216</b>

As of December 31, 2024:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Healthcare Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 2,353,007	\$ 2,763,074	\$ 3,280,359

**VI. BOND ANTICIPATION NOTES**

The Authority issues bond anticipation notes (“BANs”) to temporarily finance the acquisition of systems and/or the cost of capital renovations to any of the Authority’s systems. Such temporary financing is continued until acquisition and/or construction is complete. At that time, permanent financing is obtained. BANs have been issued and are paid under the following authorizations:

In November 2018, the Authority received authorization for financing of improvements to the Pinebrook Water System, in the amount of \$3,609,770 through the New York State Environmental Facilities Corporation. Such financing included \$2,033,705 in grant funding and \$1,576,065 in loan funding. During the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, there were drawdowns of \$8,440 and \$7,018 respectively on the loan funding. During the year ended December 31, 2025 this was converted to long-term financing in the amount of \$852,482.

The Authority issued a BAN for the Peach Road Water Main Project in the amount of \$2,700,000 in 2025.

The Authority issued a BAN for the Dalton Farms Sewer System in the amount of \$730,000 in 2025.

In June 2024, the Authority received authorization for financing of improvements to the Greenfields Water System, in the amount of \$13,803,545 through the New York State Environmental Facilities Corporation. Such financing included \$5,000,000 in grant funding and \$8,803,545 in loan funding. During the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, there were no drawdowns on the loan funding.

Changes in bond anticipation notes for the year ended December 31, 2025, are as follows:

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Balance Outstanding 12/31/2024</u>	<u>New Issues/ Drawdowns</u>	<u>Redeemed/Paid</u>	<u>Balance Outstanding 12/31/2025</u>
Long Term BANs:				
Pinebrook Water District Upgrades	\$ 1,030,430	\$ 8,440	\$ (1,038,870)	\$ -
Peach Road Water Main	-	2,700,000		<b>2,700,000</b>
Dalton Farms Plant Upgrades	-	730,000		<b>730,000</b>
<b>Total Bond Anticipation Notes</b>	<b>\$ 1,030,430</b>	<b>\$ 3,438,440</b>	<b>\$ (1,038,870)</b>	<b>\$ 3,430,000</b>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**VI. BOND ANTICIPATION NOTES (CONTINUED)**

The bond anticipation notes outstanding as of December 31, 2025, are as follows:

<u>Original Issue Date</u>	<u>Maturity Date</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Original Authorization Amount</u>	<u>Amount Outstanding at 12/31/25</u>
8/21/2025	8/21/2026	4.000%	\$ 2,700,000	<b>\$ 2,700,000</b>
10/29/2025	10/29/2026	3.490%	730,000.00	<b>730,000.00</b>
			<u>\$ 3,430,000</u>	<u><b>\$ 3,430,000</b></u>

**VII. LONG TERM OBLIGATIONS**

**Bonds Payable**

The Authority issues revenue bonds to finance the acquisition of systems and the cost of the capital renovations to those systems and to pay costs of issuance. Such debt has been issued under the following authorizations:

Trust Indenture

As of June 1, 1995 the Authority executed a trust indenture authorizing the issuance of debt for the purpose of acquiring a sewage facility. This trust indenture was amended in 2007 to authorize debt issued for Part County Sewer District #1. One supplemental trust indenture was authorized under terms similar to those described in the General Bond Resolution described below for Part County Sewer District #2.

As of November 1, 2017, the Authority executed a trust indenture authorizing the issuance of debt for the purpose of acquiring a sewage facility. One supplemental trust indenture for the Vanderburgh Cove Sewer System was authorized under terms similar to those described in General Bond Resolutions described below.

Special Bond Resolution

As of September 30, 1997, the Authority adopted a special bond resolution authorizing debt to be sold at private sale for the purpose of acquiring a privately held water system.

General Bond Resolutions

As of June 1, 1998, the Authority adopted a General Water Bond Resolution which enabled the Authority to issue additional debt pursuant to supplemental resolutions without having to modify the form or general terms of the debt, referred to as additional parity debt. The Authority has issued twenty-one supplemental resolutions pursuant to this general bond resolution, authorizing debt issues in the years of 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, two issues in 2002, 2004, two issues in 2008, two issues in 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013, 2014, two issues in 2015, 2016, two issues in 2018 and one in 2019.

As of August 1, 2004, the Authority adopted a general bond resolution pertaining to the Part County Sewer District #3, which enabled it to issue bonds to finance the purchase of Dalton Farms Sewer System.

As of December 16, 2015, the Authority adopted a general bond resolution pertaining to the Pinebrook Sewer District #7, which enabled it to issue bonds to finance the upgrades to Pinebrook Sewer District.

As of February 15, 2017, the Authority adopted a general bond resolution pertaining to the Greenfields Sewer District, which enabled it to issue bonds to finance the upgrades to Greenfields Sewer District.

As of November 30, 2023, the Authority adopted a general bond resolution pertaining to the Tivoli Water District, which enabled it to issue bonds to finance the upgrades to Tivoli Water District.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**VII. LONG TERM OBLIGATIONS (CONTINUED)**

**Description of Bonds Payable**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
1998 Revenue Bonds (Zero Coupon) Series One, due in various installments from 2021 through 2029, interest 3.90%-5.40%	<b>\$ 1,283,408</b>	\$ 1,649,620
2001 Service Agreement Revenue (Refunding) Bond Series 2001, due in various installments through 2041, interest 3.00%-5.36%	<b>750,915</b>	822,755
2009 Water Service Agreement Revenue Bond Series 2009, partially refunded in 2016, due in various installments from 2030 through 2039, interest 5.62%-5.96%	<b>1,347,524</b>	1,347,524
2011 Service Agreement Revenue Bond Series 2011, due in various installments through 2041, interest 3.50%-4.25%	<b>1,350,000</b>	1,405,000
New York State Environmental Facilities Corporation Bond Series 2016 B, due in various installments through 2044, interest 0.548%-3.351%	<b>2,892,761</b>	3,022,761
Service Agreement Revenue Bonds, Series 2016, due in various installments through 2046, interest 1.5%-3.25%	<b>1,225,000</b>	1,265,000
Service Agreement Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2016, due in various installments through 2029, interest 1.75%-4.00%	<b>1,670,000</b>	2,055,000
New York State Environmental Facilities Corporation Bond Series 2018, due in various installments through 2047, interest 0.00%	<b>2,809,400</b>	2,987,100
New York State Environmental Facilities Corporation Bond Series 2018A, due in various installments through 2043, interest 0.00%	<b>299,880</b>	316,540
2019 Revenue Bond Series due in various installments through 2049, interest 1.80%-5.00%	<b>1,170,000</b>	1,195,000
New York State Environmental Facilities Corporation Bond Series 2020B, due in various installments through 2050, interest 0.23%-2.671%	<b>1,600,000</b>	1,655,000
New York State Environmental Facilities Corporation Bond Series 2023, due in various installments through 2053, interest 3.781%-4.973%	<b>3,075,346</b>	3,145,346
New York State Environmental Facilities Corporation Bond Series 2023, due in various installments through 2053, interest 0.00%	<b>3,650,072</b>	3,780,432

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**VII. LONG TERM OBLIGATIONS (CONTINUED)**

**Description of Bonds Payable (Continued)**

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
New York State Environmental Facilities Corporation Bond Series 2023, due in various installments through 2053, interest 0.00%	<b>1,020,000</b>	1,080,000
New York State Environmental Facilities Corporation Bond Series 2025, due in various installments through 2054, interest 0.00%	<b>836,630</b>	-
<b>Total Bonds Payable</b>	<b>24,980,936</b>	25,727,078
<b>Accreted Interest Recorded on Zero Coupon Bonds</b>	<b>7,498,048</b>	8,144,079
<b>Unamortized Bond Premium</b>	<b>157,795</b>	189,036
<b>Total Bonded Debt Payable</b>	<b>32,636,779</b>	34,060,193
<b>Portion Due Within One Year</b>	<b>(1,627,742)</b>	(1,582,772)
<b>Net Long Term Debt Payable</b>	<b>\$ 31,009,037</b>	<b>\$ 32,477,421</b>

**Changes in Long-Term Obligations**

	<u>Balance at December 31, 2024</u>	<u>New Issues/ Additions</u>	<u>Maturities and/or Payments</u>	<u>Balance at December 31, 2025</u>	<u>Due within One Year</u>
Bonds Payable	\$ 34,060,193	\$ 852,482	* \$ (2,275,896)	\$ 32,636,779	\$ 1,627,742
Long Term Bond					
Anticipation Notes	1,030,430	3,438,440	(1,038,870)	<b>3,430,000</b>	-
Net ERS Liability	814,224	250,425	-	<b>1,064,649</b>	-
OPEB Liability	2,763,074	-	(198,360)	<b>2,564,714</b>	-
	<u>\$ 38,667,921</u>	<u>\$ 4,541,347</u>	<u>\$ (3,513,126)</u>	<u>\$ 39,696,142</u>	<u>\$ 1,627,742</u>

\*Bonds payable increased by \$205,049 in accrued accreted interest and decreased by zero coupon bond payment of \$851,081, serial bond payments of \$1,598,624 and amortization of bond premium of \$31,240.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**VII. LONG TERM OBLIGATIONS (CONTINUED)**

**Debt Service Requirements**

Bond debt service requirements to maturity, less accreted interest, as of December 31, 2025, are as follows:

<b>Year Ending December 31,</b>	<b>Principal</b>	<b>Interest</b>	<b>Total</b>
2026	\$ 1,627,742	\$ 1,894,619	\$ 3,522,361
2027	1,621,619	1,891,818	3,513,437
2028	1,625,327	1,882,327	3,507,654
2029	1,632,523	1,878,170	3,510,693
2030	989,990	1,012,657	2,002,647
2031-2035	4,942,434	5,011,174	9,953,608
2036-2040	4,738,145	4,253,205	8,991,350
2041-2045	4,168,022	969,091	5,137,113
2046-2050	2,632,771	343,566	2,976,337
2051-2054	1,002,363	64,572	1,066,935
<b>Totals</b>	<b>\$ 24,980,936</b>	<b>\$ 19,201,199</b>	<b>\$ 44,182,135</b>

**Bond Covenants**

The Authority has agreed to maintain dedicated sources of revenues with respect to the projects financed in accordance with the State Act and in amounts such that the revenues of the Authority with respect to the financing projects shall be sufficient, together with all other funds available to the Authority for such purposes, to pay all costs of operating and maintaining the projects and to pay principal and interest requirements. The bonds payable are special obligations of the Authority, secured by the assets of the Authority and are to be amortized solely from the revenues of the Authority.

The Authority has pledged its revenues, which are subject to the right to pay operating expenses, its interest in its Service Agreement with Dutchess County, its interest in cash and investments held by the Bond Trustee and any other property subsequently pledged, for payment of the bonds.

In addition to pledging its revenues and other rights as described above, the Authority made certain covenants, including that it will fix, charge and collect water and sewer rates together with other Authority revenues in amounts sufficient to provide for operating expenses as included in the Authority's budget. The Authority also pledges to maintain, in full force and effect, the service agreement with Dutchess County, as is further described in Note X - Economic Dependency.

**Bond Refundings**

The Authority has refunded several of its earlier bond issuances. The proceeds from the new bonds were used to refund a portion of the Authority's earlier bonds and pay the costs of issuance of the refunding bonds. The net proceeds of the refundings, after payment of underwriting and other issuance costs, were used to purchase state and local government securities. These securities were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent to provide for all future debt service payments on the refunded debt. The escrowed funds have been used to make the required debt service payments such that no refunded debt escrow is outstanding as of December 31, 2025.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**VII. LONG TERM OBLIGATIONS (CONTINUED)**

**Deferred Outflows of Resources – Loss on Refunding**

The Authority has recognized losses on certain bond refundings. The balances on these bond losses are recorded as deferred outflows and are amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the refunding debt. The unamortized balances were \$315,002 and \$369,624 as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Changes on these losses are as follows:

<u>Systems</u>	<u>Year of Refunding</u>	<u>Balance at December 31, 2024</u>	<u>New Issues</u>	<u>Amortized</u>	<u>Balance at December 31, 2025</u>
Hyde Park Water	2002	\$ 9,368	\$ -	\$ (521)	\$ 8,847
Zone D Water	2002	44,035	-	(2,446)	41,589
Chelsea Cove Sewer	2014	99,966	-	(8,105)	91,861
Valley Dale Sewer	2014	3,784	-	(2,837)	947
Birch Hill Water	2016	21,854	-	(4,856)	16,998
Hyde Park Water	2016	154,237	-	(34,275)	119,962
Shore Haven Water	2018	36,380	-	(1,582)	34,798
		<u>\$ 369,624</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (54,622)</u>	<u>\$ 315,002</u>

**VIII. DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

**Deferred Revenues**

In June 2002, the Authority signed an agreement with Dutchess County outlining a project known as the Central Dutchess Utility Corridor (“Corridor”), consisting of a 24” water transmission line and necessary pumping capacity for the purpose of transmission of water to serve the Hudson Valley Research Park in East Fishkill, New York, and other future customers. The project was placed into service in July of 2007. The Authority had estimated the cost to be \$33,269,000, with funding coming in the form of grants from New York State, \$11,250,000; International Business Machines (“IBM”), \$11,375,000; the Town of East Fishkill, \$269,000; and Dutchess County, \$10,375,000. There were also interest earnings on advances and grants such that the total amount attributed to the project was \$34,034,902, which was accounted for as deferred revenues.

During 2009, the Authority returned \$4,209,736 in unused funds to Dutchess County and IBM. The Authority has recognized \$595,853 and \$595,853, reducing related asset depreciation for each of the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024. The long-term portion of deferred revenue amounted to \$18,203,055 and \$18,798,808 as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, all of which is related to the Utility Corridor.

The Authority expects to recognize the following items into revenues in 2025, considered current, and thereafter, considered non-current, as of December 31, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<b>Current Portion of Deferred Revenues:</b>		
Utility Corridor - Construction	\$ 595,853	\$ 595,853
Utility Corridor - Capital	449,737	317,462
Utility Corridor - Operations	51,213	51,213
Utility Corridor - Other	364,462	148,561
Vehicle Purchase	296,608	322,205
Health Insurance Premiums Received in Advance	5,936	-
	<u>1,763,809</u>	<u>1,435,294</u>
<b>Long-term Portion of Deferred Revenues:</b>		
Utility Corridor - Construction	<u>18,203,055</u>	<u>18,798,908</u>
<b>Total Deferred Revenues</b>	<u>\$ 19,966,864</u>	<u>\$ 20,234,202</u>

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**IX. CONTINGENCIES AND RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Authority is subject to various litigation and claims arising out of the course of its operations. While the results of the lawsuits cannot be predicted with certainty, management does not believe these matters will have an adverse effect on the Authority's overall financial position. The Authority assumes the liability for most risk including, but not limited to, property damage and personal injury liability. Such risks are covered by the purchase of commercial insurance. Workers' compensation coverage is provided through a retrospective policy, wherein premiums are recorded based on the ultimate cost of the experience to date of workers in similar occupations. Judgments and claims are recorded when it is probable that an asset has been impaired or a liability has been incurred and the amount of loss can be reasonably estimated. The Authority has purchased insurance with limits as follows: Business auto coverage of \$1,000,000 per occurrence, General liability coverage of \$1,000,000 per claim and aggregate coverage of \$3,000,000, Blanket property coverage of \$72,126,387, Umbrella liability of \$10,000,000 per occurrence and a \$20,000,000 aggregate, and Workers compensation coverage of \$100,000/\$500,000.

**X. ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY**

As described in Note VII – Long Term Obligations, the Authority has entered into service agreements with Dutchess County for the Water District and Part County Sewer Districts to provide water and/or sewer services and receive a service fee from Dutchess County based on a contractual formula, generally when revenues are insufficient to cover certain operating expenses and debt service requirements. The Authority also receives payments from Dutchess County for the completion of certain consulting projects. Although these payments are subject to budgetary resolutions by the Dutchess County Legislature for approval, no approvals have been withheld by the Legislature. For the years ended 2025 and 2024, the Authority recorded net revenues of \$3,604,718 and \$3,837,403, having recorded a return of \$0 to the County during those years. There was \$0 due to or due from the County at each respective year-end. Since the Authority is a component unit of Dutchess County, these transactions are also considered related party transactions.

**XI. SYSTEM ACQUISITIONS**

In 2019, the Authority authorized a memorandum of understanding to manage the Village of Tivoli's water and sewer systems with the expectation of acquiring the systems upon completion of certain improvements. The closing date is dependent on the timeline for the construction and completion of the new infrastructure, at which time the Authority will acquire the water and sewer systems and issue debt. The Authority acquired the water system and issued corresponding debt as of November 30, 2023. As of December 31, 2025, the sewer system is still owned by Tivoli but managed by the Authority.

**XII. NEW REPORTING STANDARDS**

In January 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. This statement requires governmental entities to assess and disclose concentrations and constraints that make the entity vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact. The requirements of this statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2024, and all reporting periods thereafter. The Agency implemented this standard for fiscal 2025 as required. The implementation did not have a significant impact on the Agency's financial statements.

In April 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*. This statement makes targeted improvements to the governmental financial reporting model in order to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. Areas impacted by the changes include the MD&A, budgetary comparison information, and major component unit information. The requirements of this statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. Management has not estimated the potential impact of GASB 103, if any, on the Agency's financial statements

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**XII. NEW REPORTING STANDARDS - CONTINUED**

In September 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*. This statement requires leases, intangible right-to-use assets, and subscription-based information technology arrangements to be disclosed separately in the capital assets note disclosures. Additionally, this statement mandates the separate disclosure of all other intangible assets by major class, excluding the aforementioned types. The requirements of this statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. Management has not estimated the potential impact of GASB 104, if any, on the Agency's financial statements.

In December 2025, GASB issued Statement No. 105, *Subsequent Events*. This statement defines subsequent events as transactions or other events that occur after the date of the financial statements but before the date the financial statements are available to be issued and requires the reporting entity to disclose the date through which subsequent events have been evaluated. The requirements of this statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025. The Agency implemented this standard for fiscal 2025. The implementation did not have a significant impact on the Agency's financial statements.

**XIII. COMMITMENTS**

As of March 25, 2026, the Authority is currently in development to obtain two new water service areas, West Dorsey Water and Peach Road Water. Development of these new water service areas is anticipated to proceed over the next fiscal year.

**REQUIRED  
SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION**

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE AUTHORITY'S TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY  
AND RELATED RATIOS**

Total OPEB Liability	12/31/2025	12/31/2024	12/31/2023	12/31/2022	12/31/2021	12/31/2020	12/31/2019	12/31/2018
Service Cost	\$ 90,839	\$ 78,737	\$ 75,392	\$ 198,423	\$ 139,938	\$ 139,938	\$ 100,078	\$ 131,287
Interest	109,235	102,438	99,749	84,827	84,845	86,348	109,127	70,031
Economic/Demographic Gains or Losses	(85,658)	34,657	44,968	(879,551)	(134,563)	360,863	(163,705)	217,465
Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs	(205,719)	(60,548)	83,127	(805,561)	35,411	322,193	512,336	(650,072)
Benefit Payments	(107,057)	(89,485)	(85,465)	(75,636)	(61,266)	(55,948)	(45,501)	(32,545)
Net Changes	(198,360)	65,799	217,771	(1,477,498)	64,365	853,394	512,335	(263,834)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	2,763,074	2,697,275	2,479,504	3,957,002	3,892,637	3,039,243	2,526,908	2,790,742
Total OPEB Liability - Ending ("a")	\$ 2,564,714	\$ 2,763,074	\$ 2,697,275	\$ 2,479,504	\$ 3,957,002	\$ 3,892,637	\$ 3,039,243	\$ 2,526,908
Plan Fiduciary net position:								
Contributions - Employer	\$ 107,057	\$ 89,485	\$ 85,465	\$ 75,636	\$ 61,266	\$ 55,948	\$ 45,501	\$ 32,545
Net Investment Income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benefit Payments	(107,057)	(89,485)	(85,465)	(75,636)	(61,266)	(55,948)	(45,501)	(32,545)
Administrative Expense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plan Fiduciary net position - Beginning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plan Fiduciary net position - Ending ("b")	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Authority's net OPEB liability - Ending (a) - (b)	\$ 2,564,714	\$ 2,763,074	\$ 2,697,275	\$ 2,479,504	\$ 3,957,002	\$ 3,892,637	\$ 3,039,243	\$ 2,526,908
Plan Fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 2,895,656	\$ 2,815,455	\$ 1,757,989	\$ 1,871,380	\$ 1,624,241	\$ 1,605,613	\$ 1,579,990	\$ 1,477,947
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	88.57%	98.14%	153.43%	132.50%	243.62%	242.44%	192.36%	170.97%

Notes to Schedule:

Changes in assumption: Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect the effects of changes in the discount rate each period. The following are the discount rates used in each period:

4.50%	3.90%	3.75%	3.97%	2.06%	2.12%	2.74%	4.19%
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No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75 to pay related benefits.

\*GASB 75 requires that the past 10 years of information be presented. Due to the fact that this statement was implemented for the year ended December 31, 2018, prior year information is not available for 10 years. The data will be accumulated over time and presented according to GASB 75.

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY**  
**SCHEDULE OF THE AUTHORITY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS**

Plan Year Ended	Proportion of the Net Pension (Asset)/Liability	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset)/Liability	Covered Payroll	Net Pension (Asset)/Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total Pension Liability
Employees' Retirement System					
3/31/2025	0.00620940%	\$ 1,064,649	\$ 2,561,746	41.56%	93.08%
3/31/2024	0.00552990%	\$ 814,224	\$ 2,124,124	38.33%	93.88%
3/31/2023	0.00536320%	\$ 1,150,083	\$ 1,955,555	58.81%	90.78%
3/31/2022	0.00564530%	\$ (461,483)	\$ 1,641,285	-28.12%	103.65%
3/31/2021	0.00524730%	\$ 5,225	\$ 1,631,928	0.32%	99.95%
3/31/2020	0.00533750%	\$ 1,413,389	\$ 1,621,287	87.18%	86.39%
3/31/2019	0.00505250%	\$ 357,983	\$ 1,524,688	23.48%	96.27%
3/31/2018	0.00492340%	\$ 158,901	\$ 1,571,999	10.11%	98.24%
3/31/2017	0.00458580%	\$ 430,891	\$ 1,457,392	29.57%	94.70%
3/31/2016	0.00445230%	\$ 714,613	\$ 1,353,385	52.80%	90.70%

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS**

Fiscal Year Ended	Contractually Required Contribution	Actual Employer Contribution	Contribution Deficiency/Excess	Covered Payroll	Required Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
Employees' Retirement System					
12/31/2025	\$ 298,840	\$ 298,840	\$ -	\$ 2,561,746	11.67%
12/31/2024	\$ 241,355	\$ 241,355	\$ -	\$ 2,124,124	11.36%
12/31/2023	\$ 184,406	\$ 184,406	\$ -	\$ 1,955,555	9.43%
12/31/2022	\$ 252,450	\$ 252,450	\$ -	\$ 1,641,285	15.38%
12/31/2021	\$ 231,654	\$ 231,654	\$ -	\$ 1,631,928	14.20%
12/31/2020	\$ 233,896	\$ 233,896	\$ -	\$ 1,621,287	14.43%
12/31/2019	\$ 223,011	\$ 223,011	\$ -	\$ 1,524,688	14.63%
12/31/2018	\$ 242,033	\$ 242,033	\$ -	\$ 1,571,999	15.40%
12/31/2017	\$ 226,072	\$ 226,072	\$ -	\$ 1,457,392	15.51%
12/31/2016	\$ 261,541	\$ 261,541	\$ -	\$ 1,353,385	19.32%

**OTHER REPORTING  
REQUIRED BY  
*GOVERNMENT AUDITING  
STANDARDS***



LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIP  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANTS

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of Directors  
Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority  
1 Lagrange Avenue  
Poughkeepsie, New York 12603

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (“*Government Auditing Standards*”), the financial statements of the Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority, a component unit of Dutchess County, New York, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority’s basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 25, 2026.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority’s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and, therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. We did not identify any deficiencies that we consider to be a material weakness.

## **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Dutchess County Water & Wastewater Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings as items 2025-001 and 2025-002.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*RBT CPAs, LLP*

Newburgh, New York  
March 25, 2026

**DUTCHESS COUNTY WATER & WASTEWATER AUTHORITY  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025**

A. Internal Control Findings

None Noted

B. Compliance Findings

2025-001

Annual Report

Condition: The Authority did not file its 2025 Annual Report by the April 1, 2025 deadline.

Criteria: The 2025 Annual Report is due to be filed within 90 days after year-end under New York State Authority Budget Office ("ABO") regulations.

Cause: The Authority did not complete its accounting for 2025 timely.

Effect: The Authority's non-compliance could lead to enforcement actions against the Authority by the ABO.

Recommendation: We recommend that the Authority file timely in order to comply with ABO Regulations.

2025-002

Mandatory Policies

Condition: The Authority has not adopted all policies that are mandated under general municipal law.

Criteria: There are certain policies that are mandatory for local governments in New York State to adopt.

Cause: The Authority's was not aware of all the policies that are mandated under general municipal law.

Effect: The Authority's was not in compliance with general municipal law.

Recommendation: We recommend that the Authority review and adopt all of the mandated policies.